The Weather
Today—Partly cloudy and not so cold with highest temperature in the middle 30s. Yesterday—High, 25; low, 12. (Map, Page 2)

Phone NA. 4200

The Washington Post

Single Copy Price 5¢

Phone NA. 4200

NO. 25,788 Entered as Second Class Matter, Postoffice, Washington, D. C. Copyright, 1947, By The Washington Post ...INGTON: THURSDAY, JANUARY 23, 1947

CARRIER DELIVERY PER MONTH: Daily & Sunday $1.35 City Zone $2.50 elsewhere; Daily Only .90 " " .90 " ; Sunday Only .45 " " .65 " ; SINGLE COPY PRICE: Daily (City Zone) .05; Sunday (Elsewhere) .10

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA BERKELEY 4, CALIF. JAN 27 1947 LIBRARY

Legislature Gets Second Measure on Md. Paroles

Bandiere Presents Bill Conflicting With Legislative Council Proposals

Annapolis, Md., Jan. 22 (AP).—The Legislature, still engaged in a grab-bag handling of odds and ends, received today a proposal for revamping the Maryland parole system—somewhat at odds with the ideas of the Legislative Council.

Delegate Bandiere (D., Balto. 5th) offered a bill backed by F. Murray Benson, director of parole and probation, which would create a three-man board to replace the present four-member group.

Bandiere proposed that the Governor name a board chairman, who in turn would name a director and a secretary, the latter two to be associate members of the board.

The Legislative Council has a measure in the Senate calling for a three-member board, all to be named by the Governor.

At present the parole director serves as board chairman. The other members are the Attorney General, State Superintendent of Prisons and the Chief Probation Officer of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City.

Sherbow On Tax Sharing

While formal legislative sessions remained limited to a matter of minutes, the Senate Finance Committee heard from Judge Joseph Sherbow a statement that under one major bill, counties and municipalities would hereafter have a much better idea of what their share of the state income tax would be each year.

A major bill which the Senate had up for passage—to allow Maryland to punish Virginia violators of oyster laws—found itself back in committee. Virginia members of the Potomac commission asked for a chance to be heard and a meeting was called for tomorrow.

Three bills which would complete the legislative program of Baltimore City went into the Senate.

One of them would authorize a referendum on a six million dollar airport loan, another would call for a referendum on an additional $500,000 for a new building for a people's court, and the third would give the city redevelopment commission the right to ask the Legislature for permission to buy, sell or condemn property.

House Batting Zero

Although the House had several bills up for passage, it acted on none and to date has yet to approve any measure.

The Senate passed eight bills and in doing so got into a minor bi-partisan debate. Up for action was a measure to put salaries of the building superintendent and building maintenance employes at Annapolis in the budget bill, instead of stipulating the figures by law as at present.

Minority Leader Kimble (R., Allegany) sought to recommit the measure so that the employes in question could be put under the merit system and elminated from patronage. He was supported by Senator Davis (R., Montgomery). The bill passed unanimously.

Other bills passed by the Sen-

See ANNAPOLIS, Page 2, Col. 4.

Towers Heads Rejuvenated Navy Board

By John G. Norris
Post Reporter

Admiral John H. Towers, retiring commander of the Pacific Fleet, is being recalled to Washington to head a "rejuvenated" Navy General Board, it was disclosed last night.

Officials said that the General Board is to be restored to something approximating its former "elder statesmen" role, and therefore a man of Towers' "stature and prestige" was picked as its chairman.

During the war, the once potent board became largely inactive. After VJ-Day, with still little to do, the group formally requested Secretary Forrestall to either put them to work or abolish the board.

Other shifts in the naval high command announced at the same time:

Vice Admiral William M. Fechteler, to become Deputy Chief of Naval Operations for Personnel sometime next month, but not also Chief of the Bureau of Personnel as originally announced.

Rear Admiral Thomas L. Sprague, now deputy chief of personnel to be chief of personnel and chief of the burau of prsonnel. His nomination for the jobs was sent to the Senate yesterday.

Admiral Louis E. Denfeld, who has held the jobs Fechteler and Sprague take over, will relieve Admiral Towers as commander-in-chief of the Pacific Fleet on March 1. This is a month later than previously announced.

This will leave Towers in charge duri...g fleet maneuvers scheduled

See COMMAND, Page 2, Col. 4.

Good Skates, But Th... ...

Post Staff Photo—Jones

TOO EARLY THREESOME—Hopeful that the sharp drop in temperature would provide ice skating, this enthusiastic trio went to Lincoln Memorial reflecting pool yesterday, but found only thin ice. They are (from left) Betty Lee Dent of 3343 Legation st. nw., Lillian Tribby of Kensington, Md., and Tillie A. Osann of Maryland University. Officials say the thermometer will have to remain at yesterday's low of 12 degrees for at least a week before the ice will be thick enough for skating

U. S. Agencies Face Drastic Economy Cuts

Senate Civil Service Committee Starts On Indian Affairs

By Marshall Andrews
Post Reporter

Consolidation or outright abolishment of Government agencies will be recommended by the Senate Civil Service Committee if economies would result, Chairman Langer (R., N. Dak.) said yesterday.

As a start, Langer suggested wiping out the Office of Indian Affairs and treating its 236,000 Indian wards "like white people." The Indian office employes nearly 12,000, of whom almost 6500 are Indians.

The committee is conducting hearings designed to uncover inefficient and uneconomical use of personnel with a view to recommending cuts in employment. Langer's declaration of its broader scope was made in answer to a query by Senator Ecton (R., Mont.), a committee member.

Both Parties in Agreement

"Our purpose here," Langer said, "is not only to study means of cutting down personnel, but to recommend consolidation or even abolishment of departments if we feel it is necessary for efficiency and economy."

Democratic as well as Republican members present indicated agreement with this aim.

Several committee members suggested during the course of yesterday's hearings that questioning of department representatives should be postponed until Budget Bureau officials could be heard. This procedure was suggested in order that the committee might "know where to start" its search for duplications and uneconomical operation.

Earlier, during questioning of William Zimmerman, acting Commissioner of Indian Affairs, Langer interrupted a warm discussion of Government care of Indians to comment:

"Suppose Congress desides it's going to abolish the Indian department altogether and treat the Indians exactly like white people. What's wrong with that? We let a Chinaman come in here and we don't take care of him like we do the Indians."

Zimmerman replied that such action would be "like hanging the patient because the doctor gave the wrong prescription." He explained

See CIVIL, Page 2, Column 3.

Contempt Trial Of Ben Fields, Broker, Starts

House Committee Witness Accused of Withholding Data

By Dillard Stokes
Post Reporter

Ben Fields, the war goods broker who tried to stop the Senate munitions graft inquiry, went on trial for contempt of the House yesterday.

Fields turned a $4000 profit on $8000 worth of wire he got from the War Assets Administration. He is accused of refusing to give a House surplu committee the books that would show how he split his take. He took the committee a slip of note paper that showed large payments to two "John Does."

One of them got more than $1400, and Fields asserted he had forgotten the man's name, but later he got his memory back and said the money went to a former convict named John F. Brunner who had worked with him.

Jury Chosen Quickly

Fields himself served some six years of a 15-year term for mail fraud, being paroled in 1938. He says he has gone straight ever since.

Short, bald and pudgy, Fields wore a blue suit and a worried look when he came before Justice Alexander Holtzoff in the District Court yesterday. Eleven men and one woman were quickly chosen jurors, after only two challenges, both by Fields' lawyers.

They are Alton Bradford, of Washington, and William Mahoney of Buffalo, N. Y. Mahoney carried the ball during most of yesterday's hearing, with a dozen objections to testimony offered by Assistant District Attorney William Hitz.

Fields' counsel tried to keep the details of the wire deal from th jury, but Justice Holtzoff said they had a bearing on the broker's motive for holding out the records.

Former Congressman Roger C. to tell how Fields defied the committee of which he was chairman. Slaughter is due to be a witness again this afternoon.

When the Senate was investigating the Garsson war contracts for evidence of graft last summer one Senator and one committee agent testified Fields tried to bribe them to go easy on the Garssons. Fields admitted he talked to them, but he said he aimed his appeal at their better natures and not at their

See FIELDS, Page 2, Column 8.

D. C. Outdoes Antarctic in Mercury Drop

King Winter reached out his icy finger yesterday with the result that it was colder in the District than near the South Pole.

Temperatures dropped here to a record low of 12 for the season. Two men who tried to thaw out frozen gas lines were burned.

Other fires fought in the freezing temperatures sent two firemen to the hospital for treatment.

The Fire Department reported that during the day it put out 11 automobile fires. The fires were caused by engines overheating from frozen radiators.

4600 Autos Disabled

The sudden cold wave caused the largest volume of distress calls handled in the past five years by the American Automobile Association.

On the basis of 900 requests for assistance an AAA official estimated that 4600 cars were disabled in the Washington area during the day. Half of the calls were for battery failure and 35 per cent from frozen gas lines.

The cold wave which hit the city Tuesday night plummeted the temperatures from 18 degrees at midnight to the 12 degree mark at 7:10 a. m. In the suburbs thermometers recorded temperatures of 7 degrees at 7 a. m. in Arlington, Fairfax and Bethesda and at 10 in Alexandria. In Ashton, Md., the unofficial reading was 4.

After hitting 12 the temperature rose in the city to 13 at 8 a. m. and continued up gradually until a high of 25 was reached at 4 p. m.

Temperatures varying from 16 degrees to the middle 30's are forecast for today. A wind bringing warm air from the southwest is re-

See WEATHER, Page 2, Column 7.

Early Arrest Seen in Girl's Kidnaping

High School Beauty Kept in Seclusion As Manhunt Widens

Lodi, Calif., Jan. 22 (AP).—Authorities cleared up the raveled ends of varying stories tonight in the abduction of Alice Dean Devine, 17-year-old Lodi high school beauty.

The daughter of a wealthy vineyardist remained in seclusion at her home today after the 26-hour ordeal, during which she said she was taken by force in an automobile to nearby Sacramento and held prisoner in a motor court room while the abductor sought to collect $10,000 ransom.

"It's only a matter of time until he'll be picked up," Police Chief Millard Fore told newsmen. Officers throughout the State pressed a search for a man identified in a State-wide broadcast as Everett Wescott Stiles, who gave Portland, Oreg., as his home when he registered at a hotel January 13.

A complete description of the man, who also used the name of William (Bill) Giles, plus the fact that he was driving a 1937 grey, four-door Ford sedan, led the police chief to predict an early arrest.

Confusing versions of the girl's forced ride were generally cleared up today by Fore and other officers, by the girl herself in a brief interview with a newsman, and by the father, John Edward Devine.

Fore declared "I am completely satisfied with the girl's story, as are other authorities," presumably the FBI which has not officially entered the case, since no Federal statute was violated.

The chief declared, however,

See KIDNAP, Page 2, Column 1.

Denies Political Implications

Hoover Accepts Assignment To Study Reich Food Needs

By Edward T. Folliard
Post Reporter

Herbert Hoover, former President and the world's most noted relief expert, accepted another assignment from President Truman yesterday—a mission to Germany and Austria aimed at easing the burden on American taxpayers.

Mr. Hoover, now 72 but chipper, talked to Mr. Truman for more than a half hour at the White House, and then gave reporters this statement:

"Mr. Truman has asked me to go to Germany and way stations on an economic mission directed to food and collateral problems.

"It is hoped that methods can be devised which will relieve some of the burden on the American taxpayer."

He said that the United States was now spending more than 300 million dollars a year to feed Germans and Austrians. Asked about the difference between this trip and his mission as President Truman's "food ambassador" last spring, he explained that the problem now is to assist the Germans in such a way that they will be able to feed themselves in the next two or three years. On his last mission, he said, the problem was to get some 40-odd governments to cooperate in heading off starvation in various parts of the world until the next harvest.

"I want to emphasize," Mr. Hoover told reporters, "that there are no political implications in this mission in the remotest degree."

He was referring to a story in a New York newspaper which said he was willing to take the assignment provided he was unhampered by restrictions of a political nature.

It had been suggested, too, that he had been chosen for the survey so as to better impress a Republican-dominated Congress with the importance of continued aid to Germany.

White House Press Secretary

See HOOVER, Page 2, Column 5.

Hoover Loses Way To President's Office

Herbert Hoover used to occupy the President's office, but he had a little difficulty finding it when he called on President Truman yesterday.

Doorkeeper William Simmons saw the former President start for the wrong door, and stopped him. He then steered him into Secretary Matthew J. Connelly's office, which leads into Mr. Truman's office.

The arrangement of White House offices has been changed since Mr. Hoover left in 1933. He has never adjusted himself to the change, although he has visited Mr. Truman several times.

Court 'Crucifies' Her, She Says

California Judge Threatens To Void Laraine Day Divorce

Los Angeles, Jan. 22, (AP).—Superior Judge George A. Dockweiler today ordered Actress Laraine Day to show cause why her divorce decree, granted Monday from Ray Hendricks, airport executive, should not be set aside.

The Judge issued the order following a conference in his chambers with Miss Day and her bridegroom of an El Paso marriage yesterday, Leo (Lippy) Durocher.

The jurist said Miss Day will be required to answer an allegation that she did not show good faith in obtaining a Juarez, Mexico, divorce from Hendricks the day after she had already obtained one from him in Los Angeles.

Judge Dockweiler told reporters that during the conference today the actress remonstrated: "Judge, you're crucifying me."

She told him that she had been very unhappy in her marriage in the past and asked him: "Don't you want me to be happy?"

"Everyone has a cross to bear," Judge Dockweiler said he told her.

Under California law, Judge Dockweiler said after the conference, Miss Day may not live with Durocher as man and wife for one year from Monday.

The court said that Miss Day, who lives with her mother in nearby Santa Monica, and Durocher, staying at a Santa Monica hotel, promised they would not cohabit in California.

"Mr. Durocher said he had been

See FARAINE, Page 2, Column 3.

Portal Costs To Fall on Government

U. S. Treasury Bears Brunt of Vast Tax Reduction Granted Employers

By the Associated Press

There was mounting evidence yesterday that the Government will have to shoulder a major proportion of any payments arising from the portal-to-portal pay claims filed against employers by labor unions.

The evidence came from Treasury Secretary Snyder in a news conference and from Assistant Secretary of the Navy W. John Kenney in testimony before a Senate Judiciary Subcommittee. The committee is considering legislation to outlaw or restrict more than four billion dollars in portal-pay claims.

Snyder said the Treasury had ruled that employers who have to pay back wages arising from the portal claims may charge the payments off against taxes for the years involved. He added that it was impossible to estimate the amount this may cost the Government.

Kenney told the subcommittee the Navy's liability under the back-pay suits may amount to as much as 900 million dollars.

Half-Billion From Army

The Navy figures came in the wake of testimony Tuesday by Undersecretary of War Kenneth C. Royall that claims against the Army might reach 500 million dollars. War Department officials also told the subcommittee that the suits could erase savings of more than three billion dollars which resulted from renegotiation of war contracts with a view to eliminating excess profits.

Another witness before the subcommittee, Undersecretary of Commerce William C. Foster, urged that Congress authorize settlement of the claims under "appropriate safeguards," and that it enact a uniform statute of limitations restricting the filing of suits.

He said the Commerce Department had tried to estimate the probable total extent of liability, but had found it impossible.

The Treasury ruling on deduction of back-wage settlements from taxes was in line with legislation introduced last week by Senator O'Daniel (D., Tex.). His bill, however, also would recover for the Treasury all money which workers might collect from portal suits.

Treasury Holds the Bag

Treasury officials acknowledged that under the new ruling the Government carries the brunt of financial liability for the hundreds of portal suits which stemmed from a Supreme Court decision last June.

The court ruled then that all time which employes are required to spend getting ready for their jobs is work and must be paid for.

Under the Treasury ruling, employers stand to benefit more in connection with liability through 1945 than they do on subsequent liability.

Up to 1946 corporate taxes were considerably higher because the excess profits tax was in effect. It imposed a net levy of 85½ per cent on corporate earnings above the 1936-39 average. But starting in 1946, corporations paid a regular rate of 38 per cent.

Treasury officials said that employes receiving portal wage payments generally will count them in the year in which they are actually received rather than as prior year earnings.

In telling the subcommittee of the Navy's liability, Kenney predicted it might have to pay 720 million dollars under its cost-plus contracts.

He first cited the possibility of "substantial" additional liability under fixed-price contracts with "escalator" provisions which allow compensation for rising labor costs, such as portal pay.

Later, under questioning by Chairman Donnell (R., Mo.) of the subcommittee, Kenney estimated that liability under these latter contracts could reach 180 million dollars, for a grand total of 900 million dollars.

Kenney testified further that the administrative job of handling claims against the Navy "cannot be small and in some cases could easily equal the amount of the claims."

Foster testified that "the gravest

See PORTAL, Page 2, Column 3.

Smithwick Denies Owing Congress Bank

By Robert Bruskin
Post Reporter

Former Representative John H. Smithwick yesterday told The Post he "didn't owe anything" to the House bank. The statute of limitations would prevent prosecution, he added.

General Accounting Office auditors said they found $64,573 in checks signed by Smithwick between 1928 and 1931 which were being carried as "cash on hand" by Kenneth Romney, former sergeant at arms.

Although the last check was dated 15 years ago, no apparent effort had been made to compel payment.

"I don't see how they can do anything to me," said Smithwick from his home in Moultrie, Ga. "The statute of limitations is three years."

His Checks Authorized

Smithwick declared that as a result of their real estate deals in Florida and Montgomery County, Md., Romney "authorized me to draw checks."

"I didn't owe anything to Romney. I paid in more to the sergeant at arms office than I owed.

"I was using the funds to run the business with Romney.

"I lost $250,000 in the Florida and Maryland deals. I haven't any money of my own now."

If called by the Department of Justice, Smithwick said he would come to Washington. Later in the telephone conversation, he said he would arrive here "sometime next week." Smithwick served from 1919 to 1926 from Pensacola, Florida.

Attorney General Tom Clark yes-

See AUDIT, Page 2, Column 7.

Woman Seized After Robbing Bank of $2950

Threatens Crowd With 'Bomb' In Rush-Hour Raid

Des Moines, Jan. 22 (AP).—An attractive brunette, who Police Chief Jack Brophy said had confessed two unassisted bank robberies, was in custody tonight following the $2950 holdup of the Des Moines Bank & Trust Co. during the height of the day's shopping period.

Mrs. Dixon

Brophy said Mrs. Opal Dixon, 36, of St. Louis, signed a statement admitting the $582 armed holdup of the United Bank & Trust Co. of St. Louis last December as well as today's robbery in which she threatened to "blow this place to pieces" with contents of a silver medical syringe.

Her seizure came within an hour after the woman bandit had walked calmly out of the bank with a currency-packed envelope which was recovered along with the syringe in the ladies' rest room of an adjoining office building. The syringe was "utterly harmless," Brophy said.

"I was tired of living on nothing," Brophy quoted the woman as saying.

Brophy, FBI agents and bank officials gave this story of the holdup:

Demands More Money

At 1:15 a pretty woman, clad in a gray fur coat, walked into the bank and moved into the line before the cage of Rex Cisco, a teller.

She tossed a large manilla envelope on the counter, flourished the syringe over her head, and said:

"This is a stickup. This place is covered inside and out. Get busy."

Cisco placed about $500 in the envelope, shoved it toward her.

That's not enough," she said loudly, raising the arm which held the syringe. I've got enough stuff here to blow this place to pieces and me with. Fill that package."

Cisco stuffed more currency in the envelope and she took it,

See BANK, Page 2, Column 5.

Legislative Hearings Demanded

Talmadge Dealt First Defeat In Delay on White Primary

Atlanta, Jan. 22 (AP).—Herman Talmadge's legislative forces went down to defeat for the first time in the nine-day-old session today as new pressure was applied for a speedy court ruling on whether he or Lieut. Gov. M. E. Thompson is the real Governor of Georgia.

The Talmadge House bloc, which a week ago rolled up a 127-to-70 vote for him as Governor, split wide open in the face of a winning drive to delay action on its No. 1 plank—the white primary. Representative J. Robert Elliott, Talmadge leader, sought vigorously to bring the measure up for action tomorrow but gave in when his support waned.

Commenting on the House developments, Thompson said, "I don't think the House is going to be dictated to much longer by a former speaker." He said his reference was to former speaker Roy V. Harris, high in the Talmadge councils.

Both Talmadge and Thompson favor legislation for a white primary. Representative Walter Harrison, Thompson supporter arguing for delay, said, however, that "I am for a white primary but I want to know what kind of a white primary it is. I don't want it crammed down my throat without a public hearing."

"I want to know whether it is the Huey Long kind in Louisiana or whether it will protect my people in Jenkins County," Harrison

See TALMADGE, Page 2, Col. 6.

Republicans Are Hopeful Of Further Budget Cuts

Taft and Taber Both Think Their First Estimates May Be Lowered

By Robert C. Albright
Post Reporter

New lows in budget estimates yesterday were suggested by Republican steersmen on both sides of the Capitol.

1. House Appropriations Chairman John Taber (R., N. Y.) said he hoped for a ceiling below his previous rock bottom of 29 billion dollars.

2. Senator Robert A. Taft (R., Ohio) said his own previous low of 33 billion dollars might be cut "as the result of information that has come to me."

In recently suggesting a 3½-billion-dollar cut in the President's $37,500,000,000 budget, Taft said he had allowed for no reduction in the proposed $11,256,000,000 for Army and Navy.

Cut Now Indicated

"I had assumed Army and Navy appropriations could not be cut," Taft told reporters.

"Certain information I have received indicates such a cut might be possible."

Taft did not say where or how much he thought Army and Navy appropriations might be trimmed.

Taber suggested a lowered ceiling after calling a meeting of the 20-man Legislative Budget Committee for next Tuesday. A slated meeting today of the new budget-writing group was postponed until next week to permit members to study a new bundle of factual data submitted by the Budget Bureau.

Said Taber: "I hope we might go below 20 billion dollars. Certainly we ought to keep within it."

Speculation on Tax Policies

A round of speculation on Republican tax policies meanwhile followed House Rules Committee clearance of the GOP-sponsored Grant bill extending indefinitely some $1,130,000,000 in war excise taxes.

House Ways and Means Chairman Harold Knutson (R., Minn.), author of a bill to cut individual income taxes a horizontal 20 per cent, told the Rules group Republicans "are going to carry out our pledge to cut taxes." Knutson said it was "wishful thinking" [illegible] they were not.

At least one House [illegible] however, prepared to [illegible] in favor of low income [illegible] in lieu of a horizontal [illegible]

Representative Albert **Burns** (R., Mich.), who has a bill [illegible] p. 22 (AP).—the present $500 individual [illegible] tion, said an across-the-board cut would boomerang on Republicans in the next election.

Keech Gets Court Post; Curran Hearing Today

The Senate yesterday confirmed the appointment of Richmond B. Keech to the District Court bench here, but a similar appointment for Edward M. Curran must first undergo the crossfire of a public hearing today.

The Senate Judiciary Subcommittee will air the nomination of Curran as associate justice at a hearing in Room 424, Senate Office Building, at 10:30 this morning. The confirmation of Curran, former United States attorney for the District, has been delayed because of protests.

Both Curran and Keech, former District corporation counsel and assistant to President Truman, have been serving as associate justices under a recess appointment.

Newborn Baby Saved As Fire Razes Clinic

Titusville, Pa., Jan. 22 (AP).—A newborn baby, among seven patients rescued when fire destroyed a clinic near here today, was placed in a cardboard box and carried to safety in near-zero temperatures and a biting wind.

Other patients were taken out in their beds—the handiest way of keeping them warm.

Japan Cuts 'Luxuries'

Tokyo, Jan. 22 (U.P.).—The Japanese government today prohibited the manufacture of 100 or more "luxury" items, including leather brief cases, rubber mats, iron bathtubs, rubber toys, furniture, smoking equipment and toilet articles, in a move to conserve vital materials. The restriction ro not apply to articles required for export.

Today's Index

	Pages		Pages
Amusements	5	Kain, Ida Jean	4
Ask Anne	4	Lippmann, Walter	7
Bell, Nelson B.	5	Lindsay, Malvina	6
Childs, Marquis	7	Lyons, Leonard	5
Columnists	6, 7	Hover, Barnet	7
Comics	10, 11	Pearson, Drew	9
Crossword Puzzle	10	Radio	11
Death Notices	12	Sports	8, 9
Editorials, Cartoon	6	Weather	2
Financial	12	Women	4
Haworth, Mary	4		

Navy Reveals Plan For 'Rocket Ships'

Asks Legislation to Convert Older Vessels To Types Found Needed in Modern Warfare

The Navy informed Congress yesterday that it wants to convert a number of war vessels now with the Fleet into "rocket ships" and other new types of fighting craft.

A list of "important" and "urgently required" legislation submitted by Acting Secretary Sullivan to the Senate Armed Services Committee disclosed the Navy's plan.

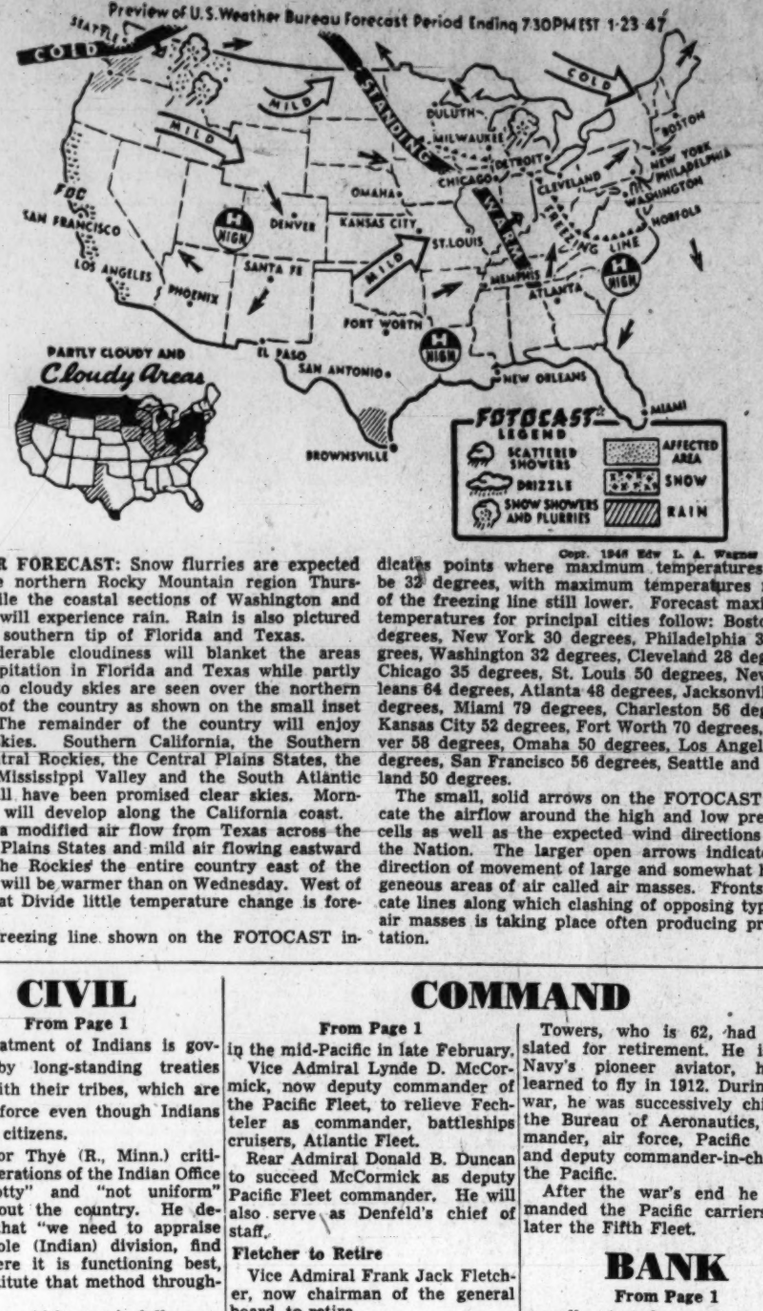
"Lessons learned during the war indicates a need for converting some naval vessels from one type or category to another," Navy said. "For example, a cruiser to a rocket ship."

Naval officials said the legislation was desired to eprmit them to go ahead with a conversion program now being prepared.

Details were withheld, but it was said that it was planned to follow up the experimental conversion of the new battleship Kentucky and the new cruiser Hawaii into guided missile craft with similar major alterations to a number of older warships. The Kentucky and the Hawaii were still under construction when their purpose and design was ordered changed.

Congressional authority is required for extension conversion of ships already built. The measure has not yet "cleared" the Bureau of the Budget, it was said.

National Weather Summary



Copr. 1946 Edw. L. A. Wagner

24-HOUR FORECAST: Snow flurries are expected over the northern Rocky Mountain region Thursday, while the coastal sections of Washington and Oregon will experience rain. Rain is also pictured for the southern tip of Florida and Texas.

Considerable cloudiness will blanket the areas of precipitation in Florida and Texas while partly cloudy to cloudy skies are seen over the northern portion of the country as shown on the small inset map. The remainder of the country will enjoy sunny skies. Southern California, the Southern and Central Rockies, the Central Plains States, the Lower Mississippi Valley and the South Atlantic States all have been promised clear skies. Morning fog will develop along the California coast.

With a modified air flow from Texas across the Central Plains States and mild air flowing eastward across the Rockies the entire country east of the Rockies will be warmer than on Wednesday. West of the Great Divide little temperature change is foreseen.

The freezing line shown on the FOTOCAST indicates points where maximum temperatures will be 32 degrees, with maximum temperatures north of the freezing line still lower. Forecast maximum temperatures for principal cities follow: Boston 32 degrees, New York 30 degrees, Philadelphia 31 degrees, Washington 32 degrees, Cleveland 28 degrees, Chicago 35 degrees, St. Louis 50 degrees, New Orleans 64 degrees, Atlanta 48 degrees, Jacksonville 58 degrees, Miami 79 degrees, Charleston 56 degrees, Kansas City 52 degrees, Fort Worth 70 degrees, Denver 58 degrees, Omaha 50 degrees, Los Angeles 72 degrees, San Francisco 56 degrees, Seattle and Portland 50 degrees.

The small, solid arrows on the FOTOCAST indicate the airflow around the high and low pressure cells as well as the expected wind directions over the Nation. The larger open arrows indicate the direction of movement of large and somewhat homogeneous areas of air called air masses. Fronts indicate lines along which clashing of opposing types of air masses is taking place often producing precipitation.

KIDNAP

From Page 1

that the ransom note placed in the back yard of the Devine home on Monday night, when the abduction occurred, had been forwarded to the FBI headquarters in Washington.

It was explained that the FBI cannot enter a kidnaping case unless the victim is taken from one State to another, or a ransom case unless the demand passes through the mails. In other cases, a seven-day wait is necessary before it can be presumed the victim has been spirited across a State line.

State Highway Patrol Sergt. Russell Fuson, who was the first officer to see the girl after she escaped from the auto court, declared in Sacramento that he was satisfied with her story, although the auto court owner, Joe Shikany, displayed some skepticism.

The abduction story, as explained by Fore, and after clarification by the family, is this:

Alice Dean went to a photographer's studio in the main street of Lodi Monday night to keep an appointment made for her by Stiles. Using the names of Giles, he had been in Lodi for a week posing as a representative of a national magazine, for which he was seeking a "typical" high school girl's picture for the cover.

Forced into Sedan

Stiles forced her to get into the sedan, declaring he had a knife and gun in his possession which he would use if necessary. The girl's hands were tied with a 10-foot length of clothesline rope, she was gagged with adhesive tape, and a blindfold placed over her eyes.

She did not resist, she said, fearing she "might antagonize him." Chief Fore declared, however, Stiles did not exhibit either a knife or gun during the time the girl was in his power.

The abductor drove to a back road near the city, stopped the car, and got into the back seat to talk with her. Opening the door with her elbow, the girl tried to get out. In a struggle, she fell to the pavement and suffered minor bruises, the only injuries noted by a physician friend of the family who examined her, Fore stated.

Thereafter the girl did not resist, even during the two times she was forced to get into the luggage compartment while Stiles took refreshment during the 30-mile drive to Sacramento.

Chief Fore was at a loss to explain how the 165-pound girl fitted into the compartment, or how she was bound on the main Lodi st., near a theater, without anyone noting anything unusual.

Arriving in Sacramento, Stiles backed the car into the cabin garage, and the girl walked into the room, where she was placed on a bed and the blindfold removed.

Asked About Money

Fore said the abductor sat up all night, smoking cigarettes, but apparently never mentioned he was holding the girl for ransom.

The only hint, the police chief said, was when he asked the girl: "Your parents have a lot of money?" She replied, "yes, they have a little money."

Stiles remained in the room with the girl, listening to the radio, until 3:45 p.m. Tuesday. Then after removing all fingerprints with a handkerchief from the doornobs and furniture, he disappeared.

An hour later, the girl freed herself and went to the hotel office, where she telephoned a relative in Sacramento, who came for her.

Shikany seemed surprised the girl appeared so calm, and that no rope or blindfold were found in the room.

Poles and Slavs Seek Heavy Reparations From Austrians

London, Jan. 22 (AP).—Due bills covering the cost of death, misery and destruction of Europe's bloodiest war were presented against Germany and Austria today by their Polish and Yugoslav neighbors.

In notes to the Four-Power Deputy Foreign Ministers Council which is doing the spadework on German and Austrian peace treaties, Yugoslavia asked that Austria be made to pay a heavy share of an 11 billion dollar reparations bill against Germany and Austria. Poland asked permanent title to 40,000 square miles of former German territory extending to the Oder and Neisse Rivers which she now administers under the Big Three Potsdam accord.

In addition Poland asked that her frontier on the Baltic be pushed westward to pust beyond Schweinemunde, about 15 miles west of Stettin-on-Oder, an area she has been administering under an agreement between herself and Russia.

Area Viewed As Polish

Further, a Polish spokesman said, it was Poland's view that the river beds of the Oder and Neisse were "already Polish," a hint that Poland is determined to push her frontiers to the western banks.

The Potsdam accord, which former United States Secretary of States James F. Byrnes has declared was not the final determination of Poland's borders, defined Poland's administrative territory as merely running along the two rivers.

The Poles already have moved some 1,700,000 Germans from the region and settled 3,500,000 of their own people in the territory, a Polish spokesman said.

He said the Polish note called for "political unity" of Germany—as opposed to French, Dutch and Belgian proposals for a confederation of German states.

The Yugoslav note said Austria especially was responsible for a "terroristic" occupation which cost the lives of tens of thousands of Yugoslavs and much damage, and that Austria should pay her "proper share" of the 11 billion dollar bill.

Austria's share of the total should be much larger than 10 per cent which would be according to proportionate populations, the Yugoslav note said.

Personnel Largely Austrian

Personnel of the occupation administration was largely Austrian, the memorandum continued, and Austrian capital and enterprises followed the armies and were responsible for much of the looting.

In addition, Yugoslavia has asked a strip of Austrian Carinthia in the Drava valley.

LARAINE

From Page 1

advised by attorneys for the Brooklyn Dodger ball club that under New York law they could live together in that State," the judge said.

Durocher Is Silent

Durocher, 39, Dodgers manager, was extraordinarily silent. He said only that he would leave shortly for Florida and Havana, Cuba, where the Dodgers begin training February 19.

CIVIL

From Page 1

that treatment of Indians is governed by long-standing treaties made with their tribes, which are still in force even though Indians are now citizens.

Senator Thye (R., Minn.) criticized operations of the Indian Office as "spotty" and "not uniform" throughout the country. He declared that "we need to appraise the whole (Indian) division, find out where it is functioning best, and institute that method throughout."

Langer said he was in full agreement with Thye, "only you don't go far enough."

Probing costs of Indian education, Senator O'Conor (D., Md.) brought out that the Indian Office maintains 3200 school employes for about 45,000 Indian children in Government schools. Zimmerman explained this did not mean a teacher load of only 14 children, since many of the 3200 employes were not teachers and schools vary widely in attendance. He explained that many Indian children go to local schools under contract with his office.

When Senators from Indian States insisted that Indians desire "only education, medicine, land, water and freedom and to be let alone," Zimmerman demurred. He said only a few Indians were willing to give up their status as wards and resign their tribal rights because they hoped to share in claims against the Government. They cannot be permitted complete freedom in handling their affairs because should they lose their possessions they simply turn to the Government for care.

Zimmerman will return to the witness chair when the committee reconvenes today at 10 a. m.

PORTAL

From Page 1

part of the whole problem is the uncertainty of the extent of liability on the employer as well as the uncertainty of the amounts the Government might consider recoverable from it."

Allen R. Rosenberg, a witness representing the National Lawyers Guild, testified that the guild is opposed to the proposed legislation to outlaw portal suits. Donnell questioned the propriety of this opposition after drawing from Rosenberg an acknowledgement that the full membership of the guild had not been consulted on the issue.

Asked by Senator Eastland (D., Miss.) whether he agreed with former Attorney General Francis Biddle that the lawyers guild is "controlled by Communists," Rosenberg replied:

"No, sir."

COMMAND

From Page 1

in the mid-Pacific in late February.

Vice Admiral Lynde D. McCormick, now deputy commander of the Pacific Fleet, to relieve Fechteler as commander, battleships cruisers, Atlantic Fleet.

Rear Admiral Donald B. Duncan to succeed McCormick as deputy Pacific Fleet commander. He will also serve as Denfeld's chief of staff.

Fletcher to Retire

Vice Admiral Frank Jack Fletcher, now chairman of the general board, to retire.

Besides Fletcher, the board now has only three members. They are Vice Admiral Charles H. McMorris, Vice Admiral Patrick N. L. Bellinger and Rear Admiral Robert W. Hayler.

Additional members will be assigned to the group after Towers consults with the high command here, it was said. The group will be utilized, as in the past, as a principal advisor to the Secretary of the Navy, particularly on matters requiring thorough study. It will have no administrative functions.

Towers, who is 62, had been slated for retirement. He is the Navy's pioneer aviator, having learned to fly in 1912. During the war, he was successively chief of the Bureau of Aeronautics, commander, air force, Pacific Fleet, and deputy commander-in-chief of the Pacific.

After the war's end he commanded the Pacific carriers and later the Fifth Fleet.

ANNAPOLIS

From Page 1

ate and sent to the House would restore Wicomico to the list of counties where cultivated oysters may be taken with tongs, and to permit courts to provide for payments to persons or institutions assuming the care of minors deserted by fathers.

Gives Chairman $8500

The probation and parole bill sponsored by Bandiere had two companion measures which would give the superintendents of penal institutions authority to make recommendation on which inmates would be eligible for parole. This authority is now vested in the parole board itself.

The Bandiere bill would grant the parole board chairman a salary of $8500 a year, while the other two members would be paid $6500 each.

Board members now serve two-year terms. The Bandiere plan calls for a four-year term, while the Legislative Council measure calls for six years.

The Legislative Council and Criminal Justice Commission, which backed the Senate bill, would have no parole director, as such, but vest powers in the three-man board appointed by the Governor, with provision that the board may employ such subordinates as needed to carry out the purposes of the act.

BANK

From Page 1

casually started toward the door and warned:

"I'm going out now. Don't any of you make a move."

F. L. Fiene, assistant cashier, said the 40 patrons and 20 bank employes stood temporarily paralyzed.

Lost in Street Crowd

Fiene said he then went cautiously to the bank entrance but the woman quickly lost herself in the crowd along the street.

The arrest came 50 minutes later when a woman answering the same description was seized by police as she emerged from an adjacent office building.

The woman at first denied the holdup and said she had been to see her dentist.

FBI agents checked with the dentist who said the woman had paid him $75 in $5 bills and then borrowed a key to the ladies' rest room which she later returned.

The loot and syringe were found in the rest room waste basket.

In the St. Louis robbery the method was almost identical. A brunette in a silver-colored fur coat came to the window of Robert S. Walden, drew a revolver, and said "hand it over, buddy, the place is covered." She walked out casually with 582 one-dollar bills.

Woman Suspect Wins Stay

Mobile, Ala., Jan. 22 (AP).—Arraignment of Mrs. Evelyn Cornish Globaker, 26, on a robbery charge today was postponed until tomorrow by request of the attractive brunette's court-appointed attorney, Sidney Pfleger. Mrs. Globaker is charged with holding up a Mobile restaurant last October.

TALMADGE

From Page 1

said, asserting that members had not been given time to read and study the lengthy Talmadge measure.

Not risking a test vote, Elliott himself finally asked—and received—unanimous consent to delay action until Monday. Thompson backers hailed the House stand as "open rebellion" against its Talmadge leaders.

They likewise were jubilant at Senate action in balking twice on proposals backed by Talmadge supporters. The first was refusal by a 27-27 tie vote, in which presiding officer William T. Dean ruled himself eligible and participated, to expunge Thompson's oath as acting Governor from its journal.

Then behind closed doors, the Senators, who earlier confirmed three Talmadge appointments, delayed action on another sealed message from him, the usual form for transmitting appointments. President ro-tem Dean informed reporters "nothing was considered" and the message would be taken up again Monday in executive session.

Quick Court Test Sought

Before the legislative sharpshooting began, anti-Talmadge Attorney General Eugene Cook challenged the gubernatorial claimaint to a quick court test. Cook said Talmadge could put the issue before the State Supreme Court within 20 days if he would instruct a solicitor general appointee to bring ouster proceeding against a rival claimant named by Gov. Ellis Arnall before he resigned in favor of Thompson.

Talmadge's only immediate comment was that "I'm informed by the press that Mr. Cook does not represent me."

Cook has refused to recognize the legislative election of Herman as the successor to his red-suspendered father, Gov.-Elect Eugene Talmadge, who died before he could take office. Young Talmadge's election was on the strength of 675 general election write in votes—votes which his political enemies charge were cast by "bolters" from the Democratic Party.

Thompson claims that his election as lieutenant governor by some 161,000 votes entitled him to the governorship, when Arnall resigned.

Joining Harrison in the House fight for delay in acting on the white primary bill, Representative Matthews said there might be something in it that would cause the voters to shun the party's primaries.

"I don't know," he shouted, "but what it might produce another party in Georgia.

HOOVER

From Page 1

Charles G. Ross told reporters later in the day that President Truman induced Mr. Hoover to accept the mission at the request of the War and Agriculture Departments.

The War Department, according to reports, has been battling with Agriculture for larger grain allotments for Germany. State Department officials who deal with German problems did not know about Mr. Hoover's mission until the news leaked out on Tuesday.

Will Fly to Germany

The former President, who is staying at the Mayflower, said he expects to fly to Germany the latter part of next week. He indicated that he would b willing to leave arlier, but explained that he wanted Dr. Dennis Fitzgerald to go with him and that Dr. Fitzgerald first has to complete some work he is doing as secretary-general of the International Emergency Food Organization.

Mr. Hoover, attired in a double-breasted brown suit and a tweed overcoat, was greeted as "Mr. President" by Doorkeeper William Simmons at the White House. Told that he was looking well, he said he had been fishing with his grandchildren off Florida.

"The grandchildren caught 19 sailfish," he chuckled, "and I caught none."

AUDIT

From Page 1

terday was asked to investigate possible prosecution and recovery of the $121,981 allegedly short in Romney's accounts, of which the largest amount was attributed to Smithwick.

T. Lamar Caudle, chief of the criminal division, and John F. Sonnett, chief of the claims division, were assigned to the task.

Can Draw Funds Today

Members of the House will be able to draw upon their funds on deposit with the sergeant at arms this morning. The bank has been closed since January 6, when the audit began.

William F. Russell, new sergeant at arms, said he had completed arrangements with the Treasury and "certain banking connections" to handle the rush.

He estimated that about 1300 checks from members are now in the hands of Washington banks for collection from the House funds against which they were drawn.

Since Speaker Martin announced tht only 75 per cent of members' accounts may be drawn upon, some Congressmen may find their checks "bouncing" again. To circumvent this, Russell said he had arranged with the banks so that members could redeem their checks by paying cash to the banks. This, he said, was applicable only in cases where checks were drawn in excess of the 75 per cent allowed.

WEATHER

From Page 1

sponsible for the change, the forecaster said.

Wind From Northwest

The Weather Bureau reported that yesterday was the coldest day since January 23, 1946, when the temperature also dropped to 12. A colder day was January 25, 1945. The temperature then was 11.

The cold wave was blown into the city and over the Eastern seaboard by a wind from the northwest, the forecaster said. The mass of cold air that chilld the Midwest early in the week came down from Canada and over the Great Lakes.

New York reported readings of 14, Philadelphia 13 and Pittsburgh a very cold 2 above zero.

It was warmer in the Antartic. Alton L. Blakeslee, Associated Press reporter with the Navy South Pole expedition, sent word that temperatures ranged from a low of 29 to 31 above zero.

For a few hearty souls Washington's weather was not cold enough. Sports-minded residents with a yen for skating on the Reflecting Pool were told by the Park Service that it would take a week of weather like yesterday's to freeze the water to skating thickness. At present there is just a skim of ice.

The two injuried while attempting to clear frozen gas lines were George Eickenberg, 42, of 2504 33d st. se., and Arthur Eyre, 45, of 1102 Glenview ave., Takoma Park, Md.

Eickenberg, proprietor of a garage at 2317 Pennsylvania ave. se., was burned on the arms, face and body while using an air hose to blow gasoline from a frozen tank. The gasoline was ignited by a heating pot in the garage. He was admitted to Providence Hospital in serious condition.

FIELDS

From Page 1

pocketbooks, and that at no time did he offer anybody anything to drop the case.

The charges, however, were a scandal for several days before Fields was called before Slaughter's committee. Despite the wide notice given the case, the 12 jurors seated to try Fields yesterday said they never read a line about it.

Names of Jurors

The jurors are Bowman S. Adkins, jr., 27, bricklayer, 3432 Connecticut ave. nw.; Henry W. Brown, 33, Navy Department clerk, 1411 Montello ave. ne.; David G. Dodie, 51, GPO printer, 2148 Cathedral ave. nw.; Walter H. Harrington, sr., 58, Navy Yard Ordnance man, 1618 17th st. se.; Otis L. Henson, 37, brush salesman, 1312 1st st. sw.; Maurice J. Neff, 58, designer, 6323 Luzon ave. nw.; Anthony Panago, 26, Treasury clerk, 6318 8th st. nw.; Frank M. Raynor, 49, Navy gun machinist, 725 Yuma st. se.; Mrs. Lena Fasold Roos, 39, housewife, 2410 Girard pl. nw.; Frank E. Smallwood, 43, Commerce Department employe, 336 14th st. ne.; Howard Boone, 30, cafe employe, 207 63rd st. ne., and Lawrence J. Bosworth, 44, GPO employe, 1720 Mass. ave. se.

WINX & WINX-FM
famous for GOOD MUSIC
present
Puccini's
"MANON LESCAUT"

tonight 8:05 to 10:00

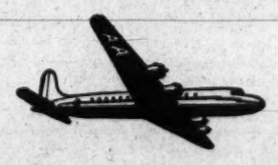
Tonight's two-hour recorded concert-at-home brings you Giacomo Puccini's "Manon Lescaut," the earliest of Puccini's four famous operas. It is based on the same novel which was the inspiration for Massenet's "Manon" but the setting for Puccini's opera includes Paris, Le Havre and America.

The cast for this evening's performance features Italian opera stars from Milan's famed La Scala Opera. It is directed by Lorenzo Molajoli.

These special opera broadcasts are just one example of the many good music programs awaiting your listening pleasure over WINX and WINX-FM . . . Washington's No. 1 good music stations.

WINX 1340 on your dial
and
WINX-FM 92.3 or 43.2 on your FM set
The Washington Post Stations
NEWS . . . EVERY HOUR ON THE HOUR

IMPORTED BY
International Distributing Corp., Washington, D. C.



SEATS AVAILABLE NOW
2 Flagship Flights Weekly to
LONDON • AMSTERDAM • IRELAND • GERMANY

AMERICAN provides Washington air travelers with two direct transatlantic flights weekly in 4-engine Flagships. Flights leave every Wednesday 8:20 a.m., for Ireland, Amsterdam, Frankfurt-am-Main and Berlin; every Saturday 10:20 a.m., for Ireland, London and Amsterdam. Connections available to other European cities.

Flagship transportation provides spacious, comfortable accommodations and courteous, efficient service. Travel the airline with the experience of more than 13,500 Atlantic crossings. For reservations and information call American Airlines, EXecutive 2345, or your travel agent.

American can book your return transportation before you leave the States.

Ticket Offices: 813 15th Street N. W. and Statler Hotel

AMERICAN OVERSEAS AIRLINES
AMERICAN AIRLINES, INC. • AMERICAN OVERSEAS AIRLINES, INC.

GRAND RESULTS WITHOUT LAXATIVES!

Praises famous cereal for keeping her "regular"

Is constipation causing you a lot of misery? Then read this sincere, unsolicited letter:

"Like so many other people, I used to suffer from chronic constipation, but no more! I found that eating KELLOGG'S *ALL-BRAN* daily ended that trouble. I can't praise *ALL-BRAN* too highly. I have started many other people on this breakfast cereal—all with grand results." Mrs. Leona Markley, St. Clair, Mo.

Yes, eating KELLOGG'S *ALL-BRAN* regularly often brings *lasting* relief from constipation due to lack of bulk in the diet. If this is your trouble, you, too, may find lasting relief if you eat *ALL-BRAN* every day — and drink plenty of water. Try it for 10 days! If by that time you are not *completely* satisfied with the results, send the empty carton to the Kellogg Company, Battle Creek, Michigan, and get *double your money back!*

ALL-BRAN is not a purgative but a wholesome, ready-to-eat breakfast food made from the vital outer layers of whole wheat. Eat daily either as a cereal, or in muffins. Ask your grocer for KELLOGG'S *ALL-BRAN* today.

The Catsup that comes to hand when folks want flavor that's grand!

RITTER CATSUP
Tobasco-flavored or Regular Style

Metropolitan Moments . . . . . by Barton

"Not the key, Jenkins—remember the important visitors get the Calvert Reserve Manhattan!"

Expecting an important visitor? Well, the key to his heart is that great pre-war quality whiskey, Calvert Reserve! Its superb lightness, agreeable mellowness and flavor always blend with, never overpower, other ingredients in your favorite cocktail! No wonder Clear Heads Choose...

Calvert Reserve
"THE CHOICEST YOU CAN DRINK OR SERVE"

Calvert Distillers Corp., N.Y.C. Blended Whiskey 86.8 Proof—65% Grain Neutral Spirits.

Distributed by
NATIONAL-DISTRIBUTORS
1112 Maryland Avenue, S. W. • NAtional 7044
WASHINGTON 4, D. C.

Virginia News

Virginians Snort at W. Va. Proposal That State Call Itself 'East Virginia'

Virginians met with shocked sputters yesterday a proposal from the hills of West (by gum) Virginia that this grand old Commonwealth (egad) be renamed "East Virginia" as a favor to the mountaineers.

This preposterous proposition bobbed into the day's news when Delegate Frank a Knight, Democratic member of the West Virginia Legislature from Charleston, announced his intention to put a resolution into the hopper. He is going to ask the Legislature to change the State's name.

"I'm willing to drop the resolution," Mr. Knight announced, "If Virginia will consent to rename itself 'East Virginia.'"

Jesse W. Dillon, secretary of the commonwealth, said yesterday that offhand, there was no prospect whatever of that happening. In the Governor's absence, Mr. Dillon met the proposal somewhere between high dudgeon and lofty indignation. He was pretty upset about it anyway.

"Why, this is the 171st year of the commonwealth of Virginia, and West Virginia is just a mere 83 years old. Won't be 84 until next June. If there's any name-changing to be done, let it be done over there.

"They can call it Alpinia, or Transylvania, or anything their hearts desire. But they can hike over their mountains 'til they wear them down to anthills before we'll change the name of this Commonwealth to East Virginia."

Librarian to Speak

Leesburg, Va., Jan. 22.—Randolph Church of Richmond, acting State librarian, will address the Leesburg Rotary Club tomorrow evening at the Leesburg Inn. He will be introduced by Wilbur C. Hall, former chairman of the State Conservation Commission.

VMI Drive to Continue

Lexington, Va., Jan. 22.—The 1946 campaign of the Virginia Military Institute Foundation, Inc., to raise funds for an endowment for the institution will be continued this year, it was announced yesterday.

More than $330,000 was raised last year, in addition to the naming of the Foundation as beneficiary in wills and life insurance policies.

Advice to Merchants

Winchester, Va., Jan. 22.—Local grocers were urged to get out their hammers and paint brushes and brighten up their stores to hold business in the peace era. The advice was given by John J. Dratt, president of the Virginia Food Dealers Association, at the annual meeting of the Grocers Wholesale, Inc., here.

Redecorating and replacement of obsolete equipment was prescribed by the official, now that the emergency period is over.

Parole Officer Named

Winchester, Va., Jan. 22.—William E. Tyler, jr., of Loudoun County, has been appointed probation officer for the Eleventh Parole District of Virginia for the term ending January 14, 1951. Eight counties and the city of Winchester comprise the district.

Workshop Report Studied

Richmond, Va., Jan. 22 (AP).—Governor Tuck has taken under consideration a report from the committee investigating the Virginia Workshop for the Blind at Charlottesville, but indications are that no immediate action on the committee recommendations is likely.

Investigation of the workshop was begun last year after the Governor had received complaints regarding the treatment of students.

Shrine Group Elects

Fredericksburg, Va., Jan. 22.—Dr. L. Philip Cox was elected president of George Washington Farm, Inc., succeeding the late Horace F. Crismond, at a meeting last night of the organization, which was formed in 1945 to purchase Ferry Farm, boyhood home of George Washington. Part of the estate has been acquired by George Washington Boyhood Home Restoration, Inc., which plans to establish a shrine to the youth of America on the site of three of the famed Washington legends.

Auto Victim Dies

Fredericksburg, Va., Jan. 22.—A man who was struck yesterday by an automobile on Route 1, five miles north of here, died in a local hospital last night. State Trooper H. L. Powers tentatively identified him as Harry Blackwell, 44, of Pelham, N. C.

County Boosts Pay

Luray, Va., Jan. 22.—Three Page County officials have been authorized salary increases by the board of supervisors beyond the amounts set previously by the board of compensation. They are Game Warden William Keller, $25 a month; County Agent G. H. Clark, $300 a year, and a $600-a-year increase for the deputy clerk.

Heads Ruritan National

Howard S. Zigler (above) of Timberville, Va., has been named president of Ruritan National. His election came at the service club's annual convention this week at Durham, N. C.

Housing Group to Meet

Fredericksburg, Va., Jan. 22.—Thirty-five contractors, architects, building material dealers and real estate investors will attend a meeting at city hall here Friday at 3:30 p. m. to confer with Federal Housing Administration officials. Walter N. Chinn, jr., president of the chamber of commerce, said the session had been called in an effort to speed construction of homes for war veterans.

Tough Luck, Georgian

Richmond, Va., Jan. 22 (AP). —There was bad news on the way today to an already "disheartened" Georgian who wrote Gov. William M. Tuck requesting that he be allowed to become a Virginia citizen until the present gubernatorial mixup in Georgia is straightened out.

Governor Tuck answered the plea of R. G. Adams of Atlanta yesterday in an epistle in which he informed the "disillusioned" Southerner that he'd have to establish bona fide residence in Virginia if he wanted to become an Old Dominion citizen.

Cattle Show Set

Winchester, Va., Jan. 22.—The fifth annual Tri-Breed Cattle Sale and Show will be held in Winchester on May 24, I. Fred Stine, newly elected sale manager, has announced. A 4-H and FFA judging contest will be held in conjunction with the sale, Stine reported.

New Editor at U. of Va.

Charlottesville, Va., Jan. 22 (AP).—The winter, 1947, issue of the Virginia Quarterly Review has made its appearance under a new editor in chief, Miss Charlotte Kohler.

Miss Kohler, managing editor of the publication since 1942, has succeeded Archibald Bolling Shepperson, University of Virginia professor of English, who resigned. Both Miss Kohler and Professor Shepperson are from Richmond, and both hold M.A. and Ph.D. degrees from the university.

Radio Range Faulty

Richmond, Va., Jan. 22 (AP).—An Eastern Air Lines official told the Civil Aeronautics board here this afternoon he believed that had the Winston-Salm, N. C., radio ranges been operating normally on the morning of January 12 the crash of an EAL plane which killed 18 persons near Galax "may have been avoided."

Referring to previous testimony yesterday and today before the CAB that there were frequent interruptions in power at the Winston-Salem station, John Halliburton, assistant operations manager for the air lines, asserted that "we strongly feel that the aid to navigation was faulty and that the radio range stations should have a more reliable source for checking operations than did Winston-Salem on the morning of January 12."

Much of the testimony today revolved around the reported power failures at the Winston-Salem field, which according to a statement read for evidence by Augustus Leazer, CAB air safety investigator of Atlanta, occurred prior to and after the ill-fated liner crashed at about 1.38 a. m. during a rain storm.

Cattle Group Elects

Warrenton, Va., Jan. 22.—A. D. Scott of Elkton has been elected president of the Northern Virginia Hereford Association. Other officers are R. H. Matthieson of Hume, vice president; H. H. Cunningham of Marshall, secretary-treasurer, and W. F. Carter of Marshall, assistant secretary. The officers and Col. John Tyssowski of Delaplane and George R. Slater of Upperville will act as the board of directors.

Tragedy on Honeymoon

Emporia, Va., Jan. 22 (AP).—Mrs. Carmela Gardner, 20, was killed instantly, and Joseph J. Gardner, 21, her husband, of Plainfield, N. J., was injured seriously in an automobile-truck collision near here. Gardner was removed to a Roanoke Rapids, N. C., hospital.

The Gardners had been married only a few days and were en route South on their honeymoon.

Huyett to Retire As FLB Appraiser

Charles Town, W. Va., Jan. 22.—J. Burns Huyett, the appraiser in the Federal Land bank with the longest service, is retiring February 1 after a quarter century of duty.

Huyett has been assigned to the Baltimore bank which has jurisdiction over Virginia, West Virginia, Maryland, Pennsylvania and Delaware, and is believed to have appraised more real estate than any other agent still living.

As the elder Huyett leaves the service his son, Randolph, enters the work. He began training as an appraiser under a temporary appointment a few days ago.

Northern Va. Areas to Get Road Funds

Richmond, Va., Jan. 22.—The Culpeper District has been allocated $2,386,062 from combined State and Federal funds for use on the secondary road system from July 1, 1947, to June 30, 1948, the State Highway Commission announced today.

The Fredericksburg District will receive $1,494,723 and the Staunton District $2,175,154 from the $18,453,378 total to be distributed throughout the State, more than double the amount set aside in the 1945-46 fiscal year.

The total allocation includes $13,339,456 in regular State funds set aside for maintenance and construction; $350,000 in the revolving bridge fund; $2,581,961 in State funds to match the same amount in Federal aid money.

Of the total State fund for maintenance and construction, about $3,500,000 is expected from the 1-cent raise in gasoline tax adopted by the General Assembly last year.

The allocations include:

County	State Funds Maintenance and Construction	Federal and State Matching Funds	Total
Culpeper District			
Albemarle	$279,728	$80,110	$393,469
Culpeper	115,253	44,102	159,355
Fairfax	270,658	79,578	350,236
Fauquier	230,506	74,586	305,092
Fluvanna	76,969	28,594	114,817
Greene	42,953	17,446	60,399
Loudoun	200,492	65,862	290,444
Louisa	134,062	49,870	183,932
Madison	83,905	33,296	117,201
Orange	110,050	39,060	149,110
Prince William	128,192	46,234	174,426
Rappahannock	61,895	25,686	87,581
Total	$1,734,663	$584,424	$2,386,062
Fredericksburg District			
Carolina	$144,199	$50,160	$194,359
Essex	67,898	25,734	93,632
Gloucester	84,039	37,672	121,816
King George	47,355	17,446	70,496
King & Qu'n	80,304	30,242	110,546
King William	75,101	27,916	103,017
Lancaster	61,628	19,530	81,158
Mathews	43,753	15,266	59,019
Middlesex	47,622	16,138	69,486
North'berland	91,375	28,254	130,616
Richmond	57,893	20,840	78,733
Spotsylvania	108,850	38,140	146,990
Stafford	86,973	31,306	118,279
Westmoreland	78,970	28,110	116,576
Total	$1,075,960	$376,754	$1,494,723
Staunton District			
Alleghany	$115,386	$41,776	$157,162
Augusta	330,685	108,074	438,759
Bath	86,840	36,930	123,770
Clarke	58,293	21,662	79,955
Frederick	135,396	49,918	185,314
Highland	68,165	28,934	105,296
Page	98,579	37,898	136,477
Rickbridge	172,346	64,166	236,512
Rockingham	284,797	99,108	383,905
Shenandoah	167,810	62,032	229,842
Warren	66,297	23,892	98,162
Total	$1,584,594	$574,390	$2,175,154
Grand total	$13,339,456	$4,763,922	$18,453,378

Rev. Bishop Rites Set Today

Norfolk, Va., Jan. 22 (AP).—Funeral services for the Rev. George M. Bishop, 63, retired Methodist minister who died at his home here yesterday afternoon, will be held at Park Place Methodist Church at 11 a. m. Thursday.

A native of Dinwiddie County, Bishop served as a Methodist supply minister for many years before becoming a member of the Methodist Conference 24 years ago. During his career he had been a pastor of seven Methodist churches in Virginia, including those in Appomattox and Richmond and four in the Norfolk area, Oaklett, Cradock, Ocean View and Brambleton Avenue.

He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Josie Jenkins Bishop; a son, George Clifton Bishop of Norfolk; two sisters, a granddaughter and several nieces and nephews.

Mrs. Marie P. Smith

Fredericksburg, Va., Jan. 22.—Mrs. Marie Percy Smith, 51, who had been active in church work here for a number of years, died in Medical College of Virginia Hospital in Richmond yesterday. Funeral services will be held at 2:30 p. m., Thursday, at Trinity Episcopal Church, of which she was a member. Surviving are her husband, Harry G. Smith, sr., and two children, Mrs. Michael F. Kukrak of Spotsylvania County, and Harry G. Smith, jr., of Richmond.

Mrs. Sallie J. Webb

Fredericksburg, Va., Jan. 22.—Funeral services for Mrs. Sallie Jacobs Webb, 91, who died at the home of her daughter, Mrs. F. L. Childress, at Parker, Spotsylvania County, were held at New Hope Baptist Church. Mrs. Webb is survived by two other daughters, Mrs. Margaret Jane Lancaster of Fredericksburg, and Mrs. Bessie Apperson of Parker, 40 grandchildren and 75 great-grandchildren.

George J. Schlack

Martinsburg, W. Va., Jan. 22.—George J. Schlack, 86, retired farmer, native of Shippensburg, Pa., and for some years residing near Clearbrook, Va., died at his home here yesterday after a week's illness. Surviving are the widow, Mrs. Sadie Catherine Hill Schlack, at the home; 3 children, 1 sister, 13 grandchildren and 5 great grandchildren.

Radio Program

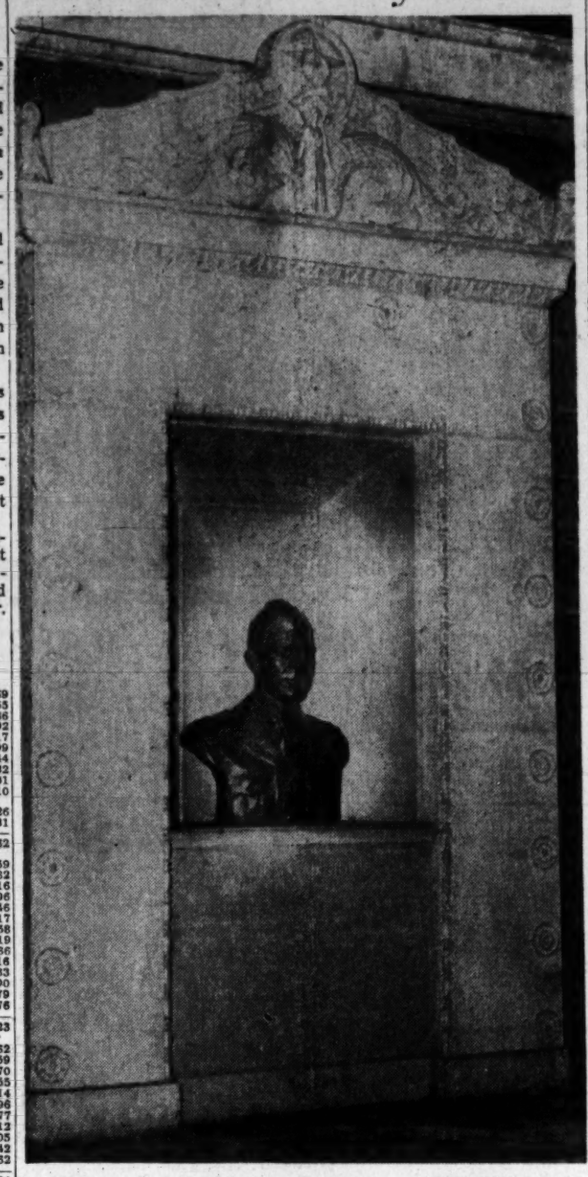
WFVA

Fredericksburg, Va.—1230 K

THURSDAY

7:00 a. m.—Musical Clock.
7:55 a. m.—Fashion News.
8:00 a. m.—Martin Agronsky—News.
8:15 a. m.—Hour of Prayer.
8:30 a. m.—Cliff Edwards.
8:45 a. m.—Just Arrived.
8:55 a. m.—Gems for Thought.
9:00 a. m.—Breakfast Club.
10:00 a. m.—My True Story.
10:25 a. m.—Hymns of All Churches.
10:45 a. m.—Listening Post.
11:00 a. m.—Breakfast in Hollywood.
11:30 p. m.—Oil Martyn—News.
11:45 a. m.—William Lang.
12:00 noon—Hit Band.
12:15 p. m.—Classified Column of the Air.
12:30 p. m.—Luncheon Music.
12:45 p. m.—On Display.
1:00 p. m.—Baukage—News.
1:15 p. m.—Hollywood Parade.
1:30 p. m.—Concert Hall.
2:00 p. m.—Walter Keirnan.
2:15 p. m.—Ethel and Albert.
2:30 p. m.—Bride and Groom.
3:00 p. m.—Ladies Be Seated.
3:15 p. m.—Beth Daniel.
3:30 p. m.—Try and Find Me.
4:00 p. m.—Request Time.
4:30 p. m.—M. W. College.
4:45 p. m.—Dick Tracy.
5:00 p. m.—Terry And the Pirates.
5:15 p. m.—Sky King.
5:30 p. m.—Jack Armstrong.
5:45 p. m.—Tunes for Tots to Teens.
5:55 p. m.—City Desk.
6:00 p. m.—Walter Keirnan.
6:15 p. m.—"Coke Club," Morton Downey.
6:30 p. m.—An Evening Serenade.
7:00 p. m.—Headline Edition.
7:15 p. m.—Elmer Davis.
7:30 p. m.—Prof. Quiz.
8:00 p. m.—Lum n' Abner.
8:15 p. m.—Monitor Views the News.
8:30 p. m.—America's Town Meeting.
9:30 p. m.—Take It From There.
10:00 p. m.—To Be Announced.
10:30 p. m.—Dance Music.
10:45 p. m.—Earl Godwin.
11:00 p. m.—Sign Off.

Major Howie Eulogized Anew At Staunton Academy Rites



Associated Press Photo

BUST UNVEILED AT S.M.A.—This bust of "The Major of St. Lo" was unveiled yesterday at Staunton Military Academy, where it stands in a niche of the facade of one of the principal buildings. It honors the late Maj. Thomas D. Howie, 118th Infantry, 29th Division, who was a former athletic director of the academy

Staunton, Va., Jan. 22 (AP).—A representative of the French government presented to Mrs. Thomas D. Howie of Staunton today the French Legion of Honor and the Croix de Guerre as posthumous awards for her husband, the famous "major of St. Lo," who was killed in the American attack on the Normandy stronghold.

The surprise awards came at the close of ceremonies marking the unveiling of a bronze bust of Major Howie at Staunton Military Academy where he was a member of the faculty for 12 years.

General Maurice Mathenet, military attache of the French Embassy, presented the prized French medals on a velvet covered plaque to Mrs. Howie before an assembly of distinguished personages in the academy's north barracks where the bust was unveiled.

Her young daughter, Sally, also witnessed the ceremony.

Mayor Georges Pierre Lavalley of St. Lo, who also attended the ceremony, announced that a street or square in the rebuilt French town would be named in honor of Major Howie and declared his heroism would not be forgotten.

A long list of speakers eulogized Major Howie, including Dr. Douglas Southall Freeman, Richmond editor and historian, Governor William M. Tuck, Brig. Gen. Charles D. W. Canham, and Maj. Gen. E. W. Opie, both former commanding officers of the 116th Infantry, in which Major Howie served, and Francis Lacoste, first counselor to the French Embassy in Washington.

Governor Tuck declared Major Howie's life "affords a shining example of superior manhood" and Dr. Freeman asserted that no small part of the later military successes on the continent was due to the leadership of the men who stormed Omaha Beach, such as Major Howie.

The bust, executed by William Carter Westcott, jr., of New York, was erected to serve as an inspiration to succeeding generations of academy cadets.

It was just after daybreak on that July day, less than a month and a half after the 116th had landed at Omaha Beach, that Major Howie was mortally wounded by a mortar fragment as he stood at a forward command post directing his troops in the difficult assault on the last outer defenses of the Normandy city.

Shortly before he was struck down, Major Howie had remarked to fellow officers that he would meet them in St. Lo. At the direction of the division commander, troops saw to it that his wish was fulfilled; they bore his body into the city with the first men to enter and after draping it in flags placed it on a mound of debris in front of the Ste. Croix Cathedral.

A native of Abbeville, S. C., Major Howie was a star athlete during his college days at The Citadel, and at Staunton Military Academy coached football and other sports, in which he groomed a number of championship teams. He also taught English literature.

He left S. M. A. in 1941 for active duty with Company L, 116th Infantry, and commanded the Third Battalion at the time of his death.

Bedcover Ignites, Kin of Lady Astor Burned to Death

Roanoke, Va., Jan. 22 (AP).—Mrs. Anna Langhorne Curville, about 88, said to be a distant kinswoman of Lady Astor, was burned to death in her bed at a convalescent home here this morning when a shaded electric light which she apparently used as a bed warmer ignited the covers.

Firemen, who said Mrs. Curville was partially paralyzed, said they found her dead on the floor of her bedroom when they arrived at 7:37 a. m. Parts of her arms and legs were charred and she had evidently died before she was pulled from the burning bed by attendants, the firemen said. A passerby who noticed smoke in the window gave the alarm.

It was understood that Mrs. Curville received financial support from Lady Astor, the former Nancy Langhorne of Virginia and former member of the British House of Commons. A relative of Mrs. Curvill's here said the victim was a cousin of Lady Astor.

Livestock and Produce

Baltimore Livestock

Baltimore, Jan. 22 (AP). (USDA)—CATTLE—Receipts, 150. Representative classes slow, weak at Monday's decline; load top medium and good young heifer-type beef cows, 14.40; common and medium largely 11.00@13.50, few to 14.00; canners and cutters, 8.80@11.00; shelly canners under the 8.00 mark; bulls scarce, medium and good weighty sausage bulls quotable 15.50@16.50; light and medium weight, 12.00@15.00.

CALVES—Receipts, 100. Vealers fairly active, steady with Tuesday; mixed lots good and choice 120-220 lbs., largely 24.00@27.00; strictly choice, 28.00; common and medium, 14.00@19.00; culls down to 11.00; underweights as low as 5.00.

HOGS—Receipts, 600. Fairly active; barrows, gilts and sows, 25 cents lower than Tuesday; practical top, 24.50; good and choice 120-140 lbs., 23.25; 140-155 lbs., 23.75; 155-250 lbs., 24.50; 250-300 lbs., 23.50; 300-350 lbs., 22.75; 350 lbs. up, 21.75; good and choice sows, 19.75; with heavy sows selling considerably lower.

SHEEP—Receipts, 25. Nominally steady. Good and choice wooled lambs quotable from 25.50 down; good and choice slaughter ewes, 9.00 down.

POULTRY—Market firm. Receipts moderate. Demand fair. Fryers, Springers and Broilers, 28@30. Roasters, Pullets, 36@38. Fowl, Colored, 32@35, some higher; Leghorns, mostly 23, few best higher. Ducks: Mostly around 33. Turkeys: Hens, 38@45, according to weights; Toms mostly 28, few 23.

Richmond Markets

Richmond, Va., Jan. 22 (AP) (USDA)—Prices represent sales on wholesale market:

WHITE POTATOES—Supplies liberal; market steady. U. S. No. 1, Maine and New York, 100-pound sacks, 2.75@3.25.

SWEET POTATOES—Receipts fairly heavy; market about steady. Bushel baskets, Virginia, North Carolina and South Carolina, 2.50@3.25.

CABBAGE—Receipts heavy; market about steady; 50-pound sacks, Virginia, North Carolina and New York, 1.50@2.00.

APPLES—Supplies liberal; market steady. Bushel baskets, U. S. No. 1, 2½-in. up, Virginia, red, delicious, 3.75@4.25; Staymans, 2.75@3.25; Winesaps, 3.50@4.00; Yorks, 2.75@3.00; Black Twigs, 2.50@3.00, smaller sizes lower.

EGGS—(Prices paid 1st to producers, f.o.b. Richmond.) Receipts fairly light; market steady; demand good. Whites and browns, U. S. Grade A, large, 45@48; U. S. Grade A, medium, 40; U. S. Grade B, large, 38; U. S. Grade C, 35@36; nearby, ungraded, current receipts, 35 pounds and up 38@40; pullets, 30@31.

LIVE POULTRY—Receipts moderate; market firm. Broilers and fryers, colored, 27@28; colored fowl, 28@30; Leghorns, 18@19; old roosters, 18.

HOGS—All weights, barrows and gilts steady with Tuesday. Sows over 350 pounds 50c to 1.00 lower; stags 50c lower; top, 23.00, for good and choice 160-240-pound barrows and gilts; 100-120 pounds, 18.00; 120-140 pounds, 21.00; 140-160 pounds, 21.50; 240-300 pounds, 22.25; 300 pounds and over, 21.50; good sows, under 350 pounds, 19.00; 350-500 pounds, 18.50; over 500 pounds, 18.00; good stags, 17.50.

CATTLE—Receipts fairly light; early trading rather slow; few lots cows about steady. Bulk, medium to good dairy type, 10.00@13.00; canners and cutters, 7.00@10.00; good beef cows, quotable 15.00@16.00; good beef bulls, mostly 14.00@15.00; sausage bulls, 14.00 down; vealers scarce, fully steady, with practical top 24.00; odd-head, choice, 25.00.

Chicago Livestock

Chicago, Jan. 22 (AP). (USDA)—SALABLE HOGS—Receipts, 10,000; total, 16,000; slow; generally 25-50 cents lower on all weights and sows; top 24.25, but very little above practical top of 24.00; bulk good and choice 180-240 lbs., 23.75@24.00; good and choice 250-280 lbs., 23.25@23.50; 280-330 lbs., 22.75@23.25; bulk good and choice sows, 19.50@20.00; few to 20.25; prospects good clearance.

SALABLE CATTLE—Receipts, 9500; total, 9500; salable calves, 800; total, 800; fed steers and yearlings, including yearling heifers, slow, steady; medium and good grades predominated in crop; extreme top 27.00, with best heifers at 24.00; best lots grading choice; average medium to high good steers, 18.50@24.50; most low medium to average good heifers, 15.50@22.00; cows weak to 25 cents lower; beef cows very dull; most beef cows, 11.00@14.00; canners and cutters, 8.50@10.75; bulls steady, fairly active at 16.00 down; vealers steady at 27.00 down; stock cattle scarce steady; mostly 15.50@17.50.

SALABLE SHEEP—Receipts, 3500; total 3500; trade slow; several cars not yet yarded; no early sales; bidding around 25 cents lower on slaughter lambs; good and choice wooled slaughter lambs bid 23.00@23.25; odds and ends slaughter ewes held around 8.00.

Rev. Bishop Rites Set Today

Norfolk, Va., Jan. 22 (AP).—Funeral services for the Rev. George M. Bishop, 63, retired Methodist minister who died at his home here yesterday afternoon, will be held at Park Place Methodist Church at 11 a. m. Thursday.

A native of Dinwiddie County, Bishop served as a Methodist supply minister for many years before becoming a member of the Methodist Conference 24 years ago. During his career he had been a pastor of seven Methodist churches in Virginia, including those in Appomattox and Richmond and four in the Norfolk area, Oaklett, Cradock, Ocean View and Brambleton Avenue.

He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Josie Jenkins Bishop; a son, George Clifton Bishop of Norfolk; two sisters, a granddaughter and several nieces and nephews.

Mrs. Marie P. Smith

Fredericksburg, Va., Jan. 22.—Mrs. Marie Percy Smith, 51, who had been active in church work here for a number of years, died in Medical College of Virginia Hospital in Richmond yesterday. Funeral services will be held at 2:30 p. m., Thursday, at Trinity Episcopal Church, of which she was a member. Surviving are her husband, Harry G. Smith, sr., and two children, Mrs. Michael F. Kukrak of Spotsylvania County, and Harry G. Smith, jr., of Richmond.

Mrs. Sallie J. Webb

Fredericksburg, Va., Jan. 22.—Funeral services for Mrs. Sallie Jacobs Webb, 91, who died at the home of her daughter, Mrs. F. L. Childress, at Parker, Spotsylvania County, were held at New Hope Baptist Church. Mrs. Webb is survived by two other daughters, Mrs. Margaret Jane Lancaster of Fredericksburg, and Mrs. Bessie Apperson of Parker, 40 grandchildren and 75 great-grandchildren.

George J. Schlack

Martinsburg, W. Va., Jan. 22.—George J. Schlack, 86, retired farmer, native of Shippensburg, Pa., and for some years residing near Clearbrook, Va., died at his home here yesterday after a week's illness. Surviving are the widow, Mrs. Sadie Catherine Hill Schlack, at the home; 3 children, 1 sister, 13 grandchildren and 5 great grandchildren.

Radio Program

WFVA

Fredericksburg, Va.—1230 K

THURSDAY

7:00 a. m.—Musical Clock.
7:55 a. m.—Fashion News.
8:00 a. m.—Martin Agronsky—News.
8:15 a. m.—Hour of Prayer.
8:30 a. m.—Cliff Edwards.
8:45 a. m.—Just Arrived.
8:55 a. m.—Gems for Thought.
9:00 a. m.—Breakfast Club.
10:00 a. m.—My True Story.
10:25 a. m.—Hymns of All Churches.
10:45 a. m.—Listening Post.
11:00 a. m.—Breakfast in Hollywood.
11:30 p. m.—Oil Martyn—News.
11:45 a. m.—William Lang.
12:00 noon—Hit Band.
12:15 p. m.—Classified Column of the Air.
12:30 p. m.—Luncheon Music.
12:45 p. m.—On Display.
1:00 p. m.—Baukage—News.
1:15 p. m.—Hollywood Parade.
1:30 p. m.—Concert Hall.
2:00 p. m.—Walter Keirnan.
2:15 p. m.—Ethel and Albert.
2:30 p. m.—Bride and Groom.
3:00 p. m.—Ladies Be Seated.
3:15 p. m.—Beth Daniel.
3:30 p. m.—Try and Find Me.
4:00 p. m.—Request Time.
4:30 p. m.—M. W. College.
4:45 p. m.—Dick Tracy.
5:00 p. m.—Terry And the Pirates.
5:15 p. m.—Sky King.
5:30 p. m.—Jack Armstrong.
5:45 p. m.—Tunes for Tots to Teens.
5:55 p. m.—City Desk.
6:00 p. m.—Walter Keirnan.
6:15 p. m.—"Coke Club," Morton Downey.
6:30 p. m.—An Evening Serenade.
7:00 p. m.—Headline Edition.
7:15 p. m.—Elmer Davis.
7:30 p. m.—Prof. Quiz.
8:00 p. m.—Lum n' Abner.
8:15 p. m.—Monitor Views the News.
8:30 p. m.—America's Town Meeting.
9:30 p. m.—Take It From There.
10:00 p. m.—To Be Announced.
10:30 p. m.—Dance Music.
10:45 p. m.—Earl Godwin.
11:00 p. m.—Sign Off.

Md. Man Sues To Recover Gaming Losses

Towson, Md., Jan. 22 (AP).—A suit in which Thomas Albert Proctor, Annapolis insurance man, asks the return of $3985 he contends he lost at gaming tables operated at a bar and restaurant at California, St. Marys County, Md., was docketed in Circuit Court here today.

Named defendants are J. Edward O'Brien and James H. Cochran, trading as Esparanz Farm.

Proctor originally instituted the suit in St. Marys County but obtained a change of venue on the plea he could not receive a fair trial in that neighborhood. The suit was removed to Montgomery County and in turn to Baltimore County when Proctor made a second appeal for change of venue.

Proctor's complaint recites that he played at the defendants' establishment 17 times between September 16, 1945, and April 25, 1946. Once he won $410, he alleges, but all other times he lost—once to the tune of $970. He was in the place an average of six hours each time.

The defendants in their answer elected to "stand on their constitutional right" in refusing to disclose certain information about their business. They also contended Proctor's suit is "bad in substance and insufficient in law."

The court record shows Proctor receives $150 weekly from his insurance job, plus "mileage, food and tips while on the road."

OPA Sugar Ration Method Held Illegal

OPA's chief method of rationing sugar to industrial users, known as the "historical use" system, was declared illegal by Justice F. Dickinson Letts in District Court yesterday.

Maj. Gen. Philip B. Fleming, administrator of the Office of Temporary Controls, met the decision by saying that OPA's method might have to be abandoned because of the order.

In Congress, Representative Andresen (R., Minn.), chairman of the House Food Investigating Committee, said that his group would consider the court order in deciding about extending the sugar rationing act. The present act expires March 31—in 68 days.

To Appeal Decision

The OPA unit of the Office of Temporary Controls announced that the decision would be appealed. It also will seek a stay of operation of an injunction restraining it from continuing the "historical use" method.

Historical use as a basis for allocating sugar allots the user about 75 per cent as much sugar for present use as he used in the corresponding period in 1941. A smaller provision is made for new users, based on other factors.

Most industrial users have been operating under the historical use basis for several years. However, it was applied to processors of sweetened condensed milk only last November 1.

Previous to November, such users were permitted sufficient sugar to process all skim milk for which they had no other use.

Milk Dumped Down Sewer

The ruling was made in a suit brought by a condensed milk operator, the Moberly (Mo.) Milk Products Co. This company started operation only last May. It charged that when the historical basis was instituted in November its milk allotment was cut to 5900 pounds from 67,500 pounds the month before. As a result, it asserted, it was forced to dump 100,000 pounds of skim milk down a sewer.

OPA said the change was ordered because the use of sugar by milk processors was rising "disproportionately." It charged that other industrial users, such as bakers and candy makers, were using extraordinary amounts of sweetened milk in order to get the additional sugar.

Justice Letts directed the plaintiff's attorneys, Buckley and Danzansky, to draw the necessary orders to enforce his decision, which was made in an "informal memorandum."

VPI Bans 'Raids' On Campuses of Other Colleges

Blacksburg, Va., Jan. 22 (AP).—Virginia Tech students have been forbidden to visit other college campuses "with the intent of committing" any acts which can be construed as "disturbing the order or tranquillity" or which results in the defacement or danger to any part of the campus of another institution, under penalty of dishonorable dismissal, it was learned today.

The new regulation was formulated January 13, becoming effective immediately, by the administrative council after the council received and studied the report of a special committee named by President John R. Hutcheson to investigate the visit of certain VPI students to the VMI campus at Lexington on the night of Tuesday, November 26.

Cadet Robert X. Pagliaro, 19, of the Bronx, N. Y., third classman at VMI, was killed November 26 in an accidental cannon blast, which institute officials reported while a group of cadets, out of the barracks without permission to investigate a rumor that a group of students from another college were en route to "paint VMI," were returning to the barracks.

Pagliaro, who had been carrying a lighted torch, thrust it into one of the Civil War brass cannons which flank the statue of Stonewall Jackson on the parade ground. The cannon was not known to be charged and the blast fatally injured Pagliaro.

Maryland News

Annapolis, Md., Jan. 22.—Creation of a Maryland commission to bring about rehabilitation of alcoholics won indorsement today of the Anti-Saloon League of Maryland and Alcoholics Anonymous.

The two organizations v oiced their approval, through representatives, at a hearing called by the Senate judiciary committee on a bill to provide $100,000 annually for establishment of clinics to treat alcoholics.

"Alcoholism is a sickness and it needs treatment, not incarceration," the Rev. Frederick W. Smith, superintendent of the Anti-Saloon League of Maryland, told the legislators.

"We are very much interested in enactment of this bill," he declared.

The committee also was informed by W. Carl Lohmyer, chairman of a special committee to study alcoholism, that the spending of $100,000 a year on the clinic might save around one million dollars annually in relief disbursements.

Lohmeyer said that "last year the State spent, as a most conservative estimate, over one million dollars as a result of alcoholism."

State and city relief officials reported, Lohmyer said, that alcoholism played a big part in relief expenditures.

Under a legislative council bill pending in the Senate, the Governor would name a nine-member commission on alcoholism to serve without compensation. It would distribute educational literature and conduct related programs as one approach to the problem.

Clinics would be set up at Johns Hopkins Hospital, the University of Maryland Hospital, one in western Maryland, a fourth on the Eastern Shore for the treatment of those afflicted.

The proposal is a result of a study of a special commission named under a 1945 resolution, with Lohmeyer as its chairman.

Painting the Town Red

EMMITSBURG, Md., Jan. 22. The town of Emmitsburg is red-faced today. Some unknown paint daubers, with little sense of the artistic or of civic respect, painted the town red recently, and the community is still recovering.

Townspeople said the night riders had apparently tossed a can of red paint on the blinker light in the center of the public square. Several buildings and doorways, town parking signs and road markers along the Waynesboro and Gettysburg highways also were done up in red.

Memorial Planned

Frederick, Md., Jan. 22.—A reduction in the price of milk generally was forecast by C. I. Dunn, Washington milk market administrator, in addressing the annual meeting of the Capital Milk Producers Association, Inc., here. Dunn stated that a hearing will be held in Washington soon on amendments to the Washington milk marketing order.

Memorials Planned

Frederick, Md., Jan. 22.—The heroic deeds of Frederick County boys in World War II will be marked by the erection of combination fire houses and community halls in Brunswick and Walkersville.

Walkersville decided last week to follow the example set by Brunswick last year and begin raising funds for a useful memorial. The Walkersville Fire Department has contributed $15,000 to the $50,000 project.

In Brunswick the Volunteer Fire Department has pledged funds for the building and the remainder will be sought from the public.

The Frederick County War Memorial Commission has decided on a community center here and negotiations are now in progress with the Board of County Commissioners for use of the west wing of Winchester Hall. No estimate of cost has been made but officials have said that Frederick and other towns will be expected to aid in raising funds.

Chilly Day Incident

Frostburg, Md., Jan. 22 (AP).—Approximately 25 students from Vale Summit refused to get off a bus and walk several hundred yards to Beall High School here today.

Adolf Blunk, president of the Cumberland & Westernport Rapid Transit Co., which transports the students, said permission had been obtained from school authorities to stop the bus on the highway and not run it directly in front of the school. Construction work on a new school stadium has left the road in bad shape.

The students said it was "too cold" to walk. The temperature here reached 4 below zero overnight.

D. C. Girl in Recital

Westminster, Md., Jan. 22.—Miss Jacqueline Draper Blick, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Charles R. Blick of Washington, will give an organ recital at Western Maryland College Tuesday afternoon. Her program will include selections by Bach and Pachelbel.

Father of 5 Kills Self

Frederick, Md., Jan. 22.—Clarence N. Karn, 43-year-old father of five children, took his life by firing a shotgun into his head near his Burkittsville home last night. A verdict of suicide was given by the county medical examiner, George Karn, brother of the victim, told officials that Karn had been despondent recently because of a heart ailment.

Train Victim Identified

Ferndale, Md., Jan. 22 (AP).—Police today identified as Mrs. Bertha Anna Colliflower a 25-year-old brunette mangled by a Baltimore and Annapolis Railroad train Monday night.

Police Chief John H. Souers asked medical examiners to determine whether she had met violence before the occurrence, adding he is "not overlooking the possibility she may have been placed on the tracks in front of the oncoming train."

Lieut. Wilbur Wade of the Ferndale police said identification was made by the woman's mother, Mrs. Stella Puszaitis, and her sister, Miss Helen Puszaitis, both of Baltimore.

Wade reported an autopsy disclosed no evidence of unexplained violence. The mother told him Mrs. Colliflower was separated from her husband and had been in poor health for 18 months, Wade added.

Farm Bureau Parley Set

A regional Farm Bureau meeting for southern Maryland counties will be held at Upper Marlboro on January 31. Farmers from Carroll, Frederick, Howard, Montgomery and Washington counties will meet at Frederick on February 5.

FFA Prizes Awarded

Harry McDonald, State Supervisor of Agriculture, announced 11 gold medal winners yesterday in the annual Future Farmers of America projects contests.

First place honors went to: M. I. Browning, Allegany High School, miscellaneous livestock; Raymond Knight, Dublin High School, swine projects; Boise Beauchamp, Princess Anne, baby beef; Herman Edie, Jarrettsville, poultry; James Hudson, Lisbon, dairy.

James H. Thompson, jr., Hughesville, tobacco; Earl B. Wantz, Charles Carroll High School, field corn; John Murray, Princess Anne, tomatoes; Howard Streaker, Lisbon, sugar corn; Nevin Wantz, Charles County High School, miscellane

Mary Haworth's Mail

Girl, 21, Whose Mother Died 13 Years Ago, Has Led Profligate Existence Since Taking Job Some Years Back; Is Reform Possible?

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: I am 21 and come from a large family. Mom died 13 years ago, and my father, a Scotch-Irish immigrant, reared us the best way he knew. Until I graduated from high school in 1943, my life consisted of school and housework. I never went to a dance or belonged to a club and had only hand-me-downs to wear.

There were plenty of girls like me, so that part wasn't unusual. Dad kept a strict rein on me. If I wasn't home by 9 p. m. he came out looking and had no qualms about slapping me silly in public, because he believed in "rule by rod," I guess. After 1943, when I started to work, he wasn't quite so strict—unfortunately for me.

Since then my life has been absolutely crazy and oh, so stupid. Sometimes I've been so depressed about my mistakes that I think I'll lose my mind. Once I took an overdose of sleeping pills and another time I landed in the hospital with a nervous breakdown. After leaving the hospital in 1944 I was wilder than ever. I drank more and became the mistress of a man 15 years my senior, thinking he might marry me, but I imagine he tired of me.

Nervous Breakdown Put Her in Hospital

ANYWAY, after a year, when he accused me of going out with someone else, I broke with him, saying I was going to be married shortly. Parting from him made me feel badly and after that I went to the dogs. This brings me to the present. There is no reality in anything for me. It's like watching another person do all these things. Is there anything I can do to bring myself back to normalcy?

All I want from life is a nice home and family of my own, but is it too late for that? Now that I've done just about everything against the laws of respectability, can I ever go back to what I was and become what I want to be? Could I ever go back to my first love and make something worthwhile of life with him, if he wanted to marry me?

To all appearances I am attractive and healthy. People tell me I'm talented, but the fact is, the very people who tell me what I could make of myself are the ones who try to drag me down. I don't act differently from other girls, yet every man I know jumps at the chance to make passes at me Why me?

I gave up my regular job last August and have been working at various places since, looking for something to hold my interest. My experience has been mainly in office work, but I love music and sing a little, as a sort of hopeful sideline—in a choir, at local socials, etc.—and I have an idea I'd like that type of work if I could get it. I'll be grateful for any criticism, advice or help you can give. Please answer soon.

B. B.

Undone by Hunger For Love and Joy

DEAR B. B.: I think it's safe to say you've grown up almost entirely without experience of warm-hearted love or childhood joy, inasmuch as your mother died when you were eight, leaving a large family of children as her only legacy. Which doubtless means she was too overburdened even while she lived to give you that affectional care which fosters self esteem and a "good" disposition, both emotionally and morally.

Thus, you aren't being fair to yourself in taking full blame for the grievous mistakes you've made since going free of your father's dour rule,—which, though well meant, was a demoralizing factor in your life history, also; especially his habit of publicly "slapping you silly" when, starved for gaiety in childish years, you were scouring the streets for it.

That practice of his was enough in itself to drive you into the devil's camp involuntarily, with a shamed and doggedly defiant feeling of being indelibly branded as "bad."

Your wayward performance reflects a panicky, bewildered, rudderless drive to break completely with a loveless, joyless past. That's why you wildly rejected "respectability" and all its works in favor of the opposite extreme of pagan dissipation, only to find these later experiences more depressing than the first, and so far removed from early associations and thought-conditioning as to give you a feeling of unreality about yourself in your latterday drifting.

Story Compares To Prodigal Son's

SPIRITUALLY you've arrived at the same moral crisis reached by the Prodigal Son when he grappled with despair midst the swine and husks, opened his heart to repentance and humility, and turned toward home—or righteous living.

In this Scriptural parable, we are told "the father ran" to welcome the wanderer back to his heritage as a child of God, and your soul-sick contrition today entitles you, also, to full forgiveness and remission of sin in the sight of God, provided you abandon the husks and cleave wholeheartedly to good, beginning now.

However, like the Prodigal Son, you need altruist support of your right aspirations at this point, and such help must be given at first hand and consistently over a period of months, in order to purge your mind of fear and guilt, pull you together psychologically, and get you confilently started on the right road in life. Hence, my advice is to seek, in your own community, a Good Samaritan in the person of a fine clergyman or psychiatric counsellor.

M. H.

Wedding Bells Ring

Ewing—Derx

In a ceremony performed January 11 at Walter Reed Memorial Chapel, **Miss Charlotte Elizabeth Derx**, daughter of Capt. and Mrs. Martin R. Derx of Honolulu, became the bride of **Lieut. Comdr. Frederick Berthold Ewing, jr.**, USN, of Arlington, Va., son of Mr. and Mrs. Frederick Ewing of St. Louis, Mo. Chaplain Eugene A. L. Fisher, USA, officiated.

Escorted by her father, the bride was costumed in white silk jersey and carried a bouquet of white roses centered with orchids. Mrs. Robert C. Krone acted as matron of honor, wearing pink silk jersey, and bridesmaids were Mrs. John E. Byrne, jr., Miss Jean Holden, Miss Jane Farrior and Miss Elizabeth Lilley. All wore fuchsia taffeta.

George Willis Ewing served as best man and ushers were Comdr. John M. Waters, Robert C. Krone, Comdr. Frank Slason, Comdr. Herbert R. Blackwood, Russell R. Sutton and George C. Bowker.

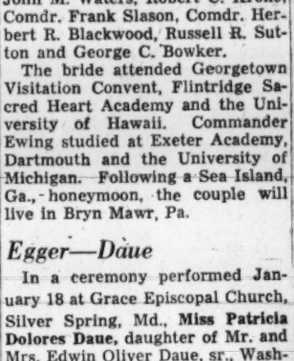
The bride attended Georgetown Visitation Convent, Flintridge Sacred Heart Academy and the University of Hawaii. Commander Ewing studied at Exeter Academy, Dartmouth and the University of Michigan. Following a Sea Island, Ga., honeymoon, the couple will live in Bryn Mawr, Pa.

Egger—Daue

In a ceremony performed January 18 at Grace Episcopal Church, Silver Spring, Md., **Miss Patricia Dolores Daue**, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Edwin Oliver Daue, sr., Washington, became the bride of **Roscoe Lynn Egger, jr.**, son of Mr. and Mrs. Roscoe L. Egger, Bremen, Ind. The Rev. Francis M. Hamilton officiated.

Escorted by her father, the bride was gowned in white satin and tulle with tulle fingertip veil, and carried a white orchid on her prayer book. Her sister, Miss Lois Aileen Daue, served as maid of honor, wearing blue brocade and carrying American Beauty roses, and bridesmaids were the Misses Jane Kells, Kathryn Madgeberger and Mrs. Jane Berry, costumed in American Beauty faille and carrying white snapdragons. Harold Nelson acted as best man and ushers were Dr. Edwin O. Daue, jr., James Hare, Charles Cramer and J. M. Berry, jr., A reception followed at the home of the bride's parents.

The bride attended schools in Washington. Mr. Egger, a graduate of the University of Indiana, served four years in the Army, two years of which were spent overseas. He was discharged with the rank of captain. Following a Southern wedding trip, the couple will live in Chevy Chase, Md.



MRS. ROSCOE EGGER, JR.
... Church ceremony

Norman-Perryman

The marriage of **Mrs. Edna Creel Perryman**, Washington, daughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. I. P. Creel, Culpeper, Va., and **William L. Norman**, son of Mr. and Mrs. C. Walter Norman, Herndon, Va., took place December 23 in the Kernstown, Va., Presbyterian Church. The Rev. H. L. Gear officiated.

The bridegroom, who served three years with the armed forces, is attending Benjamin Franklin University, and the bride is employed in the Treasury Department. The newlyweds are making their home with Mr. Norman's parents in Herndon.

Wright—Vaughan

Married January 10 at the home of the bride's parents were **Miss June Vaughan**, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Vaughan of Arlington, and **C. Lloyd Wright**. The Rev. A. G. Lynch performed the double-ring ceremony, which was followed by a reception.

Maid of honor was Miss Vivian Wilkinson. Donald Vaughan, brother of the bride, acted as best man. Following a New York wedding trip, the newlyweds will make their home in Arlington.

MRS. THOMAS B. MURPHY
... Wore white satin

Murphy—Cicero

Holy Comforter Church was the setting January 18 of the marriage of **Miss Mary Theresa Cicero**, and **Thomas Brendon Murphy**, son of Mr. and Mrs. Charles H. Murphy, all of Washington. The Rev. Edwin A. Luckelt officiated.

The bride, given in marriage by her father, wore white satin and carried white roses and sweet peas on her prayer book. Mrs. Leo Tucker served as matron of honor for her sister, costumed in pink jersey with a bouquet of pink roses and blue iris. Flower girl was Miss Joyce Miller, wearing pink net and carrying an old-fashioned bouquet. George Murphy attended his brother as best man and ushers were the bride's brothers, R. Joseph Cicero and Anthony Cicero. A reception followed at the bride's home.

Folowing a New York City honeymoon, the couple wil be at home in Washington.

In Pinehurst

Mr. and Mrs. Dion Birney and their daughter, Miss Agnes Birney, are enjoying a midwinter holiday in Pinehurst, N. C., and are staying at the Carolina Inn.

NAUSEA caused by sudden changes when flying, relieved with MOTHERSILL'S AIRSICK REMEDY .... Helps to control organs of balance. Quiets the nerves. THE WORLD OVER

Susie Q

"Of course—ugh!—I believe you made it!"

Lee Home Will Be Discussed At Meeting, Tea Tomorrow

The home of Mrs. John Nicholas Brown, wife of the Assistant Secretary of the Navy for Air, will be the scene tomorrow afternoon of a discussion of Stratford, the historic Lee home in Virginia. Mrs. Brown's Georgetown home was once owned by President Lincoln's son, Robert Todd Lincoln.

The business meeting will be followed by a tea.

The evolution of Stratford, built more than 200 years ago, will be discussed by Thomas T. Waterman, architect and author of the recent book, "Mansions of Virginia, 1706-1776." Mrs. Cazenove Lee, director of the District of Columbia Committee of the Robert E. Lee Memorial Foundation, will preside at the meeting, assisted by other officers, Mrs. Jean Caillouet, Mrs. Wayne Chatfield-Taylor and Mrs. Robert Wallace Parker.

Other national directors who will attend are Mrs. Harry B. Hawes, president; Mrs. Horace Van Deventer, Tennessee director, and Mrs. Richard B. Wigglesworth, Massachusetts director. Advisory committee members are Mrs. Robert Woods Bliss, Mrs. Frederick H. Brooke, Will L. Clayton, Mrs. William Corcoran Eustis, David E. Finley, Dr. A. Y. P. Garnett, Mrs. Stanley F. Reed, Henry B. Spencer, Marcy L. Sperry, Corcoran Thom, J. B. Wycoff and H. Rozier Dulany, jr.

Those who will pour are Mrs. Clarence A. Aspinwall, Mrs. Bliss, Mrs. Gardner L. Boothe, Mrs. J. Harry Covington, Mrs. H. Rozier Dulany, jr., Mrs. J. William Fulbright, Mrs. Harry L. Grant, Mrs. Louis S. Green, Mrs. D. Lawrence Groner, Mrs. Hawes, Mrs. McCook Knox, Mrs. Albert Lucas, Mrs. George Maurice Morris, Mrs. Lloyd P. Shippen, Mrs. Wigglesworth. Assisting at the tea table will be Mrs. Montgomery Blair, jr., Mrs. Clarence Dodge, jr., Miss Anne Carter Greene and Mrs. Donald Bingham.

BE SMART

The Caressing Richness of pure silk is back again in gorgeously-patterned scarfs for ever so many occasions . . . for daytime . . . for those pretty evening suits . . . or paired for a new topper for dinner or theater skirts! For more glamour, outline the lines of the principal designs in sequins.

Streamlining With Ida Jean Kain

De-Appetizer Is Help To 'Starving' Dieters

"I HAVE tried diets, but cannot for the life of me seem to stick with them." "I get so hungry between meals I'm not fit to live with." "I am so hungry when I sit down to the table I could eat two dinners."

If any of these complaints fit your case, let's do something about it. I'm trying to keep this series very down-to-earth and slimming.

First, a warning: nibblers never lose weight, for often and little eating makes for more overweight than regular meals. But there are people who seem to need food between meals to keep them happy and full of energy. Science explains this as a lowering of the blood sugar. To fit these cases, there is a five-meal-a-day plan, but it is all included in 1100 to 1200 calories a day. I'll outline that menu in today's diet.

Those who are ravenously hungry before a meal might like to try a de-appetizer trick. Thirty minutes before the meal, munch half a head of lettuce, without dressing. Or eat two crackers or a raw carrot to take the edge off. Many of the Hollywood film players use this method, but they do it by having a salad served first—a big salad without dressing. There is a limit to capacity and when a bulky, practically calorie-less salad takes the place of several hundred calories in other foods, you lose weight.

I frankly believe it is a mistake to wait until you feel weak from hunger. It would be far better to have a glass of buttermilk, skim milk, or hot tea with a lump of sugar, or a tangerine. Weakness comes from actual hunger and not from mere habit.

THERE is another de-appetizer which I hesitate to mention for it might upset the calorie cart completely, and that is to eat a sweet 30 minutes before dinner. We admonish children not to spoil their appetites that way. Well, the same principle applies to reducing, spoil your appetite! Have one piece of candy (not chocolate) or a small glass of grapejuice, or one lump of sugar, or one cookie. But only one! If one leads to six . . . nix! You could never get slim on several hundred extra calories to spoil your appetite. But this plan of blunting the appetite is often quite effective.

ENERGY PICK-UP BETWEEN MEALS PLAN

BREAKFAST	CALORIES
Toast, whole wheat, two thin slices	100
Butter—½ pat, ¼ inch thick	25
Coffee, 1 tsp. sugar, 1 tbsp. cream	55
	180
Mid-morning energy giver—orange juice, 2/3 glass with beaten raw egg whipped into juice	150
LUNCH	
Hot bouillon	25
Swiss cheese on rye (mustard, no butter)	200
Tangerine	50
	275
Mid-afternoon—Big red apple or hot cocoa with skim milk, sweetened with saccharine	100
DINNER	
Meal loaf, generous serving	150
Broccoli	50
Baked potato, half	50
Butter, ½ pat	25
Slice of pineapple	100
	375
Glass of skim milk before retiring	80
Total calories for entire day	1160

Note—To be slimming, calories must not exceed 1200 a day.

Yavises Have Son

Dr. and Mrs. Constantine G. Yavis of Arlington, Va., announce the birth of a son, Paul Ross Yavis, on January 19 at Sibley Hospital. Dr. Yavis is associated with Catholic University.

Cajigas to be Feted

Mr. and Mrs. Angel Sanz will entertain at a cocktail party on Monday in the Chinese Room of the Mayflower Hotel in honor of Dr. and Mrs. Tomas Cajigas. Dr. and Mrs. Sanz are visiting Dr. and Mrs. Cajigas from Puerto Rico.

Son to Gables

Mr. and Mrs. Lewis M. Gable announce the birth of a son, Peter Crane Gable, on January 17 at Doctors Hospital.

Mrs. Gable is the former Miss Elizabeth Jane Crane of New York, daughter of Mrs. William Jerome Crane and the late Mr. Crane.

Ask Anne

Your Questions On Homemaking

When ironing my baby's christening dress I lightly scorched the front of it. I would appreciate any suggestions you might have on how to remove the scorch. The material is Swiss batiste. W. V. L. D.

Light stains can sometimes be removed by moistening the stain with clear water and bleaching in direct sunlight. More severe stains on white material can be treated by placing a cloth dampened with hydrogen peroxide over the stain. Place a dry cloth over this and press with a warm iron. Replace top cloth as hydrogen peroxide soaks through. Repeat if necessary.

Recently I purchased some dark blue work shirts for my husband. They are part wool and cotton. Please tell me what I can use to keep them from running each time they are washed. W. J. M.

Excess dye usually comes out after a few washings, but if you wish to try soaking the shirts in a strong salt solution. Salt tends to set the dye and will not injure the fabric. Rinse in clear water.

Will you please tell me how to clean a pair of brown lizard shoes and also a pair of black doeskin shoes? E. W.

Don't use polishes intended for ordinary leathers on either. The lizard shoes can be cleaned and polished with a special preparation made for lizard. It comes in paste or liquid—follow manufacturer's directions for the particular kind you buy. Polish with a soft flannel cloth. Avoid using a stiff brush.

Doeskin shoes can be freshened with a stiff sponge or bristle brush. These are better than wire brushes. A piece of fabric with a stiff nap also may be used. Apply a liquid dressing especially for napped shoes. Allow to dry before brushing up nap.

My husband has a pair of fur-lined leather gloves. Recently he got a fish oil stain on them. The cleaner tells me he can't remove it. Could you tell me how, if possible, it can be done? P. J. S.

Because of the fur lining, I wouldn't recommend washing the gloves. Dry cleaning is the only procedure safe to use and oil stains are practically impossible to remove from leather. You might lighten the stain somewhat by sprinkling an absorbent dry cleaning powder on the stain. Allow to remain on the glove and renew as it soaks up the oil.

Anne answers questions on homemaking through her column only. Address Ask Anne, Room 408, The Washington Post, Washington 4, D. C.

Chapmans to Entertain For College President

The Undersecretary of the Interior and Mrs. Oscar Chapman will entertain at tea on Sunday at 4 in their apartment at the Westchester. Alumnae of Mary Harden-Baylor College at Belton, Tex., are invited and Gordon Singleton, president of the college, and Mrs. Singleton, will be honor guests.

Miss Tommye Phillips is president of the Washington alumnae chapter.

TOO WEAK TO DO ANYTHING
On 'CERTAIN DAYS' Of Month?
This great medicine is famous to relieve painful distress and tired, nervous, irritable feelings, of such days — when due to female functional monthly disturbances!
LYDIA E. PINKHAM'S VEGETABLE COMPOUND

"Ah-h-h! I Can Breathe Again!"
If your nose sometimes fills up with stuffy transient congestion—put a few drops of Va-tro-nol in each nostril. It quickly reduces congestion and makes breathing easier in a hurry . . . gives grand relief from sniffy, sneezy, stuffy distress of head colds. Follow directions in the package.
VICKS VA-TRO-NOL

Barbara Gould
SKIN FRESHENER
Barbara Gould
SPECIAL CLEANSING CREAM
Skin Freshener 85c, $1.85, $3.00
Special Cleansing Cream $1.00, $2.00, $3.50
You rate Orchids With a skin that's Clean as a crystal Fresh as the dew— Barbara Gould Special Cleansing Cream
(All Prices Plus Tax)

Buy The Best!
DON'T BE SATISFIED WITH LESS!
When you buy a new house, you know exactly what you want in a home. You won't be satisfied with less. Buy your beer the same way. Ask selectively for the beer that gives a new satisfaction, a greater treasure in brew pleasure. Ask for the brew with small bubble carbonation—found only in
SENATE BEER
Smaller bubbles mean that Senate's refreshing goodness is locked-in for longer lasting taste appeal. Smaller bubbles mean that Senate's liveliness is held in your glass to tingle your tongue with flavor. When you buy beer, buy the best in beer. Don't be satisfied with less! Ask for it by name! The name is Senate!
It's the brew that "Holds Its Head High in Any Company"
CHR. HEURICH BREWING CO. WASHINGTON, D. C.

Nelson B. Bell About the Showshops

Here's Another Picture Dolly Madison Would Rip Out of Its Frame

SOMEWHERE between the studio cameras and the Nation's screens, much of the magnificence of "The Magnificent Doll," in the sense presumably intended, has rubbed off.

Such qualities of grandeur as present themselves in occasional scenes are purely visual. In the hour and 34 minutes required to unspool the new picture at RKO-Keith's, there is little or nothing to enlighten or stimulate the mind.

Burgess Meredith

What unfolds itself before the eyes of the weary spectator takes the familiar form of a triangular love story pitched against a background of Colonial politics that gives the impression of having been cut from the whole cloth of the author's own weaving. Basis for the story's major dramatic developments will not be found in the history books.

In fashioning his screen play of the romantic career of Dolly Madison, Irving Stone has seen fit to pick up the life of his heroine when she was Miss Dolly Payne, intent only on welcoming her Quaker father back from the wars with an elaborately appointed party that pleased him no whit.

Her father's insistence that she fulfill his pledge to a dying friend on the battlefield by marrying the friend's son, pleased her still less.

The confused emotionalism of this distasteful marriage to John Todd is of distinctly negative value to the early sequences of the play.

Faint Breath of Drama

When the plague removes the elder Payne, Todd and the baby son born to Dolly, she and her mother turn their meager resources to the conduct of a genteel boarding house in Philadelphia, the then seat of government. Into this haven of comfort and good cooking comes the debonair and impulsive Senator Aaron Burr and others of note his presence attracts. Among these, but for a different reason, is James Madison.

Such drama as manifests itself in the ensuing ramifications of the plot stems from the rivalry of Burr and Madison for the hand of the Widow Todd and her intimate involvement in the incidents leading to Burr's duel with Alexander Hamilton and his treasonable dream of dictatorship and empire.

The climax of the action is reached when Dolly Madison, wife of the Secretary of State, saves her former lover from lynching after his acquittal by due process of law on charges on being a traitor to his country. Dolly's platitudinous harangue of the mob in front of the courthouse, instead of striking fire and setting patriotic passions aflame merely sputters fitfully and dies in the chill calm of audience boredom.

With such able talents represented in the cast, it is a little startling that never in "The Magnificent Doll" is there a suggestion of the power and conviction with which Sidney Kingsley was able to imbue "The Patriots," which inevitably comes to mind since it dealt with the same period and many of the same characters.

A Stony Character

In the title role, Ginger Rogers is unfailingly lovely to look at, wears a succession of stunning costumes and in the strictly romantic passages comports herself with the charm and skill that usually associate themselves with her name. It is less her fault than the author's that she falls something short of an imposing figure in early American politics. Scenarist Stone is the one who has missed the boat in this phase of his effort.

Burr is made an adventurous soldier of fortune bent on setting up a one-man government, with himself as the man, motivated more by vanity than any prompting of principle or honest conviction. David Niven gives a spirited portrayal of the role and thereby imparts to the film whatever liveliness it possesses at the complete sacrifice of sympathy.

Burgess Meredith's James Madison is a gently limned portrait that could do with a few more broad and powerful strokes, although the deftness and finesse of the actor makes quiet repression more a virtue than a fault.

Peggy Wood, as Dolly's mother; Horace McNally, John Todd; Clarence Rhodes, as Thomas Jefferson—reduced almost to the point of obscurity; Robert H. Barrat, Frances Williams and Francis MacDonald are among those most prominent in support.

A Sportscope, "Bowling Fever"; Pathe News and Greer Garson's "March of Dimes" short subject in behalf of the infantile paralysis drive for funds, are the new bill's only auxiliaries.

WEPM

Martinsburg, W. Va., 1340 Kc.

Thursday

7:00 a. m.—A. P. News.
7:05 a. m.—Wake-Up Melodies.
7:15 a. m.—Sunset Pals.
7:45 a. m.—Moments of Devotion.
8:00 a. m.—A. P. News.
8:15 a. m.—Music for Thursday.
9:00 a. m.—A. P. News.
9:05 a. m.—WEPM Bulletin Board.
9:15 a. m.—Household Chit-Chat.
9:30 a. m.—News Flash Bulletin Board.
10:00 a. m.—A. P. News.
10:05 a. m.—Especially for the Ladies.
10:30 a. m.—For Listening Only.
11:00 a. m.—A. P. News.
11:05 a. m.—Highlights from Hollywood.
11:30 a. m.—Tunes at Noon (1st part).
12:00 noon—A. P. News.
12:15 p. m.—Tunes at Noon (2d part).
12:30 p. m.—Eastern Panhandle Farm Hour.
1:00 p. m.—A. P. News.
1:05 a. m.—Lean Back and Listen.
1:30 p. m.—Jig Saw News.
1:45 p. m.—Hawaiian Music.
2:00 p. m.—A. P. News.
2:05 a. m.—All-Star Dance Parade.
2:30 p. m.—News Flash Bulletin Board.
3:00 p. m.—A. P. News.
3:05 p. m.—Light Concert Hour.
4:00 p. m.—A. P. News.
4:05 p. m.—Les Brown.
4:30 p. m.—Three quarter Time.
4:45 p. m.—Hollywood Melodies.
5:00 p. m.—A. P. News.
5:05 p. m.—Washington Today.
5:15 p. m.—Tomorrow's Hits.
5:45 p. m.—Novelties in Music.
6:00 p. m.—A. P. News.
6:05 p. m.—Today's Hits.
6:15 p. m.—Sports Special.
6:30 p. m.—The Old National Hour.
6:45 p. m.—Popular Music.
7:00 p. m.—A. P. News.
7:05 p. m.—Jefferson Republican.
7:10 p. m.—Musical Tidbit.
7:15 p. m.—Light Dinner Music.
7:30 p. m.—Man on the Street.
7:45 p. m.—Popular Dance Bands.
8:00 p. m.—A. P. News.
8:05 p. m.—Musical Tidbit.
8:15 p. m.—The Major Speaks.
8:30 p. m.—The Record Shop.
9:00 p. m.—Between the Lines.
9:15 p. m.—Faith of Our Fathers.
9:30 p. m.—The Hour of Dreams.
10:00 p. m.—A. P. News.
10:05 p. m.—Request Program.
11:00 p. m.—A. P. News.

WGAY

Silver Spring, Md. 1050 Kc.

Thursday

7:30 a. m.—News.
7:40 a. m.—Town Talk.
7:45 a. m.—Music for Breakfast.
7:55 a. m.—News.
8:00 a. m.—Ray Bloch.
9:00 a. m.—Homemaker's Gift Shop.
10:00 a. m.—News.
10:05 a. m.—Novelty Parade.
10:15 a. m.—Morning Melodies.
10:30 a. m.—Music Room.
10:45 a. m.—Bible Quiz.
11:00 a. m.—Hawaiian Melodies.
11:15 a. m.—Musical Tidbits.
11:30 a. m.—Music Before Lunch.
12:00 noon—Mile of Dimes.
12:15 p. m.—Three-Quarter Time.
12:30 p. m.—Don Bell, News.
12:45 p. m.—Singing Stars.
1:00 p. m.—Youel Sports Club.
2:00 p. m.—South of the Border.
2:15 p. m.—Career Call.
2:30 p. m.—Along the Trail.
3:00 p. m.—News; Musical Visit.
3:15 p. m.—Across the Footlights.
3:30 p. m.—Orchestra Hall.
4:00 p. m.—This Day.
4:15 p. m.—Day Dreaming.
4:30 p. m.—Voices at Dusk.
4:45 p. m.—Don Bell, News.
5:00 p. m.—Mile of Dimes.
5:10 p. m.—Twilight Tunes.

WARL

Arlington, Va. 780 Kc.

Thursday

7:30 a. m.—School Bulletin Board.
7:45 a. m.—News; Alarm Clock Club.
8:00 a. m.—Breakfast Table Sports.
8:45 a. m.—Arlington Church of the Air.
9:00 a. m.—WARL Shop.
9:30 a. m.—News; Music.
9:45 a. m.—Yours for the Asking.
10:00 a. m.—Bing Crosby.
10:15 a. m.—Harmony Strings.
10:30 a. m.—Kings Men.
10:45 a. m.—Tiny Tot Tunes and Tales.
11:00 a. m.—Mile of Dimes.
11:15 a. m.—Bliss Harris Comments.
11:30 a. m.—News; Music from Hollywood.
12:00 noon—Town and Country Time.
12:30 p. m.—News; Jan Garber.
1:00 p. m.—Unbroken Melodies.
1:30 p. m.—Capitol Dome; Memory Lane.
1:45 p. m.—Here's to Veterans.
2:00 p. m.—Here's Your Favorite.
2:15 p. m.—My Serenade.
2:30 p. m.—News; High Neighbor.
3:00 p. m.—Concert Miniatures.
3:30 p. m.—News; Platter Spinner.
4:00 p. m.—Alvino Rey.
4:30 p. m.—News; Tex Ritter.
4:45 p. m.—Tex Ritter; Sports.
5:00 p. m.—Reading the Funnies.

NAPOLEON AND UNCLE ELBY

NAPOLEON, I FORGOT TO BUY ANYTHING FOR YOUR BREAKFAST. I'LL PUT A BASKET AND A NOTE BY YOUR HOUSE WHEN I GO TO BED AND YOU CAN TROT OVER TO THE GROCERY IN TH' MORNING
WHAT'S TH' IDEA WAKIN' ME UP? CAN'T YOU WAIT UNTIL TH' STORE OPENS?
1-23

ELMO

BETTER CHANGE YOUR MIND ABOUT GOING TO VIPER, VISTA, SON!
I CAN'T! I'M IN CHARGE OF POPAUT SKRUMMY SALES THERE
THINGS ER PURTY DULL HERE IN VIPER VISTA NOWADAYS, EH, CALEB?
YUP—SAME OLD THING DAY IN AND DAY OUT, ENOCH
LET'S WORK OUR WAY OVER TOWARD THE STATION
ANYTHING FER A CHANGE OF SCENERY!
MAYBE THEY'LL THROW A PASSENGER OFFA TH' TRAIN AS IT GOES THROUGH. THAT'LL BREAK TH' MONOTONY
THEY AIN'T DONE IT IN FORTY YEARS, BUT WE KIN DREAM

BARNABY

Yes, son. There's a place called Oak Ridge. But don't pretend that your imaginary fairy godfather is flying there to find an atom . . .
Besides, visitors aren't permitted. Even pixies. He could get into a lot of trouble . . . Ha! Ha!
Gosh. If he gets into trouble it will be the very first time, Pop.
WHAT HAPPENED, Mr. O'Malley?
Cushlamochree, m'boy. What a tale I have to tell you!
1-23
Jack Morley ted Ferry

LEONARD LYONS

Loose-Leaf Notebook

New York, Jan. 22.—Although two Court of Appeals judges and a jury said that there was no question of his guilt, Pharmacist Feldman — whose conviction for the poison death of his wife was reversed last week—will go free. There will be no new trial because there is no additional evidence . . . Dr. Kagys Grinius, President of the Lithuanian Republic, will arrive on the S. S. Marine Marlin this week. The 80-year-old doctor was rescued from a D. P. camp by the International Rescue and Relief Committee, which also provided the transportation.

Bernard Baruch

License Commissioner Ben Fielding, preparing for a cleanup of pool rooms which cater to habitual school truants, will refuse licenses to build or open pool rooms near schools, hospitals or religious institutions. His campaign will be waged first in Harlem and Brownsville . . . The Roosevelt Memorial Foundation Committee is seeking an office in Washington. It will select a historian of the proper stature to work on President Roosevelt's papers and from them evolve an official biography . . . Bernard Baruch, who flew to his South Carolina plantation for a rest last weekend is not finished with public life. He will accept another call.

When the Atomic Commission recently flew to a conference on the West Coast, the plane suddenly encountered a storm over Colorado. The ship was tossed about and the passengers became anxious about its ability to land safely. When the storm reached its peak, David K. Lilienthal, chairman of the commission, called the secretary to his side and said: "Take a letter. Ready? "To President Harry S. Truman, The White House, Washington, D. C. Dear Mr. President: Warm up the second team. Yours anxiously, David K. Lilienthal."

Billy Leeds, the tin-plate king whose prewar yachts were the largest afloat, is about to sail to Florida on a chartered boat. Leeds, who spent a million a year for seven years, is down to his last 12 million and says he no longer can afford to own big yachts . . . When the Duke and Duchess of Windsor were in London, he was offered the Governor-Generalship of Northern Rhodesia. The duke expressed interest in taking the job until the duchess vetoed it . . . Joe Louis, who is leaving for Mexico City to do some exhibition bouts and to promote his new soft drink, received an attractive offer to sing at a night club in the Mexican capital. Louis wired in reply: "Sorry, can't sing. But can punch like hell."

Mrs. Bela Bartok, wife of the eminent Hungarian composer, plans to return to her native Budapest. She's ill and would like to spend her remaining years in her homeland . . . Former Senator Jim Mead refused a diplomatic post offered him in the Pacific area. His preference is for a European mission, particularly one which deals with displaced persons . . . Field Marshal Smuts of South Africa assigned three girls from his Department of External Affairs to accompany the Queen during her visit. They were allotted £120 each for clothes, with an admonition: "Take cognizance of the fact that the Queen dislikes black."

The Carnegie Hall customers who have been searching for Gloria Stokowski in the boxes whenever her husband conducts haven't been able to spot her because she sits in the last side-seat in the last row of the orchestra . . . Donald Russell, who resigned from the State Department when Jimmy Byrnes did, took with him the wooden sign bearing his name and title, which used to hang over the entrance to his office. He just beat Drew Pearson to the sign, for Pearson has a collection of such signs, bearing the names of men he's attacked . . . Although Congress is in session, Senator Wagner of New York, is going to Florida for a long rest.

Proves Wonderful For Itching Skin!

Zemo—A Doctor's *invisible* liquid—promptly relieves itch of skin irritations due to external cause. In three sizes. **ZEMO**

Lack of Hot Water Forces Attlee To Forego Shave

London, Jan. 22 (U.P.).—Britain's coal shortage has affected No. 10 Downing Street along with all other British homes, and forced Prime Minister Clement R. Attlee to forego a morning shave for lack of hot water, an aide said today.

The aide said the Prime Minister appeared at the cabinet offices unshaven and fuming that there was "no hot water in the blasted place."

Meanwhile, in Paris Premier Paul Ramadier had to walk to a conference with a bicycle escort because his limousine ran out of gasoline, a shortage of which is making pedestrians out of most Frenchmen.

Help Kidneys If Back Aches

Do you suffer from Getting Up Nights, Backache, Nervousness, Leg Pains, Dizziness, Swollen Ankles, Rheumatic Pains, Bladder Weakness, Painful Passages, or feel old and run-down, due to non-organic and non-systemic Kidney and Bladder troubles? If so, here is good news: The very first dose of Cystex (a physician's prescription) usually goes right to work helping the Kidneys flush out excess acids and wastes which may have caused your trouble. To prove what Cystex may do to bring you joyous help from the pains and distress due to above mentioned Kidney and Bladder troubles, get Cystex from your druggist and give it a fair trial exactly according to the simple directions. Unless completely satisfied and delighted with your rapid improvement, your money back is guaranteed. So don't suffer another day without trying Cystex.

Show Time in the Downtown Theaters

STAGE

National—"Blossom Time," at 8:30 p. m.

Catholic University—"Much Ado About Nothing," at 8:30 p. m.

Gayety—Burlesque, continuous from 11:30 a. m. to 5 p. m., and at 8:30 p. m.

SCREEN

Earle—"Blue Skies," at 10:45 a. m., 12:55, 3:10, 5:20, 7:35 and 9:50 p. m.

Palace—"The Razor's Edge," at 10:30 a. m., 1:10, 3:55, 6:40 and 9:25 p. m.

Capitol—"Two Smart People," at 11 a. m., 1:50, 4:35, 7:20 and 10 p. m. Stage shows at 12:50, 3:35, 6:20 and 9:05 p. m.

RKO-Keith's—"Magnificent Doll," at 11:15 a. m., 1:20, 3:25, 5:30, 7:35 and 9:40 p. m.

Metropolitan—"The Time, the Place and the Girl" at 10:45 a. m., 12:55, 3:05, 5:15, 7:30 and 9:40 p. m.

Columbia—"Till the Clouds Roll By," at 11:15 a. m., 1:50, 4:25, 7 and 9:35 p. m.

Little—"Henry V," at 2:30 and 8:30 p. m.

Hippodrome—"Francis the First," at 2:25, 4:20, 6:10, 8:05 and 9:55 p. m.

Pix—"Suicide Squadron," at 2, 4:55, 7:35 and 10:05 p. m. "The French Key," at 3:30, 6:15 and 9 p. m.

Trans-Lux—Short subjects and newsreels, continuous, 10:15 a. m to midnight.

Ambassador—"Blue Skies," at 1:10, 3:15, 5:20, 7:25 and 9:40 p. m.

businessmen!
leave New York at 10:15 A.M. **today** be in Europe's most modern cities **tomorrow.** Direct flights to **Copenhagen, Oslo, Stockholm.** Fly in luxurious new 4-motored Douglas planes—**30% more seating space** per passenger.

scandinavian airlines system

Immediate reservations—one way or round trip **4 flights weekly** to and from New York **Consult your local travel agent** or write Scandinavian Airlines System 630 Fifth Avenue New York 20, N. Y.

For Facial Blotches
externally caused—Resinol Soap cleansing, and medicated Resinol Ointment for irritated spots, does a world of good.

COUGHS due to COLDS
Get quick relief from the cough, muscular soreness and stuffiness, due to colds, at less than 1c a dose. Follow label directions. Get a bottle today. All drug stores. 40c.

JUNIPER-TAR COMPOUND Over 70 years in use

Don't Neglect Slipping FALSE TEETH

Do false teeth drop, slip or wabble when you talk, eat, laugh or sneeze? Don't be annoyed and embarrassed by such handicaps. FASTEETH, an alkaline (non-acid) powder to sprinkle on your plates, keeps false teeth more firmly set. Gives confident feeling of security and added comfort. No gummy, gooey, pasty taste or feeling. Get FASTEETH today at any drug store.

ALKALIZE ANYTIME-ANYWHERE
EASY TO TAKE PHILLIPS TABLETS quickly relieve ACID INDIGESTION HEARTBURN - NAUSEA
GENUINE PHILLIPS' MILK OF MAGNESIA 30 TABLETS 25¢
ALL DRUGSTORES
Caution: Use only as directed

HELD OVER 3rd RECORD WEEK!

20th Century-Fox presents
TYRONE POWER
GENE TIERNEY
JOHN PAYNE
Anne BAXTER
Clifton WEBB
Herbert MARSHALL
Darryl F. Zanuck's production of W. SOMERSET MAUGHAM'S
The Razor's Edge
Produced by DARRYL F. ZANUCK
Directed by EDMUND GOULDING
Screen Play by LAMAR TROTTI
GIVE TO THE "MARCH OF DIMES"

LOEW'S PALACE
TODAY . . . Doors Open 10:30

WPIK

Alexandria, Va. 730 Kc.

Thursday

7:30 a. m.—At Dawn With Don.
8:00 a. m.—News.
8:05 a. m.—At Dawn With Don.
8:30 a. m.—News.
8:35 a. m.—At Dawn With Don.
9:00 a. m.—Civic Salute.
9:30 a. m.—Lyrics for the Ladies.
9:45 a. m.—George Gershwin Melodies.
10:00 a. m.—News.
10:05 a. m.—Women With Wings.
10:15 a. m.—Little Show.
10:30 a. m.—Hillbilly Mountaineers.
11:00 a. m.—Hot Off the Wires.
11:15 a. m.—David Rose.
11:30 a. m.—D'Artega.
12:00 noon—Dreamhouse Melodies.
1:00 p. m.—John Gart Trio.
1:15 p. m.—Buddy Cole.
1:30 p. m.—Margaret Whiting.
2:00 p. m.—Glen Gray.
2:30 p. m.—Eddie Duchin.
3:00 p. m.—Tommy Tucker Time.
3:30 p. m.—Frankie Masters.
4:00 p. m.—Art Mooney.
4:30 p. m.—Lucky Millinder.
5:00 p. m.—Harry James.

Hemorrhoids! Hurt Like Sin! Now I Grin

Thousands change groans to grins. Use a *doctors'* formula to relieve discomfort of PILES; sent druggists by noted Thornton & Minor Clinic. Surprising QUICK palliative relief of pain, irritation. Tends to soften, shrink swelling. Use *doctors'* way. Get tube Thornton & Minor's Rectal Ointment or Rectal Suppositories today. Follow label directions. For sale at all drug stores everywhere.

UP a TREE?
LOOK in the YELLOW PAGES of your Telephone Directory
For ROOFING MATERIALS SHOES • TAILORS
Or almost anything else

NEWS! UM-M-M-!
SMOKED HAMS
READY-TO-EAT, Hot or Cold

SMOKED HAMS and BACON with that marvelous old-time flavor are now ready for you at HICKORY VALLEY FARM, a real farm deep in the Pennsylvania-Dutch Countryside. Here, selected young hams and choice sides of delicious bacon are slowly smoked in the filtered fragrance of hickory embers, after SPECIAL CURING WITH IMPORTED SHERRY WINE.

For favored friends or your own home table. For luncheon dishes, special entertaining, buffet suppers or party snacks, you'll find these delicacies from Hickory Valley Farm a delightful adventure in Good Eating, a memorable treat, a remembered GIFT.

HAMS pre-cooked, ready-to-eat hot or cold, average weight 15 pounds; 95c per pound.

BACON un-sliced, each "side" weighing about 10 pounds; 75c per pound.

SAUSAGE, hickory smoked, real country flavor, firm and meaty, the kind you've been waiting for—in 4-lb. packages, 95c per pound.

SHIPPING PREPAID to any point in the United States. Please send cheque with order.

SMOKED TURKEY from Hickory Valley Farm, preferred by epicures, has delightfully different, delicate flavor and texture. Under the richly browned skin, breast meat remains pearly white, dark meat a deep pink. Whole young birds, weighing 10 to 20 pounds, $1.50 per pound. And in 8-oz. tins: SLICED for cold platters, DICED for salads and creamed dishes, PATE for smooth, tempting canapes. 3 tins (1 each) $4.00; 6 tins (2 each) $7.50; 12 tins (4 each) $14.50.

HICKORY VALLEY FARM
LITTLE KUNKLETOWN Stroudsburg, Penn.

POST WANT ADS PAY

© 1946-S-W DIST. CO.

Old Fitzgerald
BOTTLED IN BOND

OLD FASHIONED *but still in style*

Kentucky's Most Famous Bouquet!

100 Proof . . . Kentucky Straight Bourbon Whiskey
Stitzel-Weller Distillery, Inc. . . . Shively, Kentucky

NEW Florida Service
DIESEL-POWERED STREAMLINER

TRAVEL IN COMFORT
. . . In Coaches . . . At Low Fares
ON SEABOARD'S
***Advance* SILVER METEOR**

HERE'S WHAT YOU GET FOR YOUR TRAVEL DOLLAR

- THE ADVANCE SILVER METEOR leaves Washington 2:25 P.M.—a convenient afternoon departure, with *morning arrivals* at Florida's East and West Coast resorts—Tampa 8:50 A.M., St. Petersburg 10:35 A.M., West Palm Beach 9:55 A.M., Fort Lauderdale 10:53 A.M., and Miami 11:40 A.M. — YOU HAVE MOST OF AN EXTRA DAY FOR FLORIDA FUN AND SPORT!
- RECLINING, ADJUSTABLE COACH SEATS—*reserved in advance!*
- REGISTERED NURSE, PASSENGER SERVICE REPRESENTATIVE . . . A PORTER AT YOUR SERVICE ALL THE WAY!
- COMPLETE LOUNGE AND DINING CAR SERVICE.

(The Advance Silver Meteor and all other Seaboard Florida trains also provide the best of Pullman accommodations)

LOOK AT THESE LOW FARES IN COACHES*

Washington to:	
Tampa	$21.34
St. Petersburg	22.18
Sarasota	22.18
Boca Grande	23.32
West Palm Beach	23.28
Fort Lauderdale	24.20
Miami	24.75

*Plus Federal Tax

4 ADDITIONAL DAILY TRAINS TO BOTH COASTS OF FLORIDA!

	Orange Blossom Special**	Silver Meteor	Sun Queen	Palmland
Lv. Washington	5:55 P.M.	7:00 P.M.	2:50 P.M.	12:15 A.M.†
Ar. Jacksonville	8:15 A.M.	9:30 A.M.	8:00 A.M.	8:00 P.M.
Tampa	12:40 P.M.	2:05 P.M.	1:30 P.M.	5:10 A.M.
St. Petersburg	2:30 P.M.	4:00 P.M.	.....	9:59 A.M.
Sarasota	4:35 P.M.	4:35 P.M.	4:35 P.M.	8:35 A.M.
Ar. West Palm Beach	2:10 P.M.	3:35 P.M.	4:30 P.M.	5:25 A.M.
Fort Lauderdale	3:18 P.M.	4:24 P.M.	6:00 P.M.	7:00 A.M.
Miami	4:10 P.M.	5:20 P.M.	7:15 P.M.	8:00 A.M.

**All-Pullman Train †S. Petersburg sleeping car open for occupancy 10:30 P.M.

See Both Coasts of Florida
. . . ATLANTIC AND GULF . . . AT NO EXTRA COST!
INQUIRE FOR DETAILS

GO MODERN—GO SEABOARD
ALL-WEATHER DEPENDABILITY

For rates, schedules and reservations consult ticket agents or call National 0636. Edward Plack, Assistant General Passenger Agent, 1425 K Street N.W., Washington 6, D. C.

The Washington Post

Registered in U. S. Patent Office

An Independent Newspaper
(Published every day in the year)

PHILIP L. GRAHAM, *Publisher*

HERBERT ELLISTON ..... *Editor*
ALEXANDER F. JONES ..... *Managing Editor*
CHARLES C. BOYSEN ..... *Business Manager*
DONALD M. BERNARD ..... *Advertising Director*
WAYNE COY ..... *Assistant to the Publisher*

The Associated Press is entitled exclusively to use for republication of all news dispatches credited to it or not otherwise credited in this paper and local news of spontaneous origin published herein. Rights of republication of all other matter herein are also reserved.

1337 E Street N.W., Washington 4, D. C.
Telephone National 4200

New York Office.....270 Madison Avenue (16)
Chicago Office.....360 North Michigan Avenue (1)
Philadelphia Office.....225 South 15th Street (2)

CARRIER DELIVERY
City Zone

Daily and Sunday	*Sunday Only*	*Daily Only*
One week...$ .30	One week...$ .10	One week...$ .20
One month.. 1.35	One month.. .45	One month.. .90

Elsewhere

Daily and Sunday	*Sunday Only*	*Daily Only*
One week...$ .35	One week...$ .15	One week...$ .20
One month.. 1.50	One month.. 65	One month.. .90

BY MAIL—PAYABLE IN ADVANCE

Daily and Sunday	*Sunday Only*	*Daily Only*
One year...$18.00	One year...$7.80	One year...$10.40
Six months.. 9.00	Six months.. 3.90	Six months.. 5.20
Three months 4.50	Three months 1.95	Three months 2.70
One month.. 1.50	One month... .65	One month... .90

Rates to Foreign Countries will be furnished upon request.

Entered at the Postoffice, Washington, D. C., as second-class mail matter.

Thursday, January 23, 1947

Dictator Style

Eugene Talmadge, pretender to the Governorship of Georgia, has strangely perverted ideas as to the nature of a democratic form of government. His conditional offer to vacate his office and meet any candidate for the Governorship in a Democratic white primary to determine the choice of the people is worthy of a Mussolini or a Hitler. For the conditions that must be met before Mr. Talmadge's withdrawal entail virtual disfranchisement of Negro voters and changes in the election laws that would inure to his advantage. The significant feature of this offer, however, is the unconscious assumption that nothing more is involved in the dispute over the Governorship than a choice between the present contenders for office. The reply of the rival claimant, M. E. Thompson, convincingly demonstrates his superior mental equipment, showing, as it does, that Mr. Thompson does not regard the gubernatorial office as "private property to be traded and trafficked in."

Judging from the reports that come out of Georgia, we doubt, however, whether the people of Georgia realize the importance of relying upon orderly and legal means to settle the present conflict. Student descents on the State Capitol, the hanging of Talmadge in effigy, and other riotous demonstrations are very much in the spirit of the Nazi methods that Talmadge foes profess to despise.

The friends of constitutional government injure their cause by imitating the rowdyism that has brought the name of Georgia into disrepute. We can only hope that soberer counsels will prevail and the General Assembly will, as Mr. Thompson advises, adjourn and let the courts decide whether Talmadge or Thompson is to occupy the Governor's seat until a special election is called for the purpose of selecting a Governor.

Volstead

It was largely an historical accident that the name of Andrew J. Volstead of Minnesota became so closely associated with the noble and calamitous experiment of prohibition. In the midterm elections of 1918 the Republicans regained control of Congress, and in the following year Mr. Volstead, by right of seniority, became chairman of the Judiciary Committee of the House of Representatives. Thus fell to him the task of preparing and assuring the enactment of a statute to enforce the eighteenth amendment.

He decided that enforcement was possible only if the law were made as sweeping and drastic as possible. Thus the term "alcoholic beverages," was defined in the act as meaning anything containing more than "one half of 1 per cent" of alcohol by volume. What might have been the history of the prohibition experiment, if its proponents had been satisfied merely to eliminate the production of spirituous liquors and to restrict rather than to forbid the consumption of light wines and beers, is a question that will never be answered. It is conceivable that such a liberal and intelligent interpretation of the amendment might have gained for the prohibition movement the popular approval that it never actually enjoyed; but then it is improbable that the Anti-Saloon League and other organized zealots would have been satisfied with anything less than the strictest and most literal construction of the amendment. So great and so craven was the terror these organizations were able to inspire in the politicians of the time, that when the Volstead Act was rejected by President Wilson as a piece of ill-advised and fanatical legislation it was easily and speedily passed over his veto.

It has been estimated—we cannot say how reliably—that the futile 13 years' effort to enforce the Volstead Act cost the people of the United States about 12½ billion dollars. The estimate, of course, includes not only national and State appropriations to enforcement agencies, but lost tax revenues and the untaxed profits of the myriad racketeers.

But the moral cost of Representative Volstead's effort to "put teeth" into the prohibition law can never be measured at all. The unpopularity of the law, and the universal evasion of it even by those who professed to approve it, helped to elevate crime to the status of a major industry. Many of the sinister methods of intimidation developed by the racketeering barons of the 1920s, have since been adopted by governments and even approved by political scientists of the "realistic" school. Even worse perhaps, the spirit of rebellion and protest engendered by the law itself, served to make gluttony fashionable and respectable among both sexes and all classes, and the principle of temperance which, since the early nineteenth century, had been everywhere gaining ground, was abandoned with consequences which are still visible today.

The irony of it is that Volstead himself was by no means a fanatic and far less a hypocrite than the Congressmen who, throughout the prohibition era, drank wet and voted dry. Like many other legislators before and since his time he had vastly overestimated the power of mere legislation.

Modified Atom Plan

Reports from Lake Success of a new approach to the problem of international control over atomic power scarcely fit into the category of spot news. Certainly the idea of using the proposed atomic development authority in part as its own enforcement agency is not new to readers of *The Post*. We have often urged what seemed to us to be the common sense arrangement of letting the control agency really control. When Warren R. Austin spoke in Chicago last week it was obvious that he was leaning strongly in this direction. Now the modified approach is reported to have the support in principle of Bernard M. Baruch, former United States representative on the Atomic Energy Commission, and of John Foster Dulles and other Republican leaders who will be influential in shaping the views of the Senate on the issue. Here is gratifying evidence that the controversy over the veto is not to be a bar to negotiations on a more realistic basis.

The suggestion that the atomic development agency be given authority to declare violations of the rules under which it would operate is merely a common sense recognition of its proper function. That agency will own and operate all the major plants producing fissionable materials in all parts of the world. Its employes and directors will likely be the first to know of any attempt to divert such materials to military purposes. They will be directly responsible for confinement of atomic power to peaceful projects. We think it is wholly natural and proper that they should be charged with the obligation of disclosing violations of the agreement for control of atomic energy under which they will operate.

To be sure, the international atomic agency will have to function under the general direction of the Security Council. That is made clear in the General Assembly's disarmament resolution of December 14, and it is implicit in the very existence of the U. N. But if power to declare violations of the treaty and to act promptly against the violator is lodged in the control agency, it will be able to act without restraint from the Security Council—unless the big powers all agree to intervene. In other words, the veto power in the Security Council would operate in these circumstances in favor of strict control and not against it. Any one of the Big Five would be able, by use of its veto, to prevent interference by the Council with enforcement measures take by the atomic authority.

It must be recognized, of course, that the atomic authority would not have power to deal with all situations. No one proposes to give it a military arm. The penalties it could inflict on violators of the atomic control treaty would naturally be confined to its management of atomic plants and materials. Beyond this the world would have to rely for protection against aggressors using atomic weapons upon the Security Council, with the veto still operative, and upon action by individual nations.

Senator Austin proposed the other day that mere possession of an atomic bomb be condemned by treaty as the equivalent of making aggressive war. To make such a provision effective the atomic control agency would have to find and proclaim the facts. Certainly the Security Council could not be relied upon to do this job, with the veto still in effect. By a process of eliminating the impractical, therefore, the atomic control agency looms up as the chief enforcer of world law in this critical sphere.

To those who complain that this arrangement would give no absolute guarantee that atom bombs could not be used against us the only reply is that no such guarantee can be found in any treaty that may be written. But we are confident that the American plan, as now being reshaped, will offer the largest degree of protection that can be secured by any means at our disposal. That fact seems to justify a new unity of strength in perfecting this approach and winning world opinion to its acceptance.

Judicially Garbled

Senator Eastland seems to us to have been overly hasty in suggesting a House investigation "with a view to impeachment" of Federal Judge Frank Picard of Michigan. We agree that the judge's alleged remark during the course of a trial that he was "strictly prolabor" was most unwise and indiscreet. Nor can that remark, if he made it, be watered down now by the statement that he is about as prolabor as he is procapital. There will be time enough to talk of the possibility of impeachment, however, when the record in the case has been carefully scrutinized.

Impeachment is a weapon to be used with care and discretion. Congress must watch its step whenever it is invited to launch impeachment proceedings on grounds of a judge's unfairness. Nevertheless, we sympathize with Congress in its present struggle against judicial garbling of legislation. Congress is groping for some means of restraining that practice. In the process it may be assumed that Judge Picard's record will be scrutinized with extraordinary care because of his decision in the notorious Mount Clemens pottery case which contributed to the filing of suits claiming nearly five billion dollars in back wages under the Fair Labor Standards Act.

It must be acknowledged, however, that the most flagrant distortion of congressional acts has come from the Supreme Court itself. In his thoughtful study of *Labor and the Law* Charles O. Gregory accuses the Supreme Court of a "judicial undertaking to mold a persuasive national labor policy" and concludes that the danger implicit in this effort is "too alarming to ignore." To realize how far this process of superimposing judicial policy upon congressional policy has gone, one has only to reflect upon the impossibility of ever getting through Congress an act specifically providing what the court has read into the Fair Labor Standards Act. Indeed, it is ludicrous to suppose that any legislative body which had gone to great lengths to protect and establish collective bargaining would have intentionally undercut literally hundreds of properly bargained employer-employe contracts, as the court has done under the pretense of applying a congressional act.

Congress is naturally loath to let apparently intentional distortions of its acts continue. Especially so, because no satisfactory remedy is available to Congress when the court creates such a mess as that now resulting from its portal-to-portal pay decisions. But Congress will have to move with caution and restraint if it is to avoid creating a worse situation than that which the Supreme Court has dumped into its lap.

Cabinet In France

The intricate business of cabinet-making in France follows a pattern which neither the war nor the demise of the Third Republic and the advent of the Fourth has materially altered. It requires a delicate balancing of partisan aims and personal rivalries. Premier Paul Ramadier, the latest to undertake that task and the first to do so since the provisional government came to an end, is apparently determined to avoid, if he can, the expedient to which his predecessor, Leon Blum, found it necessary to resort. Blum had tried to create a broad-based coalition of Center and Left parties. When that proved impossible he set up an all-Socialist government, despite the fact that the Socialist Party is only a poor third in the Assembly. Yet in the brief period in which it held office the Blum regime won much approval for its skillful handling of the dangerous inflation problem and for the vigor and sweep of the Premier's personal efforts to establish a rapprochement with Great Britain.

In his beginning efforts, Ramadier found a very great willingness on the part of the leading parties and groups to participate in the government. But each of them—the Communists, the Socialists, the Popular Republicans and the group of moderates led by Edouard Herriot, the newly elected President of the Assembly, insisted on certain concessions as the price of their participation. The Communists, for instance, have demanded the Defense Ministry, which under normal conditions would give them control over the army. That is precisely what the Popular Republicans are determined not to permit. Premier Ramadier has therefore had to work out a formula whereby the Communists would get the Defense Ministry but not control over the armed forces. The Popular Republicans, for their part, demanded the post of Foreign Minister for Georges Bidault, a post he held in various provisional governments. There is every likelihood that he will get it. Yet it was soon made clear at the opening conversations of party leaders that the Socialists and Popular Republicans, and particularly M. Bidault and M. Blum, do not see eye to eye on the German question and on the wisdom of the proposed Anglo-French alliance. The prospect now is that these and other differences among the potential members of the new government bloc will be ironed out and France will get its first nonprovisional government since liberation. There is a hopeful augury in the fact that at his first appearance before the Assembly, Premier Ramadier got an overwhelming vote of confidence. But it would be surprising, indeed, if the coalition now being whipped into shape is any more stable or harmonious than those that have gone before.

No Springboard

The categorical denial by Gen. George C. Marshall that he has or could be induced to acquire any political ambitions comes as no surprise. It is altogether in keeping with the new Secretary's character and with his long record of devoted and selfless service to the Nation. Yet the statement has served a useful purpose in clearing the air of rumors, conjectures and speculation, which, had they continued to circulate, could only have hampered Secretary Marshall in the conduct of his high and difficult post, with injury to the cause of bipartisan foreign policy.

"I never can be considered a candidate for political office," said General Marshall. "The popular conception that no matter what a man says he can be drafted as a candidate for some political office would be without force and effect in regard to me. I never could be drafted." Thus Secretary Marshall has clearly and unequivocally ruled himself out as a possible candidate either for the Presidency or the Vice Presidency. His action is being as generally applauded as was his appointment.

What this country needs as much as it needs anything is a foreign policy that does not bear a partisan label but is national in the finest and truest sense and has the support of both parties. Such a policy General Marshall would have pursue. in any case just as it was pursued, with President Truman's complete support, by Secretary Byrnes and is still being pursued by Senators Vandenberg and Connally. But if the new Secretary had not positively eliminated himself from any political consideration, he would have left himself open to danger of having every action interpreted in the light of the 1948 election. Thank heaven, we are to be spared that.

Bid For Unity At The Lower Level

Letters To The Editor

Communications must be addressed to the editor and must carry the complete name and address of the writer, though pen names will be permitted at the editor's discretion. Letters of less than 200 words will be given preference, and all letters are subject to condensation. Contributions are limited to one letter a month. No communication can be returned.

Home Training

I want to lend my "yea" and support to Former Teacher's letter in *The Post* of January 15. It is an intelligent and thoughtful discussion of a very serious and far-reaching problem in our life just now. There are too few people expressing the view that parents should assume their share of the responsibility of raising and fitting their children for life.

If the school and the teacher must assume full educational responsibility without cooperation from the parent, also furnish lunch and proper diet, a health program, recreation, and then society is held responsible for the high crime rate among school-age children, just what and how much responsibility belongs to the parent?

In the past 10 years there has been a decided trend in our national leadership and among many private organizations and movements for a career and job outside of the home for young married women. Some of the reasons given by women for preferring jobs outside of the home where there are young children, are insufficient income (of course, this can be stretched to cover anything desired), temperamentally unfit to raise children (then why do they have them?), etc. It hasn't been long since we saw a parade of women carrying banners to Congress requesting Federal aid to maintain nurseries for babies under 5 years old (no, not entirely on the basis of insufficient income). Now comes a proposed bill for Federal aid to pregnant mothers in the Government services—two months leave. What next—a bill to provide Federal aid to produce the children and nurseries to care for them on arrival? And this at a time when there is a surplus of employes and lack of home mothers.

Woman attains her most real happiness and biggest return on her investment in producing a successful home and children of whom she is proud—other careers are always secondary. And the school teacher has the next important place in woman's world of jobs. It is high time our thinking people and lawmakers take the two jobs more seriously.

MRS. B. B. CHASE.
Washington.

Patriotic Teachers

No atomic bombs can possibly save America from the insidious infiltration of communism. No atomic bombs can save us from what is right under our noses. The tactics for such close-up fighting require patience, courage and wisdom.

Now communism's greatest hope is that of coming in on "the wave of the future," namely the oncoming generation. That is the generation the communists are really working upon, as they lay plans looking far into the future. Against this most deadly of perils to the democratic way of life, our most neglected line of defense would seem to be our public schools.

We can thank God that our public school teachers have proven a most faithful group to American ideals and principles. In spite of the fact that our teachers, with their demoralizingly low pay, would have less to lose than any other profession if America were to go communist, our teachers have put up a valiant fight in teaching the freedom that we cherish far more than our land itself. America's teachers are America's greatest bargain at any price. They should be paid salaries which command the fullest respect, therefore the fullest attention from their pupils, who are our "wave of the future."

BOLLING SOMERVILLE.
Norwood, Va.

Gambling Definition

May I state that in my opinion the sentiments expressed in the "Editor's Note" in response to the communication from Mr. Gerald M. Brandon of Alexandria, Va., in *The Post* of January 18 are distinctly contrary to the public welfare. For the editor of a great newspaper to attempt to justify short selling by the specious arguments advanced is not only lamentable but actually subversive to the public morals. He states that to borrow someone else's stock and sell it with the expectation of a fall, so that he may buy it back at a lower price and thus realize a profit is not outright gambling, but a "stock market operation".

Frankly, I can see no such distinction. If I, thinking that the price of diamonds was about to decline, were to borrow your diamond ring and sell it, in order that I might buy it back later at a lower price and return it to you, I should, it is presumed, under the moral code of the editor, not be gambling. I would merely be engaging in a "commodity operation."

According to the dictionary, to "gamble" is "to play a game for money or a prize; to risk something of value on an event or a possible happening; to pursue a course accompanied by a high degree of uncertainty or risk of loss; any game or transaction involving the risking of money or other stakes; any act accompanied by much uncertainty or by great risk of loss." Under this definition how can anyone, who is not a moral pervert contend that short selling is not gambling. The test is in the risk, not in the fact of the purchase and sale and delivery of the property. If you need a home and buy it to live in, and it happens to enhance in value, that is not gambling. You have not risked anything on a possible event or happening. You have bought a piece of property because of its utility value. If you buy stock on the stock market because you want to invest your money in something that will return you interest or dividends on your investment, that is not gambling. But if you borrow stocks and sell them with the expectation that they will fall in value and you can buy them back cheaper at a later date and return them to their owner, then you are gambling, no matter whether you sell them outright or not.

Gambling cannot be excused because the sale incident thereto may check an inflationary rise in the price of the stock in question, any more than betting on the races can be excused because racing helps "improve the breed of horses". If racing improves the breed of horses, it can be engaged in beneficially without any gambling on the result. If the sale of stock is undertaken because you no longer want the stock, you can sell it without betting that it will go lower.

There is a clear-cut distinction between stock-market operations and outright gambling. It lies in the intention of the seller. But that intention is certainly not a sale with the expectation of a future rise and a consequent future purchase. That, my dear editor, is gambling. F. R. ELDRIDGE.
Washington.

"Air Accidents"

Your "Air Accidents" editorial of January 16 contains a strong implication that the Civil Aeronautics Administration, viz., the taxpayers, should foot at least the bulk of the bill for the tremendously expensive electronic apparatus needed to make flying safer.

Few, if any, airfields are provided by airlines at their own expense. However, because the taxpayers pay for the roads which automobile-owning taxpayers use, perhaps there is a strong analogy for taxes being used to provide airfields, though not the buildings required thereon.

An analogy for the practice of using taxes to pay for beacons along the routes which airlines and private planes use is probably to be found in the age-old practice of Government maintenance of river, harbor and off-shore beacons for water traffic. True, airway radio beacons are much more expensive than road signs, or even lighthouses, but perhaps the analogy holds good. Incidentally, water shipping must either pay for wharfage or provide its own docks, a sharp contrast to free airports.

From the standpoint of national defense and welfare, there undoubtedly is a very real need for a system of airlines which will be safe and which will serve as a testing ground for aeronautical aids of all types as well as radio communication system useful to the military. However, it would seem that you and I will be doing our part along that line if the CAA is given our taxes to develop, test and recommend landing aids, leaving it to the airlines to purchase and maintain the aids at such airports as they wish. If individual plane owners use these airports, they may pay the airlines or airports a landing fee. In short, municipalities and the Federal Government do their full share if they provide at least airway beacons and the ground space upon which airlines may build their facilities, the Government should not be expected to land the planes. R. G.
Chevy Chase, Md.

Racial Relations Report

A number of letters have been written in defense of the racial survey committee of the Council of Social Agencies. I am glad to see that some of the members realize that the report needs defending.

As a sentimental document it is a precious thing, but when subjected to the cold eye of reason it loses much of its glitter. It was written with fervor. The writers had evidently been convinced of the points stressed for much longer than a year. The "conclusions" reached were not conclusions but were obviously innate convictions of the self-appointed investigators. It is my sincere belief that this committee started with its "conclusions" (wittingly or unwittingly) and worked back to its premises, if any.

It is stated that members were allowed to select the committee on which they felt that they could function best. In the much maligned citizens' associations, to one of which I belonged for years, members do not select themselves for what they think they know. They are selected by others who decide what the need is. The federation is accused of having formed a hastily appointed committee and of having made a hasty survey. It was necessarily a hastily appointed committee because the council dropped its survey like an atomic bomb, unannounced. But because a committee is hastily formed does not mean that the work is hastily done.

Citizens meet in these citizens' associations all over the city, year in and year out, and have the knowledge of neighborhood conditions at their fingers' ends. They don't need a year of delving to find out what everyone else has known for years. LAURA K. POLLOCK.
Washington.

Science In Wonderland

By Malvina Lindsay

Cart Before the Horse

I KEEP thinking I shall wake up presently. Everything is too unreal. Too upside down.

We go around, all of us, with vacuous, childishly expectant faces. Science promises us great baubles in 1947. Trips to the moon, possibly. We've already sent radar signals.

Yet why, I wonder, isn't science harnessed to the job of devising places for us to live in here? Houses with space, privacy, dignity for ordinary people. There isn't too much time—the veterans may become unmanageable. And Americans have been short of homes for decades!

Four thousand men exploring the Antarctic! Why isn't someone exploring the way of strikes? And of monopolies? Why don't I hear of any vast national program of research on labor-management relations? Legislate first—study afterward, that's science in wonderland.

A new medicine for anemia, a new "anti-stiffness" vitamin, new vaccine for mumps, a synthetic variation of penicillin. All sorts of new ways to preserve life. For what? To be snuffed out by one of the new fast rocket bombs, an enemy bacteria or an atomic fume?

WHY AREN'T we trying to find an antidote to suspicion, fear, fanatical nationalism, all the retrograde emotions that breed war? Why aren't we searching for vaccine against mental ossification, especially for those who make our laws? Why aren't we trying to find out what makes jingoes, demagogues, potential Hitlers tick?

Truly science—that is, physical science—is wonderful! Soon we may bombard a rock with neutrons and get emeralds. But why aren't we finding a way to bombard the sleeping public with ideas, conquer the plague of political indifference that is menacing the survival of the Republic?

Great plans are afoot again for a national science research foundation—the one the last Congress didn't get around to setting up. More research to open the secrets of the universe, to release more cosmic forces. But likely little if any on finding a way whereby man may become fit to control these forces.

They tell us the Government must move cautiously in public aid to social sciences. Legislators are wary of this. It's a dangerous field!

Yes, dangerous to study how man can be made civilized enough to save himself from destruction. But not dangerous to study how he can make deadlier weapons to destroy himself and his works.

IT MUST be a dream—or a nightmare? Surely I shall wake presently and find thousands of men of science, and millions of dollars, being mobilized to study and control man's emotional infantilism, to probe and cure his sickness of soul.

Surely I shall find great research projects exploring the tensions that set human beings against each other in family, factory, office, neighborhood, that set nations on the path to conflict. Surely I shall find the greatest scientists working against time to find a way to channel human boredom and unrest into stirring creative projects that will give people the unity and dedication that war provides.

There will surely be foundations working on a Manhattan project scale to immunize society from the social misfits, psychopathic personalities, race baiters, political fanatics that are perilous human sparks in a world full of mental dynamite. I shall surely find endowed widespread movements to transfer the technique of movie, radio, baseball, comic strips, to rousing citizens to take hold of their national and international problems in the few years of grace left them.

I shall—I must—find great social experiments under way to find out how people in an increasingly crowded world can live harmoniously and productively together. And everywhere the scientific theme of the day will be man's effort to understand and control himself. No one will be parroting helplessly "You can't change human nature," because man will be changing its direction and its expression. Yes surely I shall wake presently and find man at last studying man.

Five-Point Program

Lately, and justly so, the topic of discussion in every newspaper has been juvenile delinquency. Please allow me to submit this five-point program as a means of combating the ills of children's misdoings.

National divorce law: This will make a divorce very difficult to obtain and do away with such tripe as "mental cruelty" and the like as a grounds for a divorce. Parents, seeking a divorce show a lack of respect for each other. If so, how can they have the respect of their children. Children must be brought up with parental care and guidance, not just raised.

Marriage license law: Makes potential honeymooners apply for a license one year prior to wedding date. Hasty marriages usually are a failure.

Adultery law: Persons convicted of adultery receive a minimum jail sentence of one year. Have the penalty strictly adhered to.

Family court: Where marital problems can be reviewed and ironed out. If court cannot bring about a solution because of failure of one of the parents to cooperate, court may have power to fine or impose a jail sentence. The court will also investigate problems of the children.

Community affairs: Each city, town, village and hamlet give at least one money-making affair to provide for children's recreational facilities. Each should have a recreational director to see that the money is utilized to the best advantage of the children.

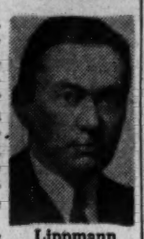
JOSEPH F. BANASHEK.
Washington.

Today And Tomorrow

By Walter Lippmann

Out of the Dead End Street

MR. AUSTIN'S first action—which has been to ask that the whole discussion of disarmament, atomic and general, be postponed for three weeks—will, we may hope, set a precedent. Mr. Austin asked for postponement in order that General Marshall may have time and the opportunity to take charge.



Lippmann

Thus, he was saying (1) that he regards himself as an agent of American policy and not as the master of an independent domain, conducting his own personal campaign for the salvation of the world; (2) that to be faithful to our commitments does not mean that we must be slavish or sentimental or stubbornly dogmatic about ways and means, about procedure and methods; (3) that the new Secretary of State should be enabled to review the whole American position, now that the preliminary negotiations are over and the great settlement of the war is about to begin.

A PAUSE to reconsider is clearly indicated. Our foreign policy has had noble aims. But it has been conducted in a series of separate compartments, Mr. Baruch for atomic energy, General MacArthur for Japan, General Marshall himself for China, the Navy Department for the Pacific island bases, Mr. Byrnes for Eastern Europe, half a dozen different agencies for economic relief, rehabilitation and reconstruction, Mr. Braden on the one hand and in Mr. Messersmith on the other for South America.

There have been excellent theater commanders but there has been no Chief of Staff who, keeping in mind the total power, influence, and resources of the United States, was able to tell each of them how much support to expect. Lacking that over-all direction, one might say budgeting of our diplomatic resources and interests, many of the separate policymakers have promised what they could not deliver, have made demands they could not enforce, and have developed issues which are dead end streets.

ONE SUCH dead end was reached in New York at the end of December over the Baruch plan and the Molotov proposal for general disarmament. We had got ourselves into a position where, with the appearance of great toughness, we were in fact proposing to disarm the United States effectively in return for paper guarantees.

We had agreed in principle to a schedule of disarmament which, if it were put into effect, would alter radically the balance of power in favor of the Soviet Union and against the United States. For if disarmament took place according to the priorities proposed in New York, first the atomic bomb, then the big machines of war, and at some later unknown time military manpower, it is evident that the United States would be disarmed sooner and much more thoroughly than Russia.

NO ONE, of course, intended to bring about such a result. But this was going to be the result as long as the military realities were obscured by the excited clamor about the veto and enforcement and punishment.

During that clamor it was forgotten that if the United States is disarmed whereas Russia is only demobilized, nothing that can be written on paper will guarantee the enforcement of any agreement. For the military means to enforce it will be lacking. Under these conditions, the Russians, assuming they were the aggressors, would not stand alone, as Mr. Baruch always seemed to imagine, protected against the world by their veto. All the countries that are within reach of the Red Army, and are subject to its pressure, would be under the strongest kind of compulsion to appease the Russians. For under the scheme of disarmament considered in New York the United States could not hope to rearm with complicated weapons as fast as the Russians could remobilize their infantry divisions.

WHEN WE RESUME the discussion, having had a chance to review and reconsider the matter, we should insist not on narrowing it to the Baruch plan but on broadening it even beyond the scope of the resolution of the Assembly to include total military power. For our true interest is to maintain a balance of power throughout the world until there is a general political settlement in Europe and in Asia.

Until that settlement is reached—which may be a matter of years—our real problem is not how to disarm but how to convince Congress and the people that they need to support sufficient armaments—sufficient to make it certain that not in Europe, nor in the Middle East nor in China will a settlement be enforced by the use or the threat of military power.

IN THE negotiation about atomic energy, our primary emphasis could then be placed upon obtaining acceptance of the American plan for the non-military development of atomic energy. The problem which has preoccupied us so much—namely how to enforce guarantees against the treacherous military use of atomic energy—will have to be met by something better than a fine spun amendment of the voting procedure in the Security Council.

Perhaps as good as any to meet the problem would be to declare that if there is in the opinion of the United States clear evidence of a flagrant violation, we shall consider it an unfriendly act, a case of aggression, and that we shall feel free to act in self-defense under Article 51 of the Charter of the United Nations.

We can go further if we choose. We can say that we shall not assist in the development of an atomic energy plant in any country which does not make a similar declaration under Article 51; and that we shall reserve the right to veto the erection of atomic energy plants by the international authority in any other continent until a sufficient number of countries have made the same declaration.

THUS WE SHOULD retain not only the right to enforce the agreement but the ability to enforce it. And we should be remaining within the terms of the Charter.

Off The Record

By Ed Reed

Washington Calling

By Marquis Ch

Controlling The Railroads

JUST BEYOND the current of the news, a struggle is going on that has far more meaning for the future than most of the tepid headlines of the moment. In Wall Street, in Palm Beach, in a Senate committee room, the struggle is being waged and the stakes may be equivalent to control over the American economy.

Childs

The hero, or the villain, of the piece—it depends on how you look at it—is Robert R. Young, financier and operator. Tough, scrappy, with an almost cynical disregard for the conventional rules of the game, Young has challenged the power of the banking-insurance community in New York.

He began by acquiring control of the almost bankrupt Alleghany Corp., putting up a relatively small sum of his own money. Out of the Alleghany basket he got three railroads, one of them the highly profitable Chesapeake & Ohio.

Young is bidding for another railroad with Alleghany connections. That is the Missouri Pacific, still under trusteeship but with a handsome chunk of wartime profits in the bank. Young is supporting the stockholders of Missouri Pacific as against the bondholders, which angers the banking-insurance interests holding the bonds. Not satisfied with this, Young is now said to be after control of a glittering, gold-plated railroad—the New York Central.

BY NAGGING advertisements and appeals to the public, he has forced the roads to do things they didn't want to do at all, such as providing through sleeping car service from one coast to the other. He has introduced all sorts of innovations in his own lines.

His challenge is primarily to the Association of American Railroads, which is the high priesthood of railroading. What regulars in good standing in the association say about Young, the interloper, would blister the page. Recuperating from an illness in Palm Beach, Young directs his lieutenants in New York and Washington with the skill of a bold general.

Washington is the key. The decision, in the final analysis, is likely to be political. The Senate Interstate Commerce Committee is holding hearings on a bill which would allow the railroads to get together to fix rates without violating the antitrust laws. That is the so-called Bulwinkle bill.

Opponents of the bill say it would set up a monopoly over not just the railroads alone but all transportation. It would give the Association of American Railroads power to discipline bad boys like Robert Young. They would have to conform not merely on rate agreements but on all matters of service and supply.

Those who favor the bill take another view. They say that all agreements would have to be approved by the Interstate Commerce Commission in the public interest. And they add that if railroads entering such an agreement sought to pressure an outsider, then the antitrust laws would apply.

AT THE BOTTOM of the depression, in 1933, the Western railroads entered into an agreement covering rates, high-speed freight deliveries, the use of air conditioning, and so on. Somewhat later a group of railroad executives and bankers met in New York to set up a similar agreement covering the whole country.

The Antitrust Division of the Department of Justice has brought a civil suit against the men who made the Western agreement. That suit will be argued in Federal Court at Lincoln, Nebr., in April. That is, it will be argued unless the Bulwinkle bill is passed, since that bill would make such agreements legal.

Still another figure is engaged in this battle. Last year former Gov. Ellis Arnall of Georgia brought a suit directly to the United States Supreme Court charging the railroads with conspiring to fix rates that discriminated against the development of his State. That suit may help to explain why the fight last year against Arnall's candidate for Governor was so bitter and why reports persist of large sums of money sent in from outside the State.

There is a very real danger in private agreements by railroad controllers. When you water down or eliminate competition, you invite inefficiency. The step from control by the "private government" of a few executives and bankers to ownership by public government is a short one. It is shorter than those who argue for agreement seem to realize.

Fourth Republic

By Barnet Nover

"The More Things Change . . ."

THE MAN who is likely to have the greatest influence in the new multiparty French Cabinet which Premier Paul Ramadier, a Socialist, has succeeded in setting up in France, is a man who is not in that cabinet at all. He is Leon Blum, the outgoing Premier.

NOVER

Blum's relationship with the untried, obscure and relatively inexperienced Ramadier is likely to resemble that which existed between Blum and Felix Gouin, when the latter succeeded to the provisional presidency of France, following General de Gaulle's resignation.

In those days the aged and ailing Blum was then also outside the government. He was not even a member of the Assembly. Yet there was nobody inside or outside the cabinet upon whom Gouin leaned more heavily.

BLUM TODAY is at the height of his reputation. He had been Premier twice before, the first time between June, 1936, and June, 1937, and the second time for a brief tenure of 28 days in 1938. How well he acquitted himself on those occasions is a matter of violent dispute.

The feeling is unanimous that his latest premiership, which lasted only five weeks, was a very great success, indeed.

This success was all the more striking in view of the fact that the composition of the Blum cabinet, being all-Socialist, had the direct allegiance of only a small percentage of the Assembly. Actually both the Parliament and the people of France rallied behind Blum as they had not done in the case of any other French government in years.

The point was, and this the French people understood and appreciated, that Blum, as Premier, made it clear that he was a Frenchman first and a Socialist only incidentally, if at all. He acted with forthrightness, vigor and psychological insight at a time when France's parlous plight cried out desperately for the exercise of just such qualities.

Blum's successful appeal for a 5 per cent cut in prices, thus at least temporarily halting the inflationary spiral, is an illustration of that fact. So, too, was his dramatic visit to London and the potentially very important diplomatic and economic agreement he reached with the British Labor government leaders on that occasion.

WE CAN BE SURE that under Blum's inspiration and with his guidance, Premier Ramadier, too, will try to put his regime above parties and partisanship.

Whether all of his colleagues—Socialists, Communists, Radical Socialists and others represented in the cabinet—will do the same, is an open question whose answer will go a long way to determine France's immediate future.

The nature of the French political system makes coalition governments almost unavoidable and thus puts a premium on partisanship. That was true during the seven decades of the Third Republic and it was even more notably the case during the period of provisional rule that preceded the setting up of the present government.

It is not unlikely that history will repeat itself. As the French themselves say, the more things change the more they are the same.

DURING THE PERIOD of the provisional government, members of the cabinet generally regarded themselves first and foremost as representatives of their parties and frequently have acted as such. This tended to make for paralysis rather than vigor in government, with the cabinet the place where the major parties could more closely watch each other rather than where they could most effectively cooperate for the common good.

It was precisely for this reason that General de Gaulle, when provisional President, made such a point of refusing the Communists' insistent demand for the Foreign Ministry, the Ministry of the Interior or the Defense Ministry.

He felt that partisanship in any case was bad; that in the case of the Communists it meant using cabinet offices to serve the interests of a foreign nation. His objections to the present constitution was precisely that it emphasizes partisanship.

UNDER EXISTING circumstances it is definitely to France's interest to have Communists in the government rather than to remain outside.

As an opposition, the Communists, controlling as they do the major trade unions, could do incalculable harm to France's economic system. On the other hand, the Communists are anxious to participate in the government, both because of the perquisites that can come to them and their followers from holding office and because, being inside, they can more effectively block any move for an anti-Russian orientation of France.

That consideration is so important that they have agreed to participate in the Ramadier government, despite their rebuffs in the elections for the Presidency of France, for the presidencies of the two houses of Parliament and for the premiership, and despite the fact that their representation in the new cabinet will be disproportionately low in relation to their parliamentary strength.

Advice of House Group Sought By Anderson on Farm Policy

By John W. Ball
Post Reporter

Secretary of Agriculture Anderson yesterday asked the House Agriculture Committee for a farm program for the coming year.

Faced by mounting surpluses in some crops, particularly potatoes, eggs and poultry, and by other difficulties brought to agriculture by the ending of the war, the farm chief asked for advice and direction.

"My suggestion," he said, "is that Congress develop a timetable that will enable us to meet some immediate questions, and then provide a long range policy in plenty of time for farmers to plan their 1948 operations."

Almost a full committee gave close attention to his recommendations. Both Republican and Democratic members expressed agreement with his proposal for an immediate study of post-war farm problems. He will appear before the Senate Agriculture Committee today.

Particularly, the Secretary was concerned about administration of the farm price support program. He reviewed the experience with potatoes that this year furnished his department with a prime headache.

Expected Surplus

"We were prepared for the possibility of a surplus," he told the Committee, "and we acted promptly.

"Yet we have not been able to find any use for perhaps as many as 20 million bushels. Millions of bushels more have gone to livestock and by-product uses.

"It's our estimate that the 1946 potato price support program could involve expenditures of 100 million dollars; that we may recover no more than 20 million, leaving a net loss of about 80 million.

"This does not take into account the cost in terms of soil fertility, which will have to be replaced, probably with some Government assistance."

In spite of last year's experience, Anderson said that he anticipated "heavy losses on potatoes again in 1947 and 1948, unless weather intervenes."

The reason, he said, is because "the price support of 90 per cent of parity will encourage continued production of potatoes above requirements."

Same Situation in Eggs

The same situation, the Secretary said, is developing in eggs.

"The mandatory support level," he said, "may encourage the production of more eggs than producers can market above the support level.

"In case of a recession bad enough to cut national income to the level of early wartime, the loss might be more than 100 million dollars."

The Secretary then listed other problems that may develop by the end of 1948.

He said "early legislative action is desirable on the Commodity Credit Corporation.

"CCC has been the principal agency through which price support operations have been carried out. CCC as an agency of the United States expires on June 30, 1947."

He then, point by point, took up the following:

Quick Court Test Sought

1. "The cotton export program at present rates of payment is likely to cost more than 100 million dollars during the two years of price supports," he said. To this the Secretary said should be added costs of handling, storage, deterioration and administration, and any losses due to devaluation of inventories in case prices should drop.

2. He said "there are possibilities of losing some money on flaxseed and peanuts."

Prospect for CCC

3. "Commodity Credit Corporation," he said, "is almost certain to have considerable sums tied up in carrying stocks of the basic commodities, especially grains and cotton, by the end of 1948."

4. "It is conceivable that we could run into a situation in which we would feel obligated to put considerable money into fruit and vegetable price support."

5. "Dairy products are a question mark at the moment." Dairy prices are now far above parity.

"Ninety per cent of parity wouldn't do much to bring dairy production into balance with competing types of production," Anderson said, "even under relatively unfavorable economic conditions generally.

"In that case," he asked, "should the price support program be used as an incentive to encourage dairy production, even if it meant supporting prices at 100 per cent or more of parity?"

"There is no legal prohibition to doing that.

"The law," he pointed out, "says 'not less' than 90 per cent."

Serious Questions, Problems

"I realize," he said, "that I am raising serious questions and presenting difficult problems.

"I am not suggesting for an instant that we back down from the spirt of the Government's commitments to farmers. That would be unthinkable.

"It took money to pay cost-plus war contracts, to finance tremendous plants, to pay off when the contracts were terminated. All that was part of the cost of the war.

"The farmer didn't ask for cost-plus contracts, or new plants, or a contract termination payoff. But he does want and deserve price protection that will give him a chance to adjust his production of war crops on a stable market."

U. S. Studying Punishment of Atom Violators

New York, Jan. 22 (AP).—United States experts were reported authoritatively tonight to be canvassing methods of punishing violations of an atomic control pact without being stopped by a veto in the United Nations Security Council.

It was generally agreed that these methods involved, in the final showdown, war against any aggressor nation breaking the atomic treaty.

The Americans insist that the veto must not be used to prevent swift and sure punishment. They insist furthermore that adequate measures can be taken under authirity already granted in the U. N. Charter, wihtout altering the veto set-up in any way.

The question of dealing effectively with aggressor nations by inflicting swift punishment has been the principal stumbling block in the way of complete agreement on an atomic treaty, some observers said. Consideration of this problem was only part of the general overhaul of United States policy now under way in preparation for resumption of arms talks in the Security Council after February 4.

Warren R. Austin, chief of the U. S. delegation, is expected to go to Washington this weekend for conferences with George C. Marshall, new Secretary of State, on American policy in the U. N.

One method of atomic punishments, it is said authoritatively, could be worked out under Article 51 of the U. N. Charter.

Article 51 permits the U. N. members to take individual and collective action for selfdefense until the Security Council can act. Thus those nations could go to war against the violating nation immediately.

If the veto is invoked in the Security Council on such a serious occasion, it is suggested that this act itself would be tantamount to a declaration of war against the U. N. members.

Austin contends that the Security Council, in which the veto would not be altered, has the primary but not the sole responsibility under the charter for maintaining international peace and security.

Senate Group Invites Talk By Marshall at Convenience

The Senate Foreign Relations Committee wants to hear the new Secretary of State, General George C. Marshall, but it doesn't want to hurry him.

Senator Arthur H. Vandenberg (R., Mich.) chairman of the committee, invited Marshall to appear at his own convenience to outline his views on American foreign policy.

The invitation made it clear that the committee wants to cooperate fully with Marshall, and has complete confidence in him. Vandenberg expressed such confidence in his speech at Cleveland on January 12, and presumbaly repeated the assurance in person at yesterday's swearing-in ceremony at the White House.

Can Take His Time

Some committee members said it would be all right with them if Marshall did not find it convenient to testify until after the meeting of the Foreign Ministers in Moscow. The meeting is scheduled for March 10, and is expected to last at least six weeks.

The new Secretary himself spent his first full day at the State Department boning up on his job. He held no staff meeting, made no public statement, and worked quietly at his big mahogany desk.

He met his under-secretaries and assistant secretaries at the White House yesterday, but was said to have made no further effort today to get acquainted with the office chiefs or other key officials in the department.

Heavy Schedule Ahead

One of his immediate jobs is to plough through some of the documents that have been prepared for him since his appointment. Every one of the department's geographical desks has contributed to a loose-leaf book on current problems confronting American diplomacy abroad, to bring General Marshall up to date on many issues.

Judging from some accounts, there are enough documents to keep the new Secretary busy on nothing else between now and the time he goes to Moscow.

Blushing B. & O. Backs Down On 5 Mile-Limit Bridge Speed

The five-mile-an-hour speed limit for motorists is as extinct as their first Iron Horse, the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad conceded yesterday.

This face-reddening acknowledgment came after many an otherwise law-abiding motorist had outstared a five-mile-limit sign on expansive Wisconsin ave. near Elm st. in Bethesda, Md.

The sign, which also warned of weights not to exceed 10 tons, was ordered taken down until the B. & O. "finds a more lucid way" of saying that it still has the responsibility for the center section of the bridge which spans the railroad right of way at that point.

State Built Extensions

When the railroad built the bridge, over its single-track freight line, Wisconsin ave. was only about six phone booths wide and not half as busy.

When the span began to look like a bottleneck, the State built broad extensions on either side and practically rebuilt the railroad bridge, the division offices of the B. & O. explained yesterday. The whole thing is safe and sturdy, they added.

The 10-ton load warning also hit an incredulous public—when parking meters allowed at least two cars to park on each side; buses rolled over the center span and autos zipped past, scores of them an hour.

Limit Is an Even 25

The sign was placed recently because it is standard and the railroad didn't want to qualify the thing to the extent of making the sign resemble a Manassas battle marker. The B. & O. is merely looking after its portion.

"We've ordered the sign taken down," the railroad said.

But Bethesda Police Capt. James S. McAuliffe warned motorists not to take advantage of the railroad's consideration.

"The speed limit along there is 25 miles an hour all the way to Bradley lane," he said.

Wiley Says Truman Favors 'Some' Judgeships for GOP

Senator Alexander Wiley (R., Wis.) ended a brief White House visit yesterday convinced that he had President Truman's support for his claim that "a fair proportion of Republicans" ought to be given Federal judgeships.

The chairman of the Senate Judiciary Committee, who recently blasted away at what he termed an excess of New Dealers on the Federal bench, told reporters he had been summoned to the President's office to discuss the situation.

"We agreed, I think, that there should be a fair proportion of Republicans," he said. "We agreed fully that it is necessary to make sure that judicial appointments and others are thoroughly screened."

Wiley, who earlier conveyed his complaints to Attorney General Tom C. Clark, said that on future court appointments, the President would "check and we will check as to their character, judicial ability and temperament and, finally, their ideology."

"Those are my ideas," he added, making it plain that he hadn't mentioned specific check-points to Mr. Truman.

Wiley said he urged the President to name a Republican to fill the vacancy on the United States Court of Claims, but he had no special candidate. The four judges now on the court are Democrats.

Italians Flock From Area Given to Slavs

Rome, Jan. 22 (AP).—Pola, once a naval station of the Roman Empire, may be only a ghost town when it is given to Yugoslavia.

From that city and the remainder of the Istrain Peninsula which is to change from Italian to Yugoslav hands, Italians are leaving by the thousands—taking with them knapsacks and factories.

A Trieste dispatch to Romes Giornale d'Italia estimated that 100,000 already have crossed the Morgan line.

About 35,000 have crossed from Fiume, another 20,000 from Zara.

From Pola, some 25,000 of the city's 33,000 population are expectted exentually to leave, and estimates are that the mass exodus from the entire area will total 200,000 people.

One of its recent witnesses said that today 20,000 citizens of Pola—some 20 days before the signing of the peace treaty that will give their city to Yugoslavia—live in suspense, not knowing where to go or how.

Listlessly they walk through streets where incessant hammering and sawing is heard from homes, shops and factories as property is crated for shipping somewhere in Italy.

Local newspapers have columns of advertisements such as:

"Selling cemetery lot, sewing machine, matrimonial bed."

The Italian government has allotted 10 million lire and promised to send two big ships to help in the mass exodus.

The smallest railroad in the world, with a 15-inch track gauge and 12 miles of rail, runs between Romney Hythe and Dymchurch in Sussex, England.

Jewish Agency May Kidnap Extortionists

Jerusalem, Jan. 22 (U.P.).—The Jewish Agency, determined to protect Jewish business men from the shakedown tactics of underground gangs seeking money for their war against the British, may resort to kidnaping the extortionists, it was disclosed today.

Such extra-legal action, it was said, would be a result of the agency's desire not to cooperate with the British police lest such a policy start internecine warfare. If the kidnap-punishment program is adopted against the Irgun Zvai Leumi and Stern gangs, the task of carrying it out undoubtedly will be assigned to Hagana, the moderate agency army.

The Irgunists and Sternists are reported to get most of their finances from "contributions" in the United States. But they also finance themselves by other means, including blackmail and robbery almost every day.

Masked men walk into shops, movies, cafes and banks and say something like this: "the underground has levied 50 pounds on you. Pay up, please." The owners usually pay.

One manager of a diamond polishing factory refused to pay a levy of 5000 pounds ($20,000). The next day, 10,000 pounds ($40,000) worth of gems disappeared from his factory, and leaders of the underground advised him to pay 5000 pounds immediately or forget about the diamonds. He decided to pay.

Many Jewish businessmen have received notes from the underground saying: "Remember us." A shopowner in Tel Aviv who did not remember, was knocked down outside Barclay's bank in Allenby st. and robbed of his bag, containing several thousand pounds.

Both the Irgun and Sternist groups began a full-dress recruiting campaign today, in defiance of the Jewish Agency.

The Irgun and Sternist painted signs on the streets in Tel Aviv calling young Jews "to the colors of the underground."

What's Going On and Where

Victory Canteen for Servicemen, 1113 Pennsylvania ave. nw., games and refreshments, 11 a. m. to 11 p. m.

Tenth st. USO, 1918 10th st. nw., dance, 8:30 p. m. to 11:30 p. m.

H Street USO, 1911 H st. nw., sightseeing, 1:30 p. m.; clay and shell craft classes, 7:30 p. m.; dance classes, 8 p. m.

Penthouse USO, 17th and K sts. nw., sold rush party, 8:30 p. m.; dancing, 9 p. m.

Salvation Army USO, 801 Market sp. (8th and Pennsylvania ave. nw.), voice recordings, 6 p. m.; social hour, 8 p. m.

Art Galleries and Exhibitions

Smithsonian Institution, Natural History Building, 10th st. and Independence ave. sw., phases of Army medicine and contributions during World War II, including motion pictures, 9 a. m. to 4:30 p. m.

Barnett Aden Gallery, 127 Randolph pl. nw., 6 p. m. to 10 p. m.

Library of Congress, 1st and Capitol sts se., open 9 a. m. to 10 p. m.

National Gallery of Art, 6th st. and Constitution ave. nw., open 10 a. m. to 5 p. m.

Corcoran Gallery of Art, 17th st. and New York ave. nw., open 11 a. m. to 4:30 p. m.

Saving Pays Dividends

Chicago (U.P.).—Six thousand savings associations and cooperative banks in the United States paid nine million savers and investors a total of $95,900,000 during the last half of 1946, according to Morton Bodfish, chairman of the executive committee of the United States Savings and Loan League.

Eisenhower Back On Duty After Brief Illness

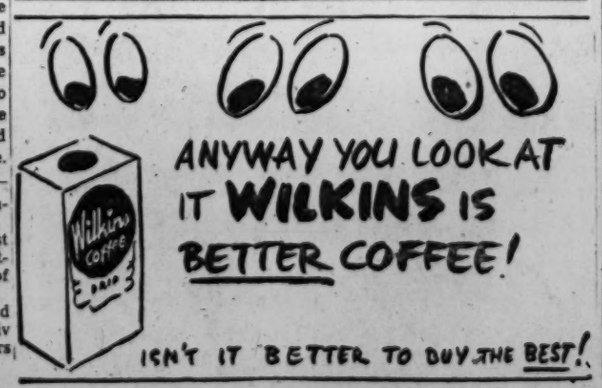
Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower returned to duty yesterday, recovered from an intestinal disturbance which confined him overnight at Walter Reed Hospital.

The condition of Lieut. Gen. Roy S. Geiger, former commanding officer of the Pacific Fleet Marine Force, critically ill at the Naval Hospital, was reported unchanged yesterday. Geiger is suffering from inflammation of the veins with pulmonary complications.

Gen. Omar N. Bradley, administrator of veterans affairs, stayed on the job despite visits to Walter Reed for treatment of a jaw abscess.

4 Flights daily
NEW YORK TO
TORONTO

and across
CANADA East & West
Lv. N.Y. 9 AM, 12:35 PM, 4:40 PM, 8:00 PM
FOR RESERVATIONS call your Travel Agent, nearest air line Ticket office or Canadian National Railways, 922 15th Street, N.W., Tel. NAtional 2332.
TRANS-CANADA Air Lines
Canada's National Air Service, Flying Coast to Coast and to Newfoundland over a 6,000 mile route.



The intimate story of
GENERAL GEORGE C. MARSHALL,
our new
Secretary of State,
by the person who knows him best

Together
BY KATHERINE TUPPER MARSHALL
The only biography of General Marshall in existence, this best-selling story of the man, the citizen, the soldier and the diplomat is "a documentary source book for those who want to know what manner of man General Marshall is."
—N. Y. Herald Tribune
Illustrated • $3.50 • At all bookstores
TUPPER AND LOVE, INC. BOOK PUBLISHERS
New York Atlanta
See LOOK Magazine, Feb. 4, Feb. 18, March 4

Maryland Routed by Middie Quintet, 55-27

Weekly Clean-Up:

Did Bagarus Swallow a Lively Ball?

Haight

STEVE BAGARUS must have swallowed a lively football. At least he moves around that fast. Reporters couldn't find him Tuesday night because he was playing a basketball game at Frederick, Md. . . horse racing returns to Tampa today. Sixteen years ago a track at that point was closed due to lack of customers—at least the kind who bet money. Joe Catarnich, a sportsman with a big bankroll, was asked by the Tampa Chamber of Commerce, to reopen the plant. "Not me," said Joe, "You have too few horse players and too many horseshoe pitchers on your side of Florida." . . . a woman phoned the sports department and asked, "What's happened to Povich's column?" I explained that he's on vacation and she replied, "I certainly miss him and so does my son now in Germany to whom I mail the column each day. I see that Haight stuff in the paper but I don't like it particularly. Do you?" I replied, "I think its terrible." She asked, "By the way, to whom am I talking?" I answered, "I'm the head copyboy."

IF YOU WANT to buy a new car there's a chance for you at the Rosslyn Bowling Alley on Sunday. Competition will be in a one-ball tournament. In addition to a $50 first prize, the winner gets an option to buy a new Nash without turning in an auto. For your information, game consists of ten boves using one ball a box. Strikes count as ten . . . at one of the smaller race tracks, an owner said to the colored jockey, "I want you to save ground with my hrose early in the races. When you get to the stretch turn, come around the other horses and go on and win." The horse saved ground but ran eleventh all the way. After the race, the owner asked, "Boy, why didn't you come around those horses when he came into the stretch?" The jockey came back, "Listen, Boss. You didn't want me to come around without your horse did you?"

THAT BUCKY HARRIS note I had last Sunday about the present Yankee pilot never hitting over .300 in the majors brought another from "E. K. H." who wrote that in 1924 Bucky didn't hit a homer during the regular season, but in World Series he twice hit for the circuit and led both the Nats and Giants in runs batted in . . . A wisecrack helped Harry Balough, the Jimmy Lake of the Madison Square Garden fights, get his job. Promoter Mike Jacobs was looking for an announcer to take the place of the aging Joe Humphries and was tipped off to Balough who was on the PA system at a small club. Jacobs went to see him work. All during the card, a fan in the cheap seat kept yelling, "We want blood." As Harry was announcing the feature bout, the voice came again, "We want blood." Balough paused and then yelled, "Ladies and Gentlemen, I'm sorry, but we don't give transfusions with 50-cent seats. Doc (WTOP) Harper, who works on the Fact Finder program, phones to check on some facts pertinent to the wrestling match when Frank Gotch threw George Hackenschmidt for the heavyweight title in 1905. Somebody had read somewhere that Gotch defeated the big German only because he broke the foreigner's leg. I have a pretty good history of wrestling but I couldn't find that fact listed and I wasn't there.

THIS WEEK I wrote a piece about Bert Shepard carrying a fellow amputee down a long flight of steps. Bert tells me now the same fellow was hunting recently in Pennsylvania and was wearing boots. He didn't know there was a hole in one of them. The water seeped in and his wooden leg swelled out of shape. He had to get a new leg . . . Frank Menke, who specializes in sports history, writes regarding billiard championships: "In 1895 John Deery defeated Louis Fox for the title. After losing Fox committed suicide because a fly on the cue ball made him miscue and lose the match." That's what I call carrying sports a little too far. Perhaps the fly was in on a fix.

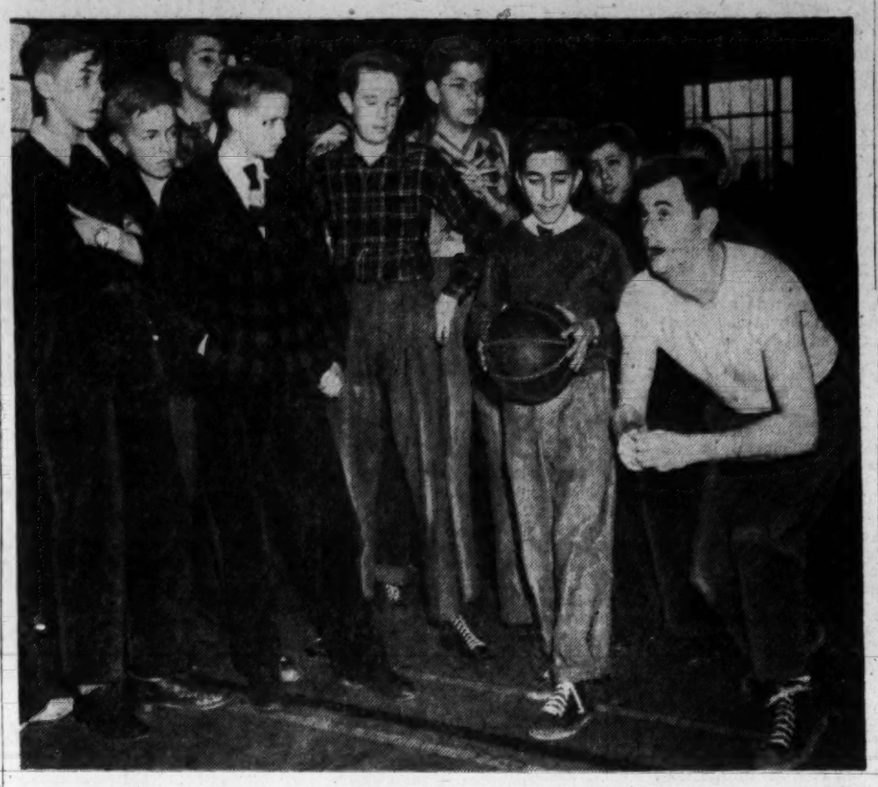
Arkansas Court Star Declared Ineligible

Fayetteville, Ark., Jan. 22 (AP).—The University of Arkansas Athletic Council today declared ineligible for participation in intercollegiate sports at Arkansas the 6 foot 6 inch basketball player hte Razorbacks were accused of having pilfered from Texas Christian University.

Robert R. Leflar, chairman of the Athletic Council, said th eaction in declaring David L. Miller, Roanoke, Va., Army veteran, could not play on Razorback teams did not result from any violation of Southwest Conference rules, but followed "consideration of the entire combination of circumstances connected with the case."

Pittsburgh Signs Walton

Pittsburgh, Jan. 22 (AP).—The Pittsburgh Steelers of the National Football League today announced the signing of Frank (Tiger) Walton of Beaver Falls, Pa., as line coach.



Post Staff Photo

HERE'S HOW, PAL—Freddie Scholari, of the Caps, shows a group of youngsters the way free throws should be made. Scholari was the instructor at Macfarland School yesterday. More than 200 youngsters turned out for the first of four Cap-D. C. Recreation Department clinics. Capacity attendances were reported the other seven gyms also. The second session is next Wednesday

Five-Game Streak Ends In Walkaway

By Bill McDonald
Post Reporter

Annapolis, Md., Jan. 22.—Navy's basketball team picked the coldest day of the year to cool off Maryland's hot basketball team today and did so emphatically, 55-27.

Navy ran the Terps ragged in taking the one-sided victory that shattered Maryland's five-game winning streak and established the Middies' record at 7 wins in eight starts.

Making up in skill and aggressiveness what they spotted the Terps in size, the Middies once more shattered the myth of Maryland power. The victory came by way of revenge for Navy's only defeat at George Washington's hands two weeks ago. G. W. was later beaten by Maryland.

Captain Ken Shugart provided most of the momentum in Navy's victory, slipping in 14 points, and setting up the bulk of the plays. Shugart teamed with Forward Jack Robbins in harassing Maryland's impotent offense, and the wiry little pair ran circles around their visitors.

Navy's superiority was evident in both periods. The Middies commanded a 27-14 advantage at the midway mark and continued their runaway throughtout the game.

The Terps simply were not in the ball game. Bill Brown managed for ten points, but he fouled out midway in the second half, and what little joy the handful of Maryland rooters had experienced went with him.

Waldrop, snagging rebound after rebound, and Don Dick contributed more than their share to the Navy cause. Waldrop sank ten points, and Dick, nine to trail Shugart in the scoring.

Maryland	G	FT	PF	P	Navy	G	FT	PF	P
Mont.f	0	3	2	3	Shugart,f	6	2	3	14
Shumate,f	2	0	0	4	Woods,f	0	2	1	2
Waller,f	0	1	1	1	Robbins,f	2	1	1	5
Hunton,f	0	0	1	0	Searle,f	3	1	0	7
Turyn,f	0	1	3	1	Paul,f	0	0	0	0
Keene,f	1	0	1	2	Barrow,c	2	2	4	6
Edwards,c	1	1	3	3	Filopolus,c	1	0	1	2
Brown,g	3	4	5	10	Quinn,c	0	0	0	0
Schoh'hols,g	0	3	3	3	Waldrop,g	4	2	4	10
					Claitor,g	0	1	0	1
Totals	7	13	19	27	Dick,g	2	4	3	8
					Durham,g	0	0	0	0
					Sheehan,g	0	0	1	0
					Totals	20	15	18	55

Score at half—Navy, 27; Maryland, 14. Free throws missed—Mont, Keene (2), Edwards (2), Brown (3), Schoenhals, Searle, Barrow (3), Claitor, Dick (3), Durham.

Greenbelt Goes All Out in Drive For Its Youngsters

The people of Greenbelt, Md., are taking good care of their children's welfare.

Seeking to equip a new recreation hall for its teen-agers, the town has asked members of the Washington Redskins and Capitols to be honorary guests at a fund raising dance Saturday night in the High School Gymnasium.

In its all-out drive to give the younger generation adequate recreational facilities, the town council went right out and purchased a surplus Army building, moved it to Greenbelt and presented it to the kids.

Faced with the problem of equiping the building, the town found that $5000 was needed for the job. So the dance was arranged.

All the money from the dance plus individual contributions from Greenbelt's fathers and mothers will be used to equip and furnish the building.

Recreational Director Ben Goldfaden showed the attitude of the town when he said, "The adults of Greenbelt have attacked the problem of giving their children a proper place to hold athletic events, dances, and meetings, and they aren't going to stop until the job is finished."

Post Staff Photo—Rohland

BAGARUS MEETS A REAL CHAMP—An unexpected visitor at Macfarland's basketball school yesterday was Steve Bagarus. Steve, late of the Redskins, took a big interest in everything going on, but was particularly fascinated by the award on Harold Davis' sweater. The 14-year-old youngster won the D. C. yo-yo contest last year

Bell May Talk 'Informally' On Bribe Case

By Al Costello
Post Reporter

Chicago, Jan. 22.—The National Football League starts it annual three-day meeting here tomorrow but any expectation that Commissioner Bert Bell would hand down a decision in the Frank Filchock-Merle Hapes-Alvin Paris attempted bribery case today were dashed by that gentleman.

Bell, quoted out of New York several days ago to the effect that neither the National Football League's nor the N. Y. district attorney's investigations were finished, did admit he was prepared to "talk about the case in an informal manner, if the club owners want me to. But it will be off the record."

But as for making a decision, Bell reiterated his New York statement that "it wouldn't be fair to all concerned to reach a decision now." He said:

"We will do nothing until our own investigation and the D. A.'s in New York is completed. There is too much involved to rush into a decision. I must not make a mistake when the decision is rendered. So I am going to be sure the right verdict is handed down. It is a million to one the decision will not be reached this week." The big meeting problem will be the annual schedule.

George Marshall, president of the Washington Redskins, once again will submit the proposal of dividing the circuit into two leagues, with teams in each division meeting three times, thus creating a 12-game schedule with the annual championship playoff, such as is held now, between the two "league" champions.

As things stand now, the 11-game schedule is in the league constitution and cannot be changed unless by unanimous vote. But there will be discussion of both plans and possible vote.

According to the 11-game schedule which Bell has drawn up for approval, the Redskins this year will meet, in addition to home and home games with their Eastern Division rivals, the Los Angeles Rams and Chicago Cardinals and either the Greenbay Packers or Detroit Lions. The Bears are out as far as next year is concerned, as the Redskins have met them for two straight years in league games.

The Cardinals, with Charley Trippi, will appear in Washington next fall and Marshall hopes to bring the Rams to D. C. for their game, especially now that they

See PRO, Page 9, Column 5.

Giants Reported Replacing Filchock

New York, Jan. 22 (INS).—The New York Giants today were reported on the prow in the rival All-American conference for a forward passer to take the place of Frank Filchock, one of the principals in the Paris bribe case.

The Giants have begun a quest for a replacement for Filchock in particular and are said to have a deal brewing with Bob Hoernschemeyer, the Chicago Rockets aerial specialist.

Hoya Five Braced for Brawl With Rampaging Kentuckians

As though things weren't tough enough, what with a pair of beatings in their last two starts, Georgetown University's basketers have a date tonight with the team many observes consider the second-best in the Nation.

Western Kentucky, the little school with the big basketball name and the team to support it, moves in to Uline Arena for an 8:45 battle in which the Hoyas are conceded no chance whatsoever. A preliminary at 7:30 puts Georgetown's B team against the Quantico Bees.

Coach Elmer Ripley and Georetown players, however, are not frightened by the horde from Bolling Green, Ky. Ripley made a special trip to New York to scout the enemy in Tuesday night's victory over St. John's—"just in case . . ."—but he left behind a highly confident club which is in perfect physical condition after a week's layoff.

Western Kentucky comes to town with a record of nine won and two lost. The only setbacks, both by two points, were at the hands of Bolling Green and Louisville, both of which the Westerners trampled in return games.

Other triumphs were over Brigham Youn (2), Southern Illinois, Nebraska, Evansville, Havana and Canisius.

Leading the towering invaders, who'll be lopsided favorites to administer the Hoyas' fifth loss in 12 games, is 6 foot, 4 inch "Sleepy" Spears, a junior forward who averaged 14 points in his team's first 10 games. His main assistance comes from Oran McKinney, All-America guard of 1942; Dee Gibson and Don (Duck) Ray. Ten of the Kentuckians' 14 players are over six feet tall and half of this group soars to 6 feet 4.

Under Coach Ed Diddle, whose towel-twisting on the bench has become his trademark, Western Kentucky has won 376 and lost only 125 since 1932. Eleven times his teams have won the Kentucky Athletic Association championship and seven times they've captured the Southern Intercollegiate Athletic Association crowns.

Coach Diddle is expected to start Spears and Ray at forwards, McKinney at center and Gibson and Chalmers Embry at guards. Ripley will counter with Tom O'Keefe and Eddie Brembs, forwards; Andy Kostecka, center; and Capt. Danny Kraus and Ray Corley, guards.

McNeely Tops U. S. Scorers

New York, Jan. 22 (AP).—Although he is nursing a fractured wrist and did not play the last two games, Cliff McNeely of Texas Wesleyan still is far out in front of the Nation's high scoring collegiate backetball players.

Before he went to the sidelines McNeely had rimmed 388 points in 17 games. Today he still is 76 points ahead of Jim Lacy of Loyola at Baltimore, who has corralled 312 points in 1 games, and 79 ahead of third-place John Wilson of Anderson (Ind.), with 309 points in 15 games. These three are the only ones reported with 300 or more points.

McNeely's teammate, E. F. Parham, is in fourth place with 295 points and Mickey Marty of Loras is fifth at 278.

The leading scorers as reported to the Associated Press (200 or more points):

Player and School	G	FG	FL	TP
C. McNeeley, Tex. Wesleyan	17	129	132	388
Jim Lacy, Baltimore Loyola	15	116	80	312
J. Wilson, Anderson (Ind.)	15	121	67	309
E. F. Parham, Tex. Wes.	19	131	33	295
Mickey Marty, Loras	14	112	49	278
John Mills, Hofstra	13	98	67	263
J. Lilleton (Southwest (Tex.)	14	94	61	249
J. Springer, Canterbury (Ind.)	11	86	71	43
M. Mitchell, Sam Houston St.	12	96	47	239
B. Wilhelm, J'sboro (Ark.) St.	11	81	64	226
H. Fortenberry, Tex. Wes.	19	81	64	226
Sonny Allen, Morehead (Ky.)	16	94	36	224
Bill Gabor, Syracuse	13	89	43	221
Gerald Tucker, Oklahoma	16	90	40	220
John Hargis, Texas	15	84	47	215
Alex Athas, Tulane	17	84	43	211
R. Johnson, W'tington (Ind.)	13	87	36	210
Bob O'Shaughnessy, Nevada	16	81	43	205
Dick Dickey, N. C. State	15	87	29	203
H. Kimbrell, McMurry (Tex.)	14	95	13	203
Grant Davis, Nevada	15	85	32	202
Tony Lavelli, Yale	11	74	53	201

Cochrane Rejects Bout

Sydney, Australia, Jan. 22 (U.P.)—Freddie (Red) Cochrane, former world welterweight champion turned down an offer today to fight Vic Patrick, Australian lightweight titleholder, because "I'd get hardly anything out of it after taxes were deducted."

Tech Defeats Episcopalians

Tech High won its seventh straight game of the season yesterday smothering Episcopal High of Alexandria 58-38 on the victors' court.

Paced by Carroll Kite, the Tech quint held the lead throughout the entire game. Bill Dower of Episcopal took scoring honors for the losers.

Tech	G	FT	PF	P	Episcopal	G	FT	PF	P
Letvilon,f	3	1	1	7	Martin,f	2	2	2	6
Curtis,f	1	0	2	2	Gregori,f	1	0	0	2
Wickers,f	6	0	2	12	Schact,f	2	2	4	6
Chase,c	2	1	3	5	Kleter,f	2	0	0	4
Tacini,g	5	2	1	12	Furnet,c	0	1	0	1
Pi'ngname,g	2	0	2	4	Welch,g	1	0	0	2
Kite,g	5	3	1	13	Carter,g	2	1	4	5
Sauer,g	0	1	0	1	Power,g	5	2	2	12
Headill,g	1	0	1	2					
Totals	25	8	13	55	Totals	15	8	12	38

Score at half, 25-15, Tech. Referees—White and Laiona.

Gonzaga Downs St. Anthony's, 48-31

Coming from behind at the half, the Gonzaga Purple Eagles went on a scoring spree to trounce the St. Anthony's quint 48-31 yesterday at Gonzaga.

Led by Joe Hitserberger, the Eagles overcame a 19-18 half-time deficit to score 30 points while holding the Saints to 12.

Sharing scoring honors were Joe Hitserberger of Gonzaga and Bill Carduff of St. Anthony's with 10 points each.

Gonzaga	G	FT	PF	P	St. Anth'y's	G	FT	PF	P
Griffin,f	1	2	1	4	Moyle,f	2	2	4	6
Perry,f	0	0	0	0	Wedding,f	0	0	0	0
J.Hiserger,f	8	2	4	18	Colbert,f	0	1	4	1
McFall,f	0	0	0	0	Cohne,c	0	0	2	0
O'Keefe,c	7	1	1	15	Quigley,c	0	0	1	0
Gilmore,g	0	0	1	0	Carduff,g	6	6	4	18
DeChard,g	0	1	1	1	Taylor,g	0	0	0	0
DeVau,g	0	0	0	0	Devaney,g	3	0	0	6
Spicer,g	3	2	3	8					
Dibattish,g	0	0	0	0	Totals	11	9	15	31
W.Hiserger,g	1	0	0	2					
Totals	20	8	12	48					

Score at half, 19-18, St. Anthony's. Referee—Keppel.

Hamer Named Ninth Golfer for Walker Team

New York, Jan. 22 (U.P.)—Officials of the U. S. Golf Association today invited George Hamer, Georgia's national intercollegiate golf champion, to become the ninth regular member of America's Walker Cup team, replacing Dr. Cary Middlecoff, Memphis dentist, who turned professional.

Hamer previously had been the first alternate on the team and had threatened to quit the amateur ranks and turn pro because he had not been selected on the first nine.

Hoyas in K. C. Games

A relay team will represent Georgetown University in the Knights of Columbus track games at Boston Garden Saturday, it was announced yesterday by Coach Elmer (Hap) Hardell. The team will consist of Eddie Sause, Bill Dzugan, Murt Kane and George Michliades.

Frick Welcomes Senate Probe

New York, Jan. 22 (AP).—Asked to comment on a resolution introduced in the Senate by Senator O'Mahoney (D., Wyo.) calling for a broad investigation of professional sports, Ford Frick, president of the National League, said today:

"I think Senator O'Mahoney will find there is nothing in baseball to investigate, either in operations or in rules. Baseball can stand any investigation Congress cares to make, but it seems to me there are more important things Congress could be investigating."

Maryland Matmen Lose To Washington College

Westminster, Md., Jan. 22 (AP).—Washington college took six of the eight bouts—two of them by forfeit—to spoil Western Maryland's debut in Mason-Dixon wrestling circles in a dual meet today, 28-10.

The eastern shomen compiled their points on three falls in the lighter weight classes, decisions in the 175-pound bracket, and the two forfeits.

The summaries:
121 Lbs.—Washington College by forfeit.
128 Lbs.—Washington College by forfeit.
136 Lbs.—France, Washington College, pinned Nassenheimer in 4:40.
145 Lbs.—Lyman, Washingtno College, pinned Raubheimer in 5:20.
155 Lbs.—Sutton, Washington College, pinned Moore in 2:19.
165 Lbs.—Larrimore, Western Maryland, pinned Walsh in 1:32.
175 Lbs.—Malone, Washington College, decisioned Silber.
Unlimited—Kern, Western Maryland pinned McNair in 2:30.

Charlie Keller Fined $10 for Speeding

Frederick, Md., Jan. 22 (Spl.)—Charlie Keller, the New York Yankee finds its pays to be fast in the outfield, but it is costly to be speedy in an automobile. The New York flyshagger who resides here in the off season, was fined $10 and costs for speeding by Magistrate Alton Y. Bennett in Peoples Court yesterday.

Grid Triangle Cleared Up (?) In Interviews

The two male principals in the Frank Filchock-Steve Bagarus gridiron triangle were interviewed yesterday on reports that Mrs. Filchock would give up her idea of marriage to Steve and return to Frank and the "kids."

From Bagaraus came a "guess it's all off," and from Filchock just a steadfast "I don't know anything."

Bagarus answered question this way:

Post reporter to Steve Bagarus: "Is it true that you and Mrs. Filchock have called it quits?"

Steve Bagarus: "I guess so."

Post reporter: "What happened?"

Steve Bagarus: "Oh, I don't know."

Post reporter: "It's over then, she's returning to Frank and you're out of the picture?"

Steve Bagarus: "I think that's the situation."

Efforts to interview Mrs. Filchock failed. Her phone had a familiar, but unanswered, ring.

Jockey Arcaro Given a Ride— By Check Writers

Arcadia, Calif., Jan. 22 (U.P.)—Jockey Eddie Arcaro, now racin at Santa Anita, today told how two men parlayed $300 of his into $5800—also his.

Arcaro told officers he met Dewitt Etheridge, 22, and Cleveland Le Etheridge, 39, two weeks ago at the track and lent them $300 in check form when they claimed to know some friends of his.

One of the men returned the $300 in cash. The other, allegedly impersonating Arcaro, cashed one check for $900 and one for $5,000 against Arcaro's account at an Arcadia bank, police said.

Arcaro said they must have used the check he gave them as a loan to copy his signature. The men were arrested at Santa Anita and Cleveland was identified by a bank teller who cashed the checks. Both were booked on suspicion of forgery.

Woodcock Wins British Sports 'Prestige Poll'

London, Jan. 22 (AP).—Bruce Woodcock, British heavyweight boxing champion, was declared the winner today of a nationwide poll conducted by the Sporting Record to select the athlete who had done the mos tin the past year to raise the prestige of British sport. Woodcock received 11,476 votes to 9,363 cast for Sidney Wooderson, veteran mile runner.

Shirley Povich On Vacation

Shirley Povich, sports columnist of The Washington Post, is on vacation. His column will be resumed when he returns.

What's on Today:

BASKETBALL

Western Kentucky vs. Georgetown at Uline Arena, 8:45 p. m.
Georgetown B vs. Quantico B at Uline Arena, 7:30 p. m.
Woodward at Central, 3:30 p. m.
American U. Frosh at Bullis, 4 p. m.
Blair at Gonzaga, 3:30 p. m.

HANDBALL

National Junior YMCA Tournament at Central Branch YMCA, 1 p. m.

PGA Assures Clubs 'Name' Stars Will Play

Phoenix, Ariz., Jan. 22 (AP).—Sponsors of golf tournaments throughout the South today were given assurance that top-name golf stars would participate in tournaments scheduled in their areas later this year.

George Schneiter, vice president of the Professional Golfers Association and chairman of the tournament committee, released a list of crack linksmen he said would "definitely" take part in the tournaments. Earlier, Fred Corcoran, PGA tournament manager, had made the same statement.

Tours Canceled

The statements followed reports that tournaments at Memphis, Tenn., and Charlotte, N. C., had been canceled and events at Greens been canceled and events at Grensboro, N. C., and Jacksonville. St. Petersburg and Miami, Fla., had been threatened with cancellation unless the sponsors were promised the stars would appear.

As the PGA official wrestled—they hoped successfully—with this problem, scores of the stars in question lounged around Phoenix, soaking up Arizona sunshine or warming up on the 6563-yard Phoenix Country Club course where the $10,000 Phoenix Open starts Friday.

A record field of entries made a qualifying round necessary and 36 amateurs teed off late today seeking berths in the tournament.

Preliminary Today

A pro-amateur preliminary is scheduled tomorrow with the first 18 holes of the 72-hole Open slated Friday.

Schneiter said that the only golfers of note who have left the winter tour are retired Byron Nelson and Slammin' Sam Snead, the latter currently on an exhibition tour of Africa.

Schneiter, one of the touring pros himself, said that points on the winter tour could count on the appearance of such stars as Lloyd Mangrum, United States Open champion; two former PGA champs, Viv Ghezzi and Bob Hamilton; Jim Demaret of Houston, Tex., fourth leading money winner in 1946, and Herman Barron of White Plains, N. Y., the third leading money winner last year.

Hogan, the leading money winner of 1946, was "pretty certain" to appear but had arrived here late and given no commitment, Schneiter said.

Crisler New Bears Coach, Says Paper

Berkeley, Calif., Jan. 22 (AP).—The Berkeley Gazette published a story ttoday saying that Fritz Crisler, football coach at the University of Michigan, had been named head grid coach at the University of California.

However, Crisler said tonight he knew nothing about the report that he would succeed Frank Wickhorst as football coach at the university.

"There's nothing before me on that," he said.

Crisler, however, admitted he had talked to representatives of the University of California.

"They asked my opinion about men they were considering for the job. And they asked me about the setup of athletic departments in the Western Conference and particularly at the University of Michigan," he said.

"Then, they asked me if I was interested in the California job, and I told them I had a job and I wasn't looking for a job."

Kawal Drake Coach

Des Moines, Jan. 22 (AP).—Drake University, which won only two football games last fall, today signed on Al Kawal, assistant coach at Michigan State College, as head grid mentor, effective February 1.

No definite tenure was specified in his contract, nor was his salary revealed although it was estimated in the neighborhood of $6000 annually.

Kawal is a former football and basketball captain at Northwestern, where he was graduated in 1935. He is 35 years old.

Simultaneous with announcement of his appointment it was revealed that Drake intends to restore baseball to its athletic curriculum. Athletic Director Russ Cook said Kawal would name two assistant varsity coaches and a freshman coach.

College Coach Quits

Colorado Springs, Colo., Jan. 22. (AP).—Harold A. White, Colorado College football coach for the last five seasons, today announced his resignation, effective at the end of the spring semester.

White declared he was resigning to take another position, but declined to disclose anything about his new job.

College authorities gave no indication when a successor would be named, but because of spring football practice an early appointment was expected.

G. W. Basketball Player Dropped

Bob Lamon, reserve guard of the George Washington University five, has been dropped from the squad because of scholastic ineligibility. The Colonials, after time out for mid-year exams, resume their schedule next Monday against Virginia at Charlottesville.

Army Wins Another

West Point, N. Y., Jan. 22 (AP), Army's unbeaten basketbal t m ran rings around the U. S. Merchant Marine five in the second half today to pile up an easy 60 to 30 victory. It was the Cadets' fifth triumph of the season.

Oakland Releases Fox

Oakland, Calif., Jan. 22 (AP).—Outfielder Pete Fox, veteran major leaguer formerly of Detroit and Boston, has been given his outright release after one year with the Oakland acorns of the Pacific Coast Baseball League.

Seattle Buys Johnson

Milwaukee, Jan. 22 (AP).—The sale of Outfielder Bob Johnson to Seattle of the Pacific Coast League in a straight cash transaction was announced today by President Jake Flowers of the Milwaukee Brewers. The sum was not disclosed.

State Would Profit:

Off-Track Horse-Race Bets Sought by N. Y. Legislation

Albany, N. Y., Jan. 22 (AP).—A proposed constitutional amendment to legalize off-the-track betting on horse racing for the purpose of imposing State taxes on the wagering was introduced today in the legislature.

The measure was sponsored by two Brooklyn Republicans, Senator Richard McCleery and Assemblyman Thomas A. Carney.

New York now has legalized parimutuel betting at the tracks.

McCleery and Carney said the State would derive "tremendous" revenue from a tax on betting at so-called horserooms and other off-the-track places.

"Once the constitution is amended," they asserted, "and we have legalized bookmakers, the State can impose a tax on this business—a tax which everyone knows will provide the State with a tremendous amount of revenue."

"Hundreds of innocent-appearing cigar and candy stores provide the front" for illegal betting, the yadded. "Let's bring this activity out in the open."

Pimlico Situation Cited:

Bill Seeks Priority for Md. Horses on Race Track Stalls

Annapolis, Md., Jan. 22 (AP).—Priority for Maryland horse owners on stable space at free State tracks was proposed in the House of Delegates today.

Delegate Boone (D., Balto. County), holding that small Maryland owners and breeders are "frozen out" at the big tracks, sponsored a bill to provide that "Bowie, Laurel, Pimlico and Havre de Grace race tracks, shall in assigning the use of stables and stable facilities at such tracks give prigrity to Maryland owners and Maryland stables in the use thereof."

Speaking of his bill, Boone said that, for instance, at the Pimlico meet "the big West Coast stable ship one or two good horses here and maybe a dozen or more mediocre horses."

He said that Pimlico assigns space to the whole string "and the Maryland man who races in the State exclusively has to stable his horses at Timonium, and van them over to Pimlico every day."

Much the same situation exists at Bowie and Laurel, Boone said.

Sports Gambling

One Uncanny Expert Sets Country's Betting Figures

(Editor's Note: This is the second in a series on "What Is Gambling?" —the inside workings of modern-day gambling.)

By Sid Feder

New York, Jan. 22 (AP).—The odds-line on all football games—amateur or pro—and all college basketball is supplied to bookmakers virtually throughout the country by a man in a certain Midwestern city—and the bookies say the guy is positively uncanny.

The bookies subscribe to the service at fancy weekly rates, like you subscribe to your favorite magazine. The cost to some books is the price maker's demand that they must accept a bet of, say, a thousand or two from him on his own figures—he's that certain of them.

And just how uncanny the man is has been demonstrated to the sorrow of individual bookmakers who have doubted him. One bookie client called him up once about a football game in which he'd quoted a team as a 6½-point favorite.

"I think that price is outa line," the book complained.

"If you don't like it," countered the price setter, "you can bet me $5000 against my figure."

The team won the ball game by 7 points. The bookie kissed his five grand good-bye.

That's why this fellow's figures on football and basketball are accepted as the bookmakers' bible.

It is an outgrowth of the point system of betting developed in recent years. Actually, the points are only the half of it. The bookmaker "insures" himself by demanding that you lay 6 to 5 no matter which side you bet on, so he'll always have "something going for him."

The trade name for this little detail is to "speculate the vigorish," or "the vig." The idea was thought up by this same Midwestern man a few years ago, to make the bookie just about loss-proof.

BEFORE THAT, the practice was to make odds on a two-point "spread." For instance, if you liked a favorite, you had to lay 8 points; if you wanted the underdog, the bookie gave you only 6 points. Too many gamese came up "in the middle," so this fancy figger-filbert came up with the 6 to 5 money price either way, and it was like caviar and champagne for the books. They can't lose.

All this, of course, has nothing to do with betting on baseball, betting has reached a staggering stra- Books say Fof 5-p ntecrtei tosphere in recent years. Books say that during the season now there's as much action on it in most places as there is on the horses.

The owner of one huge New York restaurant, who is practically daffy about betting on baseball, has a sumptious apartment near Central Park. In each room there's a radio, some with special distance reception.

During the summer, this fellow bets every big league ball game every day. As soon as the luncheon rush is over, he skedaddles home from this eatery, turns on all his radios, tunes each to a different city, and spends the afternoon wandering from room to room listening to the Cardinals in St. Louis, the Cubs from Chicago, how he's doing with the Red Sox in Boston, and so on.

"Why do I bet on baseball only?" he'll tell you. "Well, no ten-to-one shot can come down on the outside and beat me in a photo finish."

THE PRICE LINE on fights comes from a large New York house. Books, incidentally, are usually the first to get "information" about fights and fighters—injuries, illness, weight difficulties. But the bigger bookie "offices" stay strictly with major fight arenas throughout the country. Rarely will they take any action on small club bouts. As they put it, "too many things happen."

On basketball and football, the Midwest man's weekly odds-line covers virtually every game across the Nation. There are a few however, he refuses to quote figures on. Among these, the bookies reveal, are the basketball doubleheaders in Madison Square Garden, for some reason or other.

The remarkable thing about his quotation is how they include all last-minute information, like injuries to players or other pertinent data figuring in fluctuation of odds—but which would ordinarily be anything but easy to find out.

Bookies still recall the ankle injury t oa key player on one Western college team last fall. It happened at the awkward hour of 5:30 one afternoon between edition times of afternoon and morning papers. By 6:30—long before it could be published—boks both in New York and California knew about it.

You are told this odds-maker has numerous scouts around and about. Among them are students on various compuses who tip him off to such vital information for pay, as a means of working their way through college. It pays better than selling magazines.

THE BOOKIE rarely falls for "wrong dope." There is a certain Eastern football team, and the star of this outfit—without whom the offense just can't click—is reported as one who "does business." He is supposed to bet with a large operator in the city in which the team is located.

As a result, no bookmaker outside that city will take any "action" on this team's games until they learn how the local operator is betting. This is a simple matter. They just wait until he calls bookies in other cities to spread his weekly large bet around. Then they bet accordingly.

But generally they string along with the man from the Midwest and his "morning line" service. And no bookmaker has been reported checking into the poorhouse lately as a result.

HIALEAH (FAST)
4—Erigeron, Simetrick, Taters.
2—Saxonian, Crosses, Macquel.
3—Lookout Boss, Precision, Hat Girl.
4—Gun Vigil, Laboulaye, Ever Message.
5—Tel O'Sullivan, Chance Player, Logansport.
6—Air Sailor, Ballast, Lord Grille.
7—Rebuke, Furcsive, Roses Are Red.
8—Wise Bob, Happy Buckle, Likeasnot.
Best bet—AIR SAILOR.
—Louisville Times (M).

Round View Wins; Pickets At Hialeah

BULLETIN

Miami, Fla., Jan. 22 (AP).—The strike of grooms and exercise boys at Hialeah race track was called off late today.

Alfred Kreisler, counsel for the 800 strikers announced the strike had been called off and said the association would become affiliated with the American Federation of Labor.

Hialeah, Fla., Jan. 22 (AP).—Stephen Sanford's Round View, hero of last year's Flamingo Sakes, returned to action over his favorite stamping grounds and ran one of his gamest races to win the $11,825 Royal Palm Handicap today as the local strike situation developed some interesting new angles, including picketing at the track gates.

Seven horses met in the mile and a furlong stake, all eligible for the $50,000 added Widener of February 22. Mrs. A. Roberts' War Watch was beaten a good head while holding a like margin over Gustave Ring's Respingo for the place. Respingo was a slight choice over the $7.20 winner, which carried topweight of 126 pounds and was teletimed in 1:50 1-5. His share of the purse was $8600.

Round View set all his own pace, a sizzling one at that, racing Bel Reigh into defeat before staving off the challenges of War Watch and Respingo.

A half hour before first race post time, 10 pickets of the striking Exercise Riders' and Grooms' Association appeared at the various gates.

This was in spite of the fact that Hialeah's Director of Safety John Madala estimated today that more than 80 per cent of the strikers were back on the job. There was a report that the track might get an injunction against the picketing. Blacksmiths still were out "fishing" today but it is believed some settlement of their case may be forthcoming by tomorrow.

Santa Anita

1—3½; $3000; maiden 2-year-olds.
Archaeologist ....118 | Shower Bolt 118
Makeup Man ....118 | †Barbazure 118
Wayne S. ....118 | Inconstant 118
Duffy ....118 | Infallible 118
Call Bell ....118 | †Orathon 118
Glory's Chance ....118 | †Gift of Peace 118
Witch Hunter ....118 | Fly By 118
Captain Perry ....118 | †Royal Chance 118
Justice Jr. 118

†L. Schlosser entry.
‡N. W. Church entry.

2—3½; $3000; maiden 3-year-old fillies.
Eagle Queen ....115 | Canis K. 115
Calico Corn ....115 | Snug 115
Tarnation ....115 | Autumn Night 115
Style Parade ....115 | Redigal 110
Ann Naip ....115 | Bobbing Up 115
Good Purpose ....110 | Wild Locks 115
Lamohr ....115 | Juanita Vee 115
Winshire Girl ....115 | Beauty Queen 115

3—7½; $3000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
National Park ....112 | Cooperative 112
Boolito ....115 | Barging Rose 110
War Map ....117 | Boston Maid 107
Shasta Turban ....110 | Gay Gloria 105
Top Valley ....112 | Barsand 117
Viitore ....117 | Rollaway 117
Strathmond ....115 | Angelwood 112
Orvis ....115 | Chall Pass 105

4—7½; $3000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
Patch Up ....110 | Pal-Pal 112
Pilot Fat ....117 | Miss Jo Jo 107
Rhodes Flag ....117 | Big Ripple 112
Persistent Fox ....112 | Emock 110
Cracks ....122 | Hard Twist 112
Kimberly Gold ....112 | Milk Duty 112
Motherland ....105 | Willow Way 120
Challenge Play ....110 | Winshire Lass 110

5—7½; $4500; 4-year-olds up; allowances.
Bazooka ....116 | Ibrox 116
His Heel ....110 | Who Goes There 118
Safe Reward ....110 | Be Sure Now 118
Pari Brazen ....116 | Comanche Peak 116
Hy Hustle ....112 | Darby D-Day 118
Barbastel 120

6—Mile; $5000; 4-year-olds up; allowances.
Good Excuse ....109 | Regimental 118
Double F. F. ....111 | Lovonsite 109
Twenty Thirty ....111 | Venus De Milo 109
7—1 1-16; $10,000; 4-year-olds up; handicap.
†Burning Dream ....115 | Amble In 118
Canina ....109 | New Dough 107
†Battant ....114 | Adrogue 116
Flashburn 115

†L. B. Mayer entry.

8—1¼; $5000; 4-year-olds up; allowances.
Native Fox ....113 | Quality Bar 110
Wassaway ....109 | Xon 111
Fuego ....110 | Olavarria 116
Dinner Guest ....110 | Omahari 114
Picotee ....110 | Jimmy John 110
Mist ....109 | Barnello 118

SANTA ANITA SELECTIONS
1—Inconstant, Makeup Man, Royal Chance.
2—Redigal, Autumn Night.
3—Top Valley, War Map, Strathmond.
4—Willow Way, Pilot Fat, Cracks.
5—Barbastel, Be Sure Now, Fairbrazen.
6—Regimental, Twenty-Thirty, Double F F.
7—Amble In, Canina, Adrogue.
9—BARNELLO, Picotee, Washaway.
By Associated Press.

1—3 furlongs (straightaway); $3000; 2-year-olds; claiming.

Prowler, 118 (Zufelt)	15.50	6.90	4.20
Fire Atom, 118 (Bailey)		4.80	3.20
First Pass, 118 (Permane)			3.60

*Vain Thunder, *Pound Cake, †Free Off, *Thrice, *Crystal Dodger, Ben L., Billie J., Fernsikkity, Flying Colonel, Iron Bolt, †Jolly Jummbuck, Searoing, Castle Oak also ran. Time, :33 1-5.
†G. Finck-Mrs. C. Dorrman entry.
*Field.

2—1 1-16; $3000; 3-year-old maidens.

Cisco Gale, 110 (Adams)	3.60	2.80	2.50
My Beloved, 110 (Mehrtens)		4.00	3.10
Atom Buster, 115 (Hanford)			4.20

Wing Around, Reward All, Emergency Coat, Diacombobulate, Count Nasalyn, Ottawa Chief, Noble Mark also ran. Time, 1:46.

3—¾; $3000; 3-year-olds; claiming.

Ilsadale, 111 (James)	7.20	4.20	3.00
Catorcena, 111 (Neves)		4.80	3.40
Exparte, 116 (Westrope)			4.30

Chakoora, Patrish, Seargo, Gale Ahead, Inamorata, Coloradito, Sea Song, Horn Tooter, Dower Rights also ran. Time, 1:11⅘.

4—1 1-16; $3000; maiden 3-year-olds.

Flash Point, 115 (Mehrtens)	15.00	5.30	4.10
Flaring Home, 110 (Neves)		2.90	2.60
Perfecto, 110 (Litzenberg)			3.90

Yucca Loma, Be-Det, True Image, The Thinker, Sea Prince also ran. Time, 1:45⅘.

5—7½; $3500; 3-year-olds; allowances.

Pretty Maggie, 116 (Malear)	26.50	10.00	5.70
Reigh Fleet, 113 (Longden)		4.10	3.00
Butter Wafer, 113 (Arcare)			3.40

Distaff, Mooning, Spirits High, Earthy also ran. Time, 1:25.

6—¾; $3500; 4-year-olds up; allowances.

Breezing Home, 120 (Gilbert)	8.20	3.80	3.10
Tickingatit, 112 (Longden)		3.00	2.50
Matchum, 120 (Westrope)			3.40

Win Bag, Strike Three, Charivari, Bindlestiff, Matruh, Red-Ear, Crash Boat, Big Head also ran. Time, 1:11.

7—1 1-16; $12500; 4-year-olds up; handicap.

Salmart, 113 (Spencer)	10.00	6.20	5.00
My Reward, 116 (Lowe)		4.60	4.00
Gilt Edge, 122 (Taylor)			7.40

One More, More Stings, Milkymoon also ran. Time, 1:50.

8—1 1-16; $1500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Hustlin' Gal, 110 (Payne)	15.00	6.20	4.00
Military Sir, 117 (Taylor)		4.20	3.40
Little Monarch, 117 (Scoma)			3.00

Sea Pat, Sturrid, Star Graduate, Bob's Dream. Time, 1:53⅘.

Ex-Georgia Coach Dead

Rome, Ga., Jan. 22 (AP).—W. P. (Bill) White, former University of Georgia baseball coach, died at Battey State Hospital here today. Funeral services will be held at the graveside in Riverdale Cemetery in Columbus Friday morning.

Hialeah Race Chart

WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 22, 1947—BY ASSOCIATED PRESS
WEATHER CLEAR. TRACK FAST.

FIRST RACE—Three furlongs. Purse, $3000. For maiden 2-year-olds. Start good. Won easily; place same. Went to post at 2:00. Off at 2:01. Winner, b. f. (2) by Blue Larkspur—Double Time by Sir Gallahad III. Owner, A. C. Ernst. Trainer, J. M. Skirvin. Value, $1850. Time, 0:33 (equals track record).

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
ALABLUE	(Kirkland)	114	2	1	1hd	1½	1½	1½	$0.90
ETERNAL BUZZ	(Dodson)	114	3	3	2½	2½	2½	2½	5.50
CONTROL	(Atkinson)	117	6	4	4½	3½	3hd	3hd	4.35
SUNSATION	(Conle)	117	4	7	6½	4½	4½	4½	10.40
FRENCH FLOWER	(Scawthern)	114	5	6	5hd	5hd	5hd	5hd	11.45
HAPPY FLORA	(J. D. Jessop)	114	7	2	7½	6hd	6hd	6hd	†7.60
HAPPY ALL	(Nadeau)	113	1	5	3½	7hd	7hd	7hd	31.85
ALL ALONG	(Le Turco)	115	8	8	8	8	8	8	†

†Paradise Farm entry.

ALABLUE, $3.80, $2.60, $2.10; ETERNAL BUZZ, $4.10, $2.60; CONTROL, $2.50.

ALABLUE much the best. She assumed lead soon after the start and drew away easily in final sixteenth. ETERNAL BUZZ raced with the pace for a quarter mile, then tired. CONTROL is sure to improve. SUNSATION ran good race.

SECOND RACE—Seven furlongs (chute). Purse, $3000. For maiden 3-year-old fillies. Start good. Won driving; place easily. Went to post at 2:32. Off at 2:33. Winner, b. f. (3) by Hayride—Matinee Girl by Dis Donc. Owner, E. K. Bryson. Trainer, J. Leyland. Value, $1850, $700, $300, $150. Time, 1:26⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
MATINEE RIDE	(J. D. Jessop)	118	12	1	1°	1½	1°	1°	1hd	$2.20
BEAUTIFIED	(Scott)	118	4	2	4½	5°	3½	2°	2°	5.70
SQUFFIE	(C. Kirk)	118	8	11	8½	2½	2°	3½	3½	2.45
LAUGHING BROOK	(Atkinson)	118	2	5	2½	4°	4°	4°	4°	9.05
COUNTERSHOCK	(McGowan)	118	1	8	8hd	6°	5°	5°	5½	29.00
LUMP SUGAR	(Layton)	118	6	7	6°	7½	7½	6°	6°	13.55
CARIB SONG	(Errico)	113	11	4	3½	8½	6°	7°	7½	91.30
ROCKWOOD BETTY	(Sneller)	113	3	9	10°	10°	8°	8°	8°	56.40
ROMPING	(Martinez)	118	5	3	9°	9½	9°	9°	9°	52.60
HASH CALL	(DeMar)	113	9	12	12	12	12	10°	10°	83.20
MISS COLUMBUS	(Donoso)	118	10	10	11½	11°	11°	11°	11°	35.50
LOUISIANA LOU	(Morris)	113	7	6	7°	8½	10°	12	12	6.10

MATINEE RIDE, $6.40, $3.80, $2.60; BEAUTIFIED, $5.50, $3.20; SQUFFIE, $2.70.

MATINEE RIDE, away very fast, was sent to front, saved ground, but was doing her best to win. BEAUTIFIED finished very fast. SQUFFIE broke slow, moved up to a contending position around turn, then quit. LAUGHING BROOK ran good race.

Daily Double, ALABLUE and MATINEE RIDE, Paid $12.60

THIRD RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $3500; the Bay Breeze. For 4-year-olds up. Start good. Won cleverly; place driving. Went to post at 3:00. Off at 3:00½. Winner, br. c. (4) by Boswell—Some Pep by Stimulus. Owner, Calumet Farm. Trainer, H. A. Jones. Value, $2200, $750, $350, $200. Time, 1:10⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
PEP WELL	(Dodson)	113	4	2	2hd	3°	1hd	1½	1°	$1.40
UMPYDAN	(Sneller)	116	2	1	1½	1°	2°	2°	2°	1.20
STAGE FIRE	(Atkinson)	121	3	4	4	4	4	3°	3°	3.90
HAPPY FLYING	(Olah)	110	1	3	3°	2hd	3°	4	4	7.90

PEP WELL, $4.80, $2.60, out; UMPYDAN, $2.40, out; STAGE FIRE, out.

PEP WELL in good form. He broke good, was allowed to gallop along behind pace to stretch, where he was sent up and into lead and won nicely in hand. UMPYDAN assumed lead soon after start, saved ground and held on well. STAGE FIRE closed gamely. HAPPY FLYING had speed for half a mile, then tired.

FOURTH RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $3000; claiming. For 4-year-olds up. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 3:32. Off at once. Winner, dk. b. g. (4) by Knight's Caprice—Countess Bina by Cherokee. Owner, A. Shlager. Trainer, E. Howell. Value, $1850. Time, 1:12.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
IRISH COUNT	(Delara)	113	7	3	3hd	2°	1½	1°	†$7.00
COUNTESS WISE	(Le Turco)	114	8	4	5½	4½	3½	2½	3.95
JUNGLE CALL	(Licausi)	109	5	7	6°	5½	4°	3hd	22.00
CONTORTIONIST	(Stout)	108	10	11	9½	7°	5½	4°	36.45
BOGGING BOB	(Durando)	122	11	5	4°	3½	6°	5½	7.70
EVELYN ROLLS	(McMullen)	113	3	6	8hd	10hd	10°	6½	†
MITYLENE	(Atkinson)	109	4	2	1½	1°	2°	7hd	1.55
TIGER TILLIE	(Jemas)	106	9	1	2hd	8°	8°	8hd	4.90
WHIMSICAL LADY	(F. Smith)	103	12	9	12°	11°	9°	9½	16.20
BOHOL	(Roberts)	107	1	12	12	12	12	10°	29.10
BLUE BADGE	(Meloche)	108	6	8	7hd	9°	9½	11°	60.80
LITTLE LEA	(Sneller)	103	2	10	11°	11°	11°	12	75.70

†Marilyn Stable and A. Shlager entry.

IRISH COUNT, $16.00, $6.90, $5.00; COUNTESS WISE, $6.10, $4.90; JUNGLE CALL, $11.00.

IRISH COUNT, going in improved form, moved up gamely entering stretch, took lead and held on well. COUNTESS WISE, outrun in early part, finished very fast. JUNGLE CALL made a game effort. CONTORTIONIST came from far back. MITYLENE quit badly.

FIFTH RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $4000; the Arcadia. For 4-year-olds up; fillies and mares in grade D. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 3:59. Off at 4:00½. Winner, blk. f. (4) by Zacaweista—Richmond Rose by Victorian. Owner, A. Hanger. Trainer, M. Hirsch, jr. Value, $2500, $850, $400, $250. Time, 1:11⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
SWEET CAPRICE	(Donoso)	120	2	3	4hd	3hd	3½	1hd	1hd	$2.20
KAY GIBSON	(Delara)	117	3	4	5	4°	4°	2°	2°	3.30
SPECIAL GAL	(Hansman)	117	5	3	2½	2½	2½	3½	3½	2.80
ALWAYS	(Martinez)	107	1	2	3½	5	5	4°	4°	1.95
SUN MOSS	(Scott)	107	4	1	1½	1°	1°	1°	5	24.90

SWEET CAPRICE, $6.40, $3.60, $2.70; KAY GIBSON, $3.80, $2.70; SPECIAL GAL, $2.80.

SWEET CAPRICE, under good handling, ran into lead in stretch and outgamed KAY GIBSON at end. The latter was weakly handled in closing strides. SPECIAL GAL had good speed. ALWAYS was timidly ridden all the way. SUN MOSS quit badly.

SIXTH RACE—One and one-eighth miles. Purse, $10,000 added; the Royal Palm Handicap. For 3-year-olds up. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 4:36. Off at 4:36½. Winner, br. c. (4) by Boswell—Tacky Sue by Hard Tack. Owner, Sanford Stud Farms. Trainer, H. Hughes. Value, $8600. Time, 1:50⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
ROUND VIEW	(Hildebrandt)	126	1	3	1½	1½	1½	1hd	1hd	$2.60
WAR WATCH	(Scott)	109	2	5	4hd	4°	5°	3°	2hd	11.95
RESPINGO	(Atkinson)	124	5	6	5°	5½	4½	2°	3°	2.55
CASH REWARD	(Skoronski)	110	4	7	7	7	6°	4½	4°	27.50
ZAX	(Knapp)	117	7	1	3°	3°	3hd	5°	5°	2.95
BEL REIGH	(Rogers)	120	3	2	2°	2°	2°	4°	6°	19.90
BILL HARDEY	(Moore)	120	6	4	6½	6°	6°	7	7	3.70

ROUND VIEW, $7.20, $5.10, $3.30; WAR WATCH, $9.60, $4.40; RESPINGO, $3.10.

ROUND VIEW in grand form. He handled his weight well, was sent to front soon after the start, raced BEL REIGH into defeat and gamely stalled off the determined challenge of WAR WATCH. The latter made up ground fast in run through stretch and was second in last stride. RESPINGO made bid around turn, but faltered at end. CASH REWARD finished gamely on outside. ZAX had no mishap.

SEVENTH RACE—One and three-sixteenths miles. Purse, $3500; claiming. For 4-year-olds up. Start good. Won easily; place driving. Went to post at 5:06. Off at once. Winner, ch. g. (4) by Menow—Gentle Julia by Balliol. Owner, G. Ring. Trainer, C. M. Feltner. Value, $2200. Time, 1:57⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
RINGTHEBELL	(Atkinson)	115	7	4	3°	3°	2°	1°	1°	$1.20
ALAMEIN	(Watson)	118	2	3	4°	4½	4hd	3°	2hd	25.85
SMOKE PUFF	(Dodson)	113	6	7	7°	5hd	6°	2½	3°	4.95
BET ME	(Skoronski)	121	8	6	5½	6°	5hd	4hd	4hd	16.05
ANVELT	(Bauer)	112	3	1	1½	1½	1½	5°	5°	35.70
THE PROBLEM	(McPhee)	119	5	2	2°	2hd	3°	6°	6½	4.55
DUSKILY	(McMullen)	115	1	8	8	8	7°	7°	7°	16.45
PELOPS	(Wilson)	112	4	5	6½	7°	7°	8	8	4.05

RINGTHEBELL, $4.40, $3.50, $2.70; ALAMEIN, $12.90, $6.00; SMOKE PUFF, $3.30.

RINGTHEBELL followed pace for 7 furlongs, ran into lead, drew away in run through stretch. ALAMEIN closed gamely on inside. SMOKE PUFF was hard ridden all the way. BET ME ran good race. THE PROBLEM quit badly.

EIGHTH RACE—One and one-eighth miles. Purse, $3000; claiming. For 4-year-olds up; fillies and mares. Start good. Won easily; place same. Went to post at 5:36. Off at 5:36½. Winner, br. f. (4) by Green Melon—Startria by Start. Owner, C. A. O'Neil, jr. Trainer, T. J. Tault. Value, $1850. Time, 1:52⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
ROSEMERE SIS	(Gonzalez)	103	2	1	1½	1°	1°	1°	$8.15
ESTATE	(Hettinger)	116	8	8	8°	4°	2°	2°	1.65
DIAH	(J. D. Jessop)	116	7	10	9°	5°	6½	4°	3°	†2.55
SAL'S SISTER	(Buxton)	118	6	9	7½	6½	5°	5°	4½	6.05
TICCO	(Errico)	117	9	3	3°	2½	3½	3½	5°	†
AWASHONKS	(Roberts)	113	4	2	2hd	3hd	3½	6°	6°	4.50
RICHMOND BELLE	(McGowan)	114	3	4	5½	7½	7°	7°	7°	26.55
BELLSBORO	(F. Smith)	112	1	8	4½	8°	8°	8°	8½	36.60
MEMORY BOSS	(Maschek)	112	10	6	10	10	10	10	9½	107.20
DARBY DAPHNE	(Stout)	108	5	5	8°	9°	9°	9°	10	51.70

†J. H. Maclary, jr., and K. A. O'Connor entry.

ROSEMERE SIS, $18.30, $6.60, $3.50; ESTATE, $3.90, $2.70; DIAH, $2.60.

ROSEMERE SIS broke alertly, dominated the running throughout and won easily. ESTATE made up a world of ground. DIAH ran good race. SAL'S SISTER came from far back. AWASHONKS quit badly.

Hialeah

FIRST RACE—Seven furlongs (chute); purse, $3000; maiden 4-year-olds up. P.P. Horse and Jockey. Wgt. Odds.
1 Viva la Flag (no boy) 115 20-1
2 Taters (no boy) 120 4-1
3 Tell Away (no boy) 115 15-1
4 Billie's Choice (W. Demar) 112 15-1
5 Capital Gain (no boy) 120 20-1
6 Tony V. (J. Sneller) 117 10-1
7 Hypnotizer (no boy) 115 12-1
8 Simetrica (P. Roberts) 117 8-1
9 †Gay Tulip (no boy) 115 5-1
10 †Mary's Rosebud (G. Hettinger) 115 5-1
11 Son's Foonery (R. Prevost) 112 20-1
12 Priam (no boy) 122 10-1
13 Ensign Huntley (no boy) 120 15-1
14 Erigeron (T. Meloche) 120 3-1
15 Stimulated (H. Mora) 120 6-1
16 Grillette (T. Atkinson) 115 6-1
†Connell and Berini entry.

SECOND RACE—One and three-sixteenths miles; purse, $3000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
1 Appas Tappas (no boy) 115 20-1
2 Smooth Gallop (J. Sneller) 110 12-1
3 Hard Facts (no boy) 117 5-2
4 Maequel (P. Roberts) 117 4-1
5 Myrtle M. (no boy) 115 5-1
6 Croesus (J. Stout) 120 10-1
7 Abogada (G. Hettinger) 120 15-1
8 Topsy Sue (no boy) 110 20-1
9 Gallant Agent (W. Balzaretti) 120 8-1
10 Can't Sweep (A. Skoronski) 117 20-1
11 Alan F. (A. Deyoung) 115 20-1
12 Miss Boboiink (R. Bendinelli) 112 4-1
13 Rose Cave (no boy) 115 10-1
14 Before Time (no boy) 115 20-1
15 Bigandlittle (no boy) 115 12-1
16 Saxonian (A. Delara) 120 4-1

THIRD RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $3000; 3-year-olds; allowance.
1 Firm Peace (J. Sneller) 114 20-1
2 Salomea (A. Skoronski) 111 20-1
3 Hat Girl (D. Dodson) 114 5-2
4 Helene (C. Kirk) 111 3-1
5 Probation (R. J. Martin) 106 10-1
6 ½Portward (no boy) 109 20-1
7 Draw One (R. Belanger) 108 12-1
8 Riskolater (L. Hansman) 113 3-1
9 Cuisine (T. Meloche) 111 10-1
10 Lookout Boss (no boy) 116 2-1
11 Joe Mandell (M. N. Gonzalez) 116 6-1
12 Hemlock (P. Roberts) 113 20-1
13 Blind Path (T. Atkinson) 113 8-1
14 Pompeian (no boy) 122 10-1
15 Gallant G. I. (P. Roberts) 119 12-1
16 Precession (D. Dodson) 116 8-1

FOURTH RACE—Seven furlongs (chute); The Sunny Isles; purse, $4000; Grade D; 4-year-olds and up.
1 Sun Vigil (N. Jemas) 109 8-1
2 Townhouse (H. Claggett) 112 8-1
3 Laboulaye (C. Rogers) 121 8-5
4 Jackamine (no boy) 104 5-2
5 Ever Message (no boy) 111 3-1
FIFTH RACE—One and one-eighth miles; The Spanish Moss; purse, $4000; 4-year-olds up; allowance.
1 Cenecero (N. Combest) 106 5-1
2 Tel O'Sullivan (J. Stout) 116 2-1
3 Damos (A. Loturco) 116 3-1
4 Briarcliff (C. Rogers) 108 10-1
5 Bill Ross (A. Skoronski) 106 10-1
6 Chance Player (R. Bauer) 110 8-1
7 Colinova (J. Sneller) 101 20-1
8 Logansport (R. J. Martin) 113 6-1
SIXTH RACE—One and one-eighth miles; The Spanish Moss (second division); purse, $4000; 4-year-olds up; allowance.
1 Theatrical Boy (R. J. Martin) 113 6-1
2 Air Sailor (J. Chestnut) 119 8-5
3 Boat Man (no boy) 110 20-1
4 Jolly Soul (C. Rogers) 110 20-1
5 Ballast (no boy) 101 3-1
6 Lord Grillo (no boy) 106 6-1
7 Winsome Lad (P. Maschek) 116 4-1
8 Weathercock (R. Bauer) 113 15-1
SEVENTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles (turf course); purse, $3000; 3-year-olds; claiming.
1 Gay Challa (L. Hanaman) 111 15-1
2 Studio Play (A. Skoronski) 104 12-1
3 Town Betty (F. A. Smith) 101 8-1
4 Perceive (N. Jemas) 103 20-1
5 Roses Are Red (no boy) 114 3-1
6 Sculptor (J. Stout) 114 20-1
7 Rebuke (no boy) 116 4-1
8 Creole Babe (G. L. Smith) 108 12-1
9 Fascination (T. Atkinson) 114 6-1
10 Sanchilla (no boy) 110 20-1
11 Caliper (no boy) 112 12-1
12 Queen of Hearts (M. Sorrentino) 109 20-1
EIGHTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $3500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
1 Forum (no boy) 106 12-1
2 Yeanew (no boy) 106 20-1
3 Brief Sigh (no boy) 118 8-1
4 Happy Buckle (T. Atkinson) 113 3-1
5 Gold Mike (J. Sneller) 111 6-1
6 War Pace (C. Durando) 113 12-1
7 Wise Bob (J. Stout) 108 8-1
8 Red Point (W. Demar) 109 20-1
9 Burzoo Maid (no boy) 113 8-1
10 White Wine (no boy) 111 20-1
11 Grey Wing (A. Gray) 111 20-1
12 Likeasnot (J. Chestnut) 108 8-1
13 Timore (no boy) 103 20-1

Fair Grounds

1—1⅛; $1100; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Deauville King	114	Belle Beau	106
Silver Ace	116	Lester E.	111
Icango	106	Zora J.	106
Black Flame	116	Drayore	111
Gray Dottie	106	Rose Exhibit	111
Nonsat	114	Mellow	109
Bingo Mama	111	Blue Snow	109
Your Time	114	Sunny Sister	109

2—¾; $1100; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Valletta H.	112	Blue Mountain	115
Erindale Boy	122	Valdina Secret	115
Herbie	120	Try Flying	111
Country Miss	111	Turkey Foot	120
Robin's Crown	120	Jr. O'Sullivan	118
Lady Duane	112	Susan O.	111
Traction	112	Julia Ky	106
Ballyrag	118	On Purpose	104

3—¾; $1200; 3-year-olds; claiming.

The Bean	110	Better Pay	113
Leap Year Lass	108	Sweet Hope	107
First Place	108	Devil Role	115
Good Emily	103		

4—1 1-16; $1200; maiden 2-year-old fillies.

Romanette	111	†Larroe	116
Inco Bitt	111	Serf Beauty	116
Gladys H.	116	Cathie Jean	116
Ann's Lee	116	Bonnie Carolyn	116
Wazahahi	116	Brona Ack	116
Sybil Patricia	108	†Strebla	116
Miss Elite	116		

†McKnight entry.

5—¾; $1200

STEVE CANYON

HMM, DAYZEE, SO COPPER CALHOON HAS A DIFFERENT SORT OF DEAL ON THE HOOK?
IT IS QUITE AS IF YOU WERE TRADING YOUR PRESENT CAR IN ON A BETTER ONE WHILE YOU STILL OWE MONEY ON IT...
MR. READE
...MISS CALHOON WILL FINANCE THIS NEWLY CONVERTED ARMY C-54 FOR YOUR "HORIZONS UNLIMITED" FIRM—AND BE YOUR FIRST CUSTOMER
WHAT ARE THE STRINGS?
STRINGS? OH, NONE AT ALL! IT IS A STRAIGHT BUSINESS ARRANGEMENT—IF THESE WAR VETERAN LOANS CAN BE CONSIDERED BUSINESS!
DOES SHE KNOW THE CREW AND I ARE ON A COOPERATIVE BASIS? WE WOULD BE ABSOLUTE OWNERS OF THE AIRPLANE—SHE WOULD ONLY BE ALONG FOR THE RIDE...AND
...ONE OTHER CONDITION...
YES?
THAT YOU DO NOT GO ALONG!
MILTON CANIFF

JOE

SURE...I INVESTED OUR DOUGH IN GOZZLE PETROLEUM...JOE LEAVES ALL THAT T'ME...TH' MARKET WENT T'PIECES...AN' WE DROPPED ALL TH' DOUGH...
BUT YOU'RE ONLY ALLOWED A ONE THOUSAND DOLLAR LOSS IN THIS CASE...SECTION 3110...HERE," A LONG TERM CAPITAL LOSS IS ONLY ETC. ETC"..YOU TOOK OFF THE WHOLE AMOUNT...
SUFFRIN' CAT-S-YA MEAN WE WIND UP STILL OWIN' ALL THAT DOUGH...LOOK...IT AIN'T JOE'S FAULT... AN' I DIDN'T KNOW YA HADDA...
THAT'S RIGHT. WE UNDERSTAND YOU DIDN'T MEAN TO DEFRAUD... BUT YOU'LL BE ALLOWED A LIMITED TIME TO PAY YOUR ARREARS.
HOKY SUFFRIN' SARDINES...WHAT A MESS...AN' JUST WHEN WE NEED EV'RY CENT WE KIN RAISE.
EDGAR MARTIN

MIGGLES

PENNY

WHEN YOU'VE FINISHED DUSTING, DEAR, I'D LIKE YOU TO CLEAN THE SILVER.
YES, MOTHER.
IF YOU'RE THROUGH WITH THE SILVER YOU MIGHT VACUUM THE BEDROOMS.
VERY WELL, MOTHER
I DON'T UNDERSTAND IT. HOUSEWORK ERRANDS, CHORES AND NOT A COMPLAINT. I DO HOPE SHE ISN'T COMING DOWN WITH SOMETHING.
"CHARM THROUGH DEMURENESS"
HAENIGSEN

MARY WORTH

YE GODS, BRICK! WHAT'S THAT? ARE WE AUDITIONING A MACHINE GUNNER?
NOPE..IT'S PIXIE GAYE, HERB! SHE KEPT READING OVER MY SHOULDER, SO I PUT HER TO FILING PLATTERS!
RRAT-A-TAT TAT-TAT TAT
RRRAP-TAP TAP TAPPETY-TAP
PIXIE!!
CRASH!
OH, DEAH!..I RECKON YOU'RE GONNA FIAH L'IL ME NOW..?
MM..FORGET IT, PIXIE!.. WE SHOULD HAVE ALL UNBREAKABLE RECORDS AROUND HERE ANYHOW!

WINNIE WINKLE

WINNIE!! WHY DID YOU COME?
QUIET PLEASE
HELLO, DAN! WHERE IS WILL? PLEASE TAKE ME TO HIM!
THEY WERE JUST GETTING READY TO TAKE HIM TO THE OPERATING ROOM!
OH, I HOPE I'M NOT TOO LATE TO SEE HIM!
OH, WILL, DARLING! GOOD LUCK!!
HI, HONEY! WELL, HERE I GO.
THEY'RE WAITING FOR THIS CASE IN THE OPERATING ROOM! YOU'LL HAVE TO MAKE IT SNAPPY!

SUPERMAN

UNHAPPILY, SUPERMAN CONTEMPLATES HIS PREDICAMENT.
("—A FOUR-ALARM FIRE—AND PERHAPS HUMAN LIVES ARE IN DANGER! I'D LIKE TO GO INTO ACTION, BUT I'VE GIVEN THE ARTIST MY WORD THAT HE WOULD HAVE A SUPERMAN MODEL FOR A FULL TWO HOURS!—")
THOSE ADJOINING TENEMENTS ARE A CINCH TO GO UP ANY MOMENT!
WITH STAGGERING LOSS OF LIFE!
("—YET...HOW CAN I REFUSE AID WHEN FELLOW HUMAN BEINGS ARE IN PERIL? MY SUPER-POWERFUL MUSCLES ARE HELPLESS TO BREAK THIS DEADLOCK! I'VE GOT TO DECIDE QUICKLY WHAT COURSE TO FOLLOW!—")
COPYRIGHT, 1947, McCLURE NEWSPAPER SYNDICATE

DOTTY

YOUR PAPER BILL IS DUE, MR. DRIPPLE--95 CENTS!
WELL, ER---I'M FLAT BROKE, SCOOPY--NOT A PENNY ON ME!
OH, BY THE WAY--COULD YOU LOAN ME THE 95 CENTS?
WHY, SURE!
GOLLY MOSES!! I'M GETTING TO BE A BUM BUSINESS MAN!!!
DAILY PAPER
BUFORD TOWE

THE DISTRICT LINE
by W.E.G.

MEMO TO THE VICE SQUAD:

Quinn's crap shooting emporium has just reopened for business at its old 11th st. location, after having been voluntarily closed since the "word" went out more than a year ago.

ᔓᔕ

VIRGINIA HAM of 1123 13th st. nw., works for the Agriculture Department, in the Production and Marketing Administration, and says she doesn't mind the kidding she gets about her name because she's heard all the gags at least once . . . Do we have any local cigar stand clerks who claim they can guess your brand with a reasonable degree of accuracy? . . . The Army and Navy Club still maintains a separate entrance for ladies, and by gosh they have to use it, too . . . A recently returned veteran of the Pacific theater says that the best way to keep beer cold in the tropics is to put it in a bucket of high-octane gasoline and set it out in the sun. The evaporation cools the beer to ice-box temperature.

ᔓᔕ

If all of us were radio hams, the phone company wouldn't do much long distance business.

Tom Kelley of 906 Garland ave., Takoma Park, Md., used to have a next door neighbor named Ed Schoen, who lived at No. 908. Ed used to drop over occasionally to watch Tom operate W3KAM, his amateur transmitter.

Then Ed and his wife moved to Texas, and dropped the Kelleys a line, to let them know how they were getting along.

One night Tom was sitting at his receiver when he heard a CQ call from W5LDA, in Austin, Tex. Answering the CQ, he asked whether the sender knew W5GTJ. He did, and Kelley said, "He lives near a friend of mine, who just moved to Austin. How about giving him a call and fixing up a gabfest with my friend for Tuesday?"

So W5LDA contacted W5GTJ, and W5GTJ got hold of Mr. and Mrs. Schoen, and then the Kelleys and the Schoens had an hour-and-a-half get-together by radio.

Telephone company officials got out their slide rules and figured out that by long distance the talk marathon would have cost $45.50, including tax.

ᔓᔕ

Anti-Saloon League headquarters, at 131 B st. se., is flanked by gin-mills, with the closest being six doors away by actual count.

ᔓᔕ

The American Flag which stands in the room used by the House Veterans Affairs Committee has 13 stars in its field of blue, instead of the customary 48—and none of the old hands around the Capitol seem to be able to explain why.

ᔓᔕ

EILEEN SHANAHAN of 3714 2d st. se., voices a universally held belief that somebody has been pulling our leg. She writes:

"The guy who says, 'Oh, you won't have any trouble finding your way around Washington, because all the streets are laid out systematically,' ought to be arrested.

"Most cab drivers will try to tell you that there is no such place as the 1000 block of Mississippi ave. se., and those who do know where it is groan, because you have to go four blocks in the wrong direction to get to it.

"In another section, 2d and 4th sts. se., come within a few feet of intersecting. Rock Creek Church rd. meanders all over the landscape and jumps from the 800 block to the 3500 block when it crosses Georgia ave. And anybody who has ever gone to Griffith Stadium knows that no street going through that intersection emerges on the other side with the same name. Florida ave. becomes U st., and Georgia ave. becomes 7th st.

"Yes, sir, Washington is an easy town in which to find your way—especially if you've lived here for upward of 50 years."

You tell 'em, sister. On my first day in town they told me that the White House was "straight, down Pennsylvania ave." But when I got to 15th st. it took me a half hour to find out that there was a 3-block zig in the street (a zag is a smaller discrepancy of 2 blocks or less).

ᔓᔕ

The controversy over bank tellers continues, in spite of us.

F. D. wants to know why it's always his luck to get into a line which contains a man with a satchel-full of business deposits, or a payroll. "Why don't they have special windows for people who need special attention?" he asks.

Most banks do have such special windows for industrial clients, but the clients don't always get into the right lines.

ᔓᔕ

OVERHEARD: "She came home from her date looking like she'd spent the evening sorting wildcats."

Grin and Bear It

"Yes . . . I think I hear a burglar . . . Why don't you slip down and give him a real scare, dear?"

How to Torture Your Wife

Reader Service

Grow Gay House Plants

No one can analyze exactly what makes a house a home, but flowers and plants certainly contribute their share. A bowl of trailing ivy in the living room, a pot of geraniums in the kitchen or a lovely blooming plant in the window will lend beauty and cheer to any home.

English ivy is especially good for busy homemakers because it requires little fussing. Just replace the water as it evaporates and remove the dead leaves. Or it's easy to make and tend a pretty dish garden. Because it requires no drainage, a dish garden can be safely kept on a polished table or window sill.

Our Reader Service booklet tells you how to grow, arrange and care for plants of many types. Tells watering procedure, pest control.

Send 25 cents (coin) for "Success With House Plants and Flowers" to The Washington Post Reader Service, 243 W. 17th st. New York 11, N. Y. Print name, address, booklet title and No. 29.

It's About Time

By Dolores Boland

It's About Time to knit 2, purl 2, for a round ribbed band to use for lengthening the waistline of a wool dress. An alteration to delight your growing daughter. Sew to fit snugly at bodice bottom. Stretch other edge to accommodate skirt fulness. Have narrow belt.

Daily Crossword Puzzle

ACROSS

1 Edit
7 Fine
13 Need
14 Daub again
16 Separately
17 Framework of timber
18 Eskimo native
19 Obsequious
21 Scampered
22 Perches
24 Balance
25 Castle
26 Invite
28 Expose to moisture
29 Cosmetic
30 Imperturbable
32 Revoked
34 Strife
35 Unit
36 Predict
41 Riot
45 Aside
46 Projection
48 Renovate
49 Quids
50 Dromedary
52 Hub
53 Oriental name
54 Caroled
56 Small
57 Costliest
59 Masculine name
61 Alliance
62 Regards with fear
63 Experimented
64 Fastened

DOWN

1 Uneasy
2 Geographical line
3 Dark color
4 Contributes
5 Crawl
6 Affright
7 Performer
8 European blackbird
9 Fencing weapon
10 Abyssinian prince
11 Kind of fruit
12 Amplify
13 Hoists
15 Sheltered temporarily
20 Emulator
23 Roasting pins
25 Overseers
27 Decree
29 Return
31 Period
33 Brewing vessel
36 Front of a building
37 Wealthy
38 Sparkle
39 Dashed
40 Vault
42 Giving no heed
43 Pried
44 Soft, woolen fabrics
47 Anglers
50 Social class
51 Embankment
54 Departed
55 Divine being
58 Affair in law
60 Electrical unit

Solution to Yesterday's Puzzle

W	R	A	P		D	E	U	C	E		B	R	A	G
H	I	L	A		U	L	T	R	A		R	A	L	E
I	M	B	R	O	G	L	I	O	S		I	C	E	S
M	E	S	A	S		S	L	O	E		S	E	C	T
			D	E	W		I	N	L	E	T			
A	C	R	E		H	I	T	S		C	L	A	S	S
R	O	E		M	I	R	Y		P	L	E	N	T	Y
E	P	I	S	E	N	E		P	L	A	S	T	I	C
A	R	G	O	S	Y		S	E	A	T		A	L	E
S	A	N	D	S		S	C	A	T		S	E	T	S
			S	Y	L	P	H		E	E	L			
S	K	E	P		O	L	O	R		P	U	R	S	Y
H	E	R	E		D	I	L	A	P	I	D	A	T	E
A	P	S	E		E	N	A	T	E		G	N	A	W
D	I	E	D		S	T	R	E	W		E	G	G	S

TERRY AND THE PIRATES

SORRY, MISS, WE DIDN'T MEAN TO BARGE IN, BUT THERE ARE SOME PEOPLE HERE WE'RE ANXIOUS TO HAVE WORD WITH. ONE OF THEM CAME THROUGH THIS DOOR A MINUTE AGO.
SO? IS COINCIDENCE! LHASSA ALSO IS INTERESTED IN THAT ONE.
NOW, THEN, IS EVERYBODY STARTS LYING. BETWEEN WORDS, LHASSA FIND'S OUT TRUTH. ALSO, WHICH SIDE OFFERS MORE PROFIT FOR LHASSA TO DESTROY OTHER SIDE.

WAHOO AND STEVE ROPER

THE GIRL MAY HAVE BEEN MISS DEVINE'S TWIN, ROPER--BUT WE'RE NOT SURE IT WAS CLIPPER KLEEG WHO TOOK HER AWAY! --THE OLD FELLOW CAN'T DESCRIBE THE MOBSTERS!
SOMETHING STICKUM IN MUD, HERE, STEVE!
IT'S A MANICURE TOOL, CAPTAIN!--WITH THE INITIALS "C.K."---! NO DOUBT IN YOUR MIND NOW, IS THERE?
NOW, TOOTOO!--TELL US WHAT YOU SAW AT THE FACTORY THE DAY WINTHROP WARP WAS KILLED!
SO THESE RATS MEANT TO GET MY SISTER!-- OKAY!!--- I'LL PLAY DUMB AND LET THEM THINK I'M TOOTOO!
SPEAK UP DEARIE!
IN CLIPPER'S VAN AT MAW FOGLIGHT'S JUNK YARD!

DIXIE DUGAN

SAY—WHAT IS THIS?
GEORGE-WHY DOES EVERY CROOK SAY THAT WHEN HE KNOWS RIGHT WELL HE'S PINCHED?
THEY'RE ALL DUMB, I GUESS—
BOYS—THIS IS "GEORGE" OF THE F.B.I.,
F.B.I. ?????—WHY YOU DOUBLE-CROSSIN' LITTLE—STOOL!
GEORGE-DO YOU KNOW WHO SHE IS?? —THIS DAME IS WANTED FOR MURDER!
SHOW THEM, MAGGIE—
EXHIBIT "A"!
??A FEMALE COP!

DONALD DUCK

MYRTLE

WE GOT OUR REPORT CARDS AT SCHOOL TODAY
I HOPE THIS IS BETTER THAN YOUR LAST ONE!
TWO C'S AND TWO D'S! THAT'S NOT SO GOOD
NO, BUT THERE ARE THREE A'S! THAT HELPS
GEE WHITH, MYRTLE, I PITY YOU WHEN YOUR POP FINDS OUT THOSE A'S MEAN ABSENT.

OZARK IKE

WULL, WULL...TH' THUD BASEBAWL CONTRACK FROM TH' BIG CITY BUGS THIS WINTER...
...BUT AH GOT OTHUH PLANS!
...WHEN THEM ARCHITECKS SEND TH' DEZINE, AH'M BUILDIN' A COZY CABIN FER JUS' DINAH AN' ME!
...THEN WITH WHUT'S LEFT UF MAH $10,000, WE KIN LIVE TH' REST UF OUR LOVIN' LIVES IN LEISURE!
ANY-BODY HOME?

MARK TRAIL

ANDY TRAILS WHISPER FOOT TO THE ACKLIN SHEEP RANCH...
SENSING ANDY'S APPROACH, THE BIG CAT ABANDONS HIS KILL...
A MOMENT LATER THE ACKLINS DRIVE UP...
ED DODD

KING OF THE ROYAL MOUNTED

IT WAS A SHEER DROP OF A HUNDRED FEET, SIR...
THE INDIANS DIDN'T FIND KING'S BODY, BUT...
POST HEADQ
KNOWING KING AS I DO, THAT LAST PHRASE IS HOPEFUL!
I WON'T BELIEVE KING IS DEAD UNTIL I SEE HIS BODY... SEND THE HELICOPTER PILOT TO ME!

Today's Radio Programs

THURSDAY — WASHINGTON — E.S.T.

THE WASHINGTON POST
Thursday, January 23, 1947

	WMAL 630	WRC 980	WOL 1260	WINX 1340	WWDC 1450	WTOP 1500
	News, 6, 7, 8:30. Today's Prelude, 6:05. Town Clock, 7:10-9. David Wills, 7:45.	WRC Almanac, 5:30. News, 6, 7, 7:30, 8, 8:30. Timekeeper, 6:05-9. Weather, 6:30.	News, 6, 6:30, 7, 7:30, 8, 8:30. Art Brown, 6:05-9. Sports, 7:40. Union Station, 8:35.	News, 6, 7, 8. Jerry Strong, Wake Up With WINX, 6:05-9.	Hunnicutt, 6-9. News, 6:30, 7, 7:30, 8:15. Devotions, 6:45.	Corn Squeezing Time, 5:30-7:30; News, 6, 6:30, 7, 7:30, 8. Arthur Godfrey, 7:45-9:45.
9	:00 Breakfast Club :15 Don McNeil :30 Jack Owen :45 Sam Cowling	Norman Cloutier " News; Nancy Osgood "	Musical Clock with Art Brown Easy Listening "	News; Music in the Air " " Pat Griffith	Mike Hunnicutt " Alice Lane "	Godfrey, Mahoney Arthur Godfrey " Home Service Daily
10	:00 My True Story :15 "; Hymns :30 Hymns, All Churches :45 Listening Post	Herson in Person Nelson Olmsted Road of Life Joyce Jordan	" " Spice in Life Here's Kopeland	News; Music Hall " " "	Open House " " "	Janice Gray Hymn Time Evelyn Winters David Harum
11	:00 Breakfast :15 with Breneman :30 Ruth Crane :45 "	Fred Waring " Jack Berch Show Lora Lawton	Cecil Brown Tell Your Neighbor Karl Bates Creates Victor Lindlahr	News; Symphony Hour Stravinsky's Ebony Concerto (Woody Herman)	Rhythm Roundup Crosby Time Pin-Up Tunes "	News You're the Top Grand Slam Rosemary
12	:00 News, Evans :15 South American Way :30 Kenny Baker Show :45 " "	News; Dave Brinkley Look to This Day Bill Herson Nancy Osgood	Check'board Jamboree Morton Downey Ray Henle Easy Aces	NEWS ROUNDUP Midday Star Time Lunch with L. Reisman Latin Touch	Tello-Test " News; Music Man on Street	Kate Smith Aunt Jenny Romance, Helen Trent Our Gal Sunday
1	:00 Baukhage Talking :15 Hollywood Story :30 Kitchen Kwiz :45 " "	To Music " Tin Pan Ballet Robert McCormick	Erskine Johnson Meet Your Neighbor Musical Comedy Quiz Cliff Edwards	News; Swing Serenade " Melodic Moments "	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	Big Sister Ma Perkins Young Dr. Malone Road of Life
2	:00 Music Box :15 Jim Gibbons :30 Bride and Groom :45 John Nelson	Today's Children Woman in White Masquerade Light of the World	Cedric Foster Smile Time Queen for a Day "	News; Pops Concert Wagner's "Tristan" (Love Music)	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	Second Mrs. Burton Perry Mason Lone Journey Rose of My Dreams
3	:00 Ladies Be Seated :15 Mrs. Truman, :30 Mrs. Roosevelt :45 Mile of Dimes	Life Can Be Beautiful Ma Perkins Pepper Young's Family Right to Happiness	Easy Does It " " "	News; Tea for Two " " "	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	Aunt Mary Dr. Paul Stumpus Meet the Missus
4	:00 Tommy Bartlett :15 " :30 News, Evans :45 Accent on Music	Backstage Wife Stella Dallas Lorenzo Jones Young Widow Brown	" " " Buck Rogers	News; Broadway Bandwagon Music Hall "	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	House Party "; News Joey Kern's Orch. "
5	:00 Terry & the Pirates :15 Sky King :30 Jack Armstrong :45 Charm School of Air	When a Girl Marries Portia Faces Life Just Plain Bill Front Page Farrell	Hop Harrigan Superman Captain Midnight Tom Mix	News; Music Hall " " "	Band of the Day Crooners' Battle Sports; Theater Theater of the Air	School of the Air " Word From Country Fact Finder
6	:00 Evans; Agronsky :15 Stardust; Sports :30 Earl Godwin :45 Singing Sam	News; Leif Eid Tyner Time Brinkley; Bergman Lowell Thomas	Warner-Brott Sports, Brundige Johnson Family Art Brown	NEWS ROUNDUP Bob Wolff, Sports Dinner Concert "	Melody Lane " Sports, Wakeman Supper Club	News; D. C. Diary City Desk; Govt. News Speaking of Sports News; Robert Trout
7	:00 Louise Massey :15 Elmer Davis :30 Professor Quiz :45 "	Supper Club News of the World Grand Marquee "	Fulton Lewis, Jr. Man Behind the Band News, R. Eaton Inside of Sports	News; Piano Music Richard Himber Dance Tempo "	Popular Tunes Bill McCune Orch. News with Austad Govt. News & Music	Mystery of the Week Jack Smith Show Mr. Keen "
8	:00 Lum 'n' Abner :15 Monitor News :30 Town Meeting :45 Robert Nathan,	Aldrich Family " Burns and Allen "	Sound Off " Count of Monte Cristo "	News; Opera: Puccini's "Manon Lescaut"	To Win the Peace United We Stand News; 1450 Club (Jackson Lowe)	Suspense " FBI in Peace & War "; News, Henry
9	:00 Harold Stassen :15 " :30 Man Behind the :45 Masterpiece	Kraft Music Hall " Jack Haley "	News, Gabriel Heatter Real Life Stories Treasure Hour of Song	" " " "	1450 Club (Jackson Lowe) News; 1450 Club (Jackson Lowe)	Dick Haymes Show " Crime Photographer "
10	:00 Instrumental :15 Contest :30 Rabbi Gerstenfeld :45 "	Abbott and Costello " Eddie Cantor "	Evening Serenade " Hollywood Salute March of Dimes	News; Music by Paul Weston Music for Dreaming "	Juke Box Revue Basket ball (Uline Arena) News; 1450 Club	Reader's Digest Radio Edition Columbia Workshop "
11	:00 News, Evans :15 Hour of Dreams :30 Lee Dayton :45 Ray Michael	News; Music Richard Harkness Salute to NBC Affiliated Stations	Voice of Washington Fulton Lewis, Jr. Sweet Music ", News	News—Post Preview Music for the Years " "	1450 Club (Jackson Lowe) News; 1450 Club (Jackson Lowe)	News, Collingwood Joseph Harsch; Sports Moondial (Eddie Gallaher)

TODAY'S RADIO HIGHLIGHTS

Representative Georgia Lusk of New Mexico talks on education. **WOQW—11 a. m.**

Roddy McDowall stars in "One Way Street," the story of a boy sent to prison by his uncle. **WTOP—8 p. m.**

"Manon Lescaut," by Puccini is sung by Maria Zamboni, Francesco Merli, Lorenzo Conati. Special two-hour broadcast. **WINX—8:05 p. m.**

United We Stand—Program to promote better understanding among all groups. **WWDC—8:10 p. m.**

Can We Have 25 Per Cent Wage Boost Without Raising Prices!—Robert R. Nathan defends position against Harold E. Stassen. James Carey, CIO, and Emerson Schmidt, United States Chamber of Commerce, also participate. **WMAL—8:30 p. m.**

Anne Baxter is guest of Eddie Foy and Eddie Duchin. **WRC—9 p. m.**

Licia Albanese and **Francesco Valentino** sing "You Are Free," from "Apple Blossoms." Also selections from "La Tosca" and "Carmen." **WOL—9:30 p. m.**

Charlie Ruggles visits Jack Haley. **WRC—9:30 p. m.**

Police Boys Club Instrumental Contest finals. **WMAL—10 p. m.**

Burgess Meredith portrays Alfred B. Nobel, inventor of dynamite and founder of the Nobel peace awards. **WTOP—10 p. m.**

Dinah Shore, Jose Iturbi, Andy Russell, Red Skelton, Olivia de Havilland and **Ken Carpenter** appear on March of Dimes program. **WOL—10:30 p. m.**

"My Life With Ernest Rule"—Story of a Cockney girl and her curious marriage is told on "Columbia Workshop." **WTOP—10:30 p. m.**

WQQW 570

7:30 a.m. Good Morning	10:00 a.m. Symphony Hour	12:45 p.m. Music of the People	3:00 p.m. Chamber Music
7:45 a.m. News, Martin	Schumann's Concerto	1:00 p.m. Music for Listening	3:45 p.m. Off the Cuff News
8:00 a.m. Good Morning	11:00 a.m. Women's World	1:30 p.m. Only Yesterday (Book)	4:00 p.m. Stage, Screen, Radio
8:55 a.m. News	11:45 a.m. Instrumentally Yours	2:00 p.m. Speaking of Music	5:00 p.m. News
9:00 a.m. Music Room	12:00 noon Music at Midday	Prokofieff's No. 5	5:05 p.m. Twilight Time
9:30 a.m. Concert Hall	12:30 p.m. News and Opinion	2:55 p.m. News	

FM

WINX-FM 92.9 and 43.2

WINX-FM duplicates WINX programs between 9 a. m. and 11:15 p. m.

See WINX hourly schedule listed above.

WASH-FM 98.9

WASH-FM operates from 2:53 to 11 p. m., opening with weather and stock reports. News, 4:15. British news, 7:30. Children's story, 5:15. Treasury Parade, 6:45. Weather, 2:55, 7:45, 11. Symphony Hours, 3, 7:48.

Portraits

By James J. Metcalfe

Basketball

In basketball the players jump . . . To hit the ball up high . . . Then hurry down the floor to reach . . . The goal for which they try . . . they dribble and they toss the ball . . . To others on their team . . . And do their best to execute . . . The coach's clever scheme They have to watch their step so they . . . Will not sustain a loss . . . By fouls that allow their foe . . . To take an extra toss . . . The center and the forwards and . . . The guards must do their part . . . And every member of the team . . . Must have a fighting heart . . . But he who keeps the score for them . . . Has nothing much to do . . . For all he has to know is how . . . to add up two and two.

Today's Hand

Neither Side Vulnerable

NORTH DEALER

	♠ A K J 8 2 ♡ A Q 7 ◇ K Q J 7 ♣ 8	
♠ 9 3 ♡ K 9 5 ◇ 10 9 3 ♣ A 7 6 4 3	NORTH WEST EAST SOUTH	♠ Q 10 7 ♡ J 10 6 3 2 ◇ 8 5 ♣ J 5 2
	♠ 6 5 4 ♡ 8 4 ◇ A 6 4 2 ♣ K Q 10 9	

The bidding:

North	East	South	West
1 ♠	Pass	2 ◇	Pass
3 ♡	Pass	3 ♠	Pass
4 ◇	Pass	4 NT	Pass
6 ◇	Pass	Pass	Pass

Opening lead: 5 ♡.

The Bridge Deck

By Florence Osborn

West opened the five of hearts and declarer successfully finessed dummy's queen. He had to avoid giving up a spade trick.

This could be done either by finessing dummy's jack or playing for the queen to drop, but since either play was risky, declarer decided to try to set up his club suit.

He saw that if he could catch the adverse club jack he could discard three spades from dummy, making it possible to ruff his losing spade.

Declarer took the king and queen of diamonds, then led the singleton club toward his hand. When East played small, South finessed the ten, figuring West must hold the ace and hoping that the adverse club honors were split. West took the ace, returning a heart, and declarer won dummy's ace, cashed the spade king and led a diamond to his ace, drawing the last trump.

Now declarer played the king and queen of clubs, discarding two spades from the board, and when East's club jack dropped he laid down the club nine, throwing off the spade jack from North. Declarer then cashed the ace of his spades, trumped a heart in his hand and ruffed a spade with North's last diamond for his twelfth trick. He made the small slam at diamonds, losing only to the club ace.

Just Hearsay

"I don't know the title of it, but since my husband read it he's been kissing me twice before he goes to work."

WISHING WELL

Registered U. S. Patent Office.

6	2	4	8	3	7	2	5	6	4	8	6	7
L	D	A	C	A	A	A	B	O	R	A	N	M
5	4	5	6	2	8	4	3	7	2	6	4	8
R	A	A	G	Z	L	D	A	I	Z	I	I	O
4	6	3	8	7	4	6	2	5	8	3	6	2
A	N	C	R	R	N	G	L	B	I	E	F	I
5	4	2	6	8	3	4	7	2	6	8	3	4
Y	Z	N	O	E	T	I	A	G	R	I	O	M
2	3	4	5	6	2	8	4	3	7	8	4	7
T	T	F	N	O	R	D	R	H	C	E	O	L
4	6	2	7	3	8	4	2	5	6	3	6	4
V	L	A	E	E	A	E	V	E	D	T	L	M
6	3	4	5	2	3	6	8	4	2	5	4	6
O	O	E	W	E	P	V	S	N	L	S	T	E

HERE is a pleasant little game that will give you a message every day. It is a numerical puzzle designed to spell out your fortune. Count the letters in your first name. If the number of letters is 6 or more, subtract 4. If the number is less than 6, add 3. The result is your key number. Start at the upper left-hand corner of the rectangle and check every one of your key numbers, left to right. Then read the message the letters under the checked figures give you

1-23

Copyright 1947, by William J. Miller. Distributed by King Features, Inc.

A. S. & T. Nets $17.30 a Share During Year

By S. Oliver Goodman

Net earnings of American Security & Trust Co. totaled $588,959 in 1946, equal to $17.30 a share on capital stock, according to the fifty-seventh annual report released yesterday. This compares with net of $637,385, or $18.70 a share, in the previous year, President Daniel W. Bell added.

Mr. Bell

The net reported for 1946 included $63,152 realized on sales of securities and real estate.

Gross operating earnings for 1946 amounted to $2,723,189, compared with $2,384,586 in 1945, or an increase of 14 per cent. On the other hand, total operating expenses aggregated $2,197,382, compared with $1,830,269 in 1945, or an upturn of about 20 per cent.

In connection with the increased expenses, President Bell said, the bank took on additional employes to handle the greatly increased activities. Also, a general increase in salaries for all employes was approved in April.

If it had not been for some extraordinary and nonrecurring expenses and the expenses of acquiring the Columbia National Bank, the 1946 net earnings would have been slightly in excess of those for 1945, President Bell pointed out.

Business Briefs Of D. C. Interest

Howard Moran to Retire

Howard Moran will retire as vice president of American Security & Trust Co. on February 1, it was announced yesterday. He started his banking career in 1891 with the old Union Savings Bank here, became affiliated with the Traders National Bank in 1896 and in 1898 joined the staff of Home Savings Bank. The latter was merged with the American Security & Trust Co. in 1919. He served as president of the District of Columbia Bankers Association in 1926 and acted as a member of many major committees of the association.

Mr. Moran

New Bank Official Named

T. Eugene Elgin has been elected an assistant cashier of the Bank of Commerce and Savings, according according to President Thomas J. Groom. Mr. Elgin, a native Washingtonian, for many years was associated with the City Bank. He is a former chairman of the safe deposit section of the District of Columbia Bankers Association.

Heads Convention Committee

George M. Fisher has been appointed chairman of the general committee to arrange for the annual convention of the District Bankers Association. He is vice president of the Washington Loan & Trust Co.

McGinnis to Speak Here

Patrick McGinnis, railroad investment authority, will speak at 4 p. m. today at a special meeting in the Hotel Statler under the auspices of the Washington office of J. Arthur Warner Co. Local investment dealers and others interested in railroad securities are invited to attend.

W. Va. Paper Sets Records

West Virginia Pulp & Paper Co. announced yesterday production, profits and employment in the fiscal year ended October 31.

Working continuously throughout the year on a 24-hour basis, the six plants of the company produced 579,984 tons of paper and paperboard, an increase of 6.36 per cent over the previous year. Sales rose 13.6 per cent of $67,211,929 and net earnings mounted to $5,103,607 from $2,142,072 in the preceding year. After preferred dividends earnings were equal to $4.93 a share on the common, against $1.63. In addition to earnings from normal operations, there was a non-recurring profit of $2,174,411 from the sale of timber in the latest year.

Citizens Building

Frank B. Severance was reelected president of the Citizens Building and Loan Association of Silver Spring, Md., and all other officers and directors were renamed at the annual meeting.

Earnings Statements

Liggett & Myers Tobacco Co. reported for 1946 net income of $18,368,928, equal to $5.39 a common share, compared with $14,938,836, or $4.30 a share, in 1945.

Joy Manufacturing Co. reports for the final quarter of 1946 net profit of $1,357,877, equal to $2.03 a share, compared with $300,820, or 56 cents a share, in the 1945 period.

Celotex Corp., reported net income for the fiscal year ended October 31, 1946, totaled $3,824,325, equal to $4.17 a common share. In the preceding fiscal year, net income was $605,525, equal to 57 cents a common share.

Manhattan Shirt Co. reported net income for the fiscal year ended November 30 was $1,124,858, equal to $5.40 a share, compared with $493,158, or $2.37 a share, in the preceding fiscal year.

Automatic Voting Machine Corp. reported for the fiscal year ended November 30 net profit of $287,353, equal to 80 cents a share, against $171,090, or 47 cents a share, the preceding year.

Quotations on N. Y. Stock Exchange

Total sales yesterday, 660,000 shares; previous day, 690,000; week ago, 767,200; year ago, 2,047,770; two years ago, 1,612,460; January 1 to date, 15,124,390; year ago, 36,249,877; two years ago, 31,941,807.

Dow-Jones Stocks

New York, Jan. 22.

	Open	High	Low	Close	
30 inds.	173.24	174.19	173.81	173.77	+0.26
20 rails	48.37	48.73	48.18	48.51	+0.20
15 utils.	36.29	36.47	36.16	36.39	+0.11
65 stocks	82.68	83.07	82.52	82.89	+0.15

Transactions in stocks used in averages today: Industrials, 57,900; railroads, 37,970; utilities, 31,200; 65 stocks, 127,070.

	Sales Add 00	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge
Abbott Lab	3	81	80	80	—2
ACF-Brill Mot.	2	9	9	9	+ ⅛
Acme Sti	2	46	46	46	.....
Addressog-Mult	2	34⅞	34½	34⅞	+1⅛
Admiral Corp	5	9	8¾	9	.....
Air Reduction	21	36¾	35⅞	36⅛	+ ½
Alaska Juneau	2	5¼	5¼	5¼	— ⅛
Allegheny Corp	12	4	4	4	.....
Allegheny pf	9	36	35¾	36	.....
Alleg Lud Sti	9	43	42½	42¾	+ ⅜
Allen Indust	2	17½	17½	17½	—1
Al Chem & Dye	3	171	169½	170	.....
Allied Kid	1	19½	19½	19½	+ ¼
Allied Mills	1	34½	34¼	34¼	— ½
Allied Stra	13	33¼	32	33¼	+1
Allis-Ch Mfg	31	36⅞	35⅞	36¼	+ ⅜
Allis-Ch M pf	3	94¾	94¾	94¾	.....
Alpha P Cem	2	34	33½	34	.....
Amal Leather	2	6⅝	6⅝	6⅝	— ⅛
Amerada Pet	1	81½	81½	81½	+ ½
Am Ag Ch Del	1	40	40	40	.....
Am Airlines	24	9¾	9¼	9¼	— ⅛
Am Airlines pf	1	70½	70½	70½	.....
Am Bank Note	1	28	28	28	.....
Am Bosch	3	13¾	13⅝	13⅝	— ⅛
Am Brake Shoe	5	44½	44	44	.....
Am Cable & R	1	6¼	6⅛	6⅛	— ⅛
Am Can	5	94¼	93	94¼	+ ⅛
Am Car & Fdy	3	47	47	47	+ ⅛
Am Ch & Cno	6	22½	22¾	22¾	.....
Am Chicle	1	150	150	150	—3
Am Distill	1	38	38	38	.....
Am European	2	16	16	16	.....
Am Export L	1	17¾	17¾	17¾	.....
Am & For Pw	12	1½	1½	1½	— ⅛
A & F P 87 pf	1	111	111	111	— ⅛
A & F P 2 pf	2	20¼	20¼	20¼	+ ½
Am-Hawaii SS	1	39½	39	39½	.....
Am Hide & Lea	4	17	17	17	.....
Am Home Pd	3	49¾	49¾	49¾	.....
Am Home Pd pf	3	32½	32	32½	+ ⅛
Am Ice	7	9½	9½	9½	.....
Am Locomot	4	25⅞	25⅛	25⅞	+ ⅛
Am M & Fdy	5	24⅞	24¼	24¼	— ⅛
Am Mch & Mtg	1	34½	34½	34½	.....
Am Metal	1	29½	29	29½	+ ⅛
Am News Co	3	35¼	35	35	— ⅛
Am Pow & Lt	35	13⅜	13⅛	13⅜	.....
Am Rad & St S	10	14⅞	14⅝	14⅞	+ ⅛
Am Rad&StS pf	1	176	176	176	.....
Am Roll Mill	24	34⅞	34⅛	34⅞	+ ⅛
Am Roll M pf	1	106½	106	105	—2
Am Safety Raz	6	14¾	14¾	14¾	+ ⅛
Am Seating	2	21	21	21	.....
Am Smelt & R	14	54⅜	53⅜	54	+ ⅛
Am Snuff	2	36	36	36	— ⅛
Am Sti Fdrs	6	33⅝	33⅛	33⅝	+ ⅛
Am Stores	6	23⅜	23	23⅜	+ ⅛
Am Sugar pf	2	144½	144½	144½	—1
Am Sumat Tob	1	51⅞	51⅞	51⅞	—1
Am Tel & Tel	18	171⅛	171⅛	171¾	.....
Am Tob	7	78¾	78½	78¾	+ ⅛
Am Tob B	10	80	79⅞	80	+ ⅛
Am Viscose	2	52¾	52½	52¾	.....
Am Wat Wks	19	16⅛	15⅞	16⅜	+ ⅛
Am Wks pf	2	105¼	105	105	+ ¼
Am Woolen	19	29⅝	29⅛	29⅝	+ ⅛
Am Zinc L&S	3	9⅝	9⅝	9⅝	.....
Anaconda Cop	75	38	37¾	37¾	— ⅛
Anchor Hock Gl	5	46½	46½	46½	— ⅛
Ander-Pr-Mat Cl	1	17	17	17	.....
Arch-Dan-M	10	36	35½	36	+ ⅛
Armour & Co	31	14⅜	14¼	14⅜	— ⅛
Armour pr pf	3	127	127	127	.....
Armstrong Cork	23	48¾	48	48½	— ⅛
Artloom Corp	5	15	14½	15	.....
Assd Dry Goods	12	16¼	16	16½	+ ⅛
Atch T & S F	8	92⅝	91	91¾	+ ¼
Atch T&SF pf	1	106	106	106	+ ⅛
Atl C L	1	17	16½	17	+ ¼
Atl Coast Line	4	49½	49	49½	+ ⅛
Atl Refining	5	34¼	34	34¼	+ ⅛
Aust Nich pf	1	16¾	16¾	16¾	— ⅛
Autocall Co	11	26⅛	25½	26⅛	+1⅛
Aviation Corp	6	6⅜	6⅛	6⅜	— ⅛
Aviation Crp pf	1	44¼	44¼	44¼	.....
Bald Loc	8	20¾	20½	20½	+ ⅜
Balt & Ohio	50	14⅜	14¼	14½	+ ⅜
Balt & Ohio pf	7	21¾	21	21¼	.....
Bangor & Aro	1	13½	13½	13½	.....
Barber Asph	1	52	52	52	.....
Barker Bros	3	25	25	25	+ ½
Barnsdall Oil	10	22¾	22¾	22¾	+ ⅛
Bath Iron Wks	1	18⅞	18⅞	18⅞	+ ⅛
Bayuk Cigars	6	21	20½	21	+ ⅛
Beatrice Foods	1	51	51	51	.....
Beech Aire	3	10¼	9⅞	10¼	+ ⅛
Belding-Hem	2	15⅛	15⅛	15⅛	.....
Bell Aire	3	15¼	15¼	15¼	— ⅛
Bendix Avia	6	36⅞	36	36¼	+ ⅛
Benef Ind Ln	4	27¾	27⅜	27½	+ ⅛
Best & Co	10	35¾	34⅞	35¼	+ ⅛
Bethl Steel	1	23	23	23	.....
Bigelow-Sanf	1	52½	52	52	.....
Black & Deck	1	34¼	34¼	34¼	— ⅛
Blaw-Knox	1	18½	18½	18½	+ ⅛
Bliss & Laugh	1	22½	22½	22½	.....
Bliss E W pf	2	44½	44½	44½	+ ½
Boeing Airplane	5	19⅛	18⅝	19	+ ⅛
Bohn Al & Br	1	49	49	49	— ⅛
Bond Stores	1	29½	29½	29½	— ⅛
Borden Co	18	41	41	41	+ ⅛
Borg-Warner	8	45¾	45½	45⅝	+ ⅛
Boston & Me	1	5¼	5¼	5¼	.....
Bower Roll Br	1	36¾	36¾	36¾	— ⅛
Brandtjen & K	1	10¼	10¼	10¼	.....
Bridgept Br	8	16⅝	16⅜	16⅝	+ ⅛
Briggs Mfg	21	35¾	34⅝	35¼	+ ⅜
Briggs & Strat	6	27¼	27	27¼	.....
Bristol-Myers	2	37¼	37	37¼	.....
Bklyn Un Gas	6	27⅛	27	27⅛	.....
Bucyrus-Erie	6	16⅜	16⅛	16⅜	+ ⅛
Budd Co	18	12⅞	12½	12⅞	+ ⅛
Buffalo Forge	1	28	28	28	— ⅛
Buffalo Elec	10	20½	20	20½	.....
Bulova Watch	1	32½	32½	32½	.....
Burlng Mills	18	18⅞	18⅞	18⅞	.....
Burlng Mills pf	1	100½	100½	100½	.....
Burr Add Mach	16	14⅜	14⅛	14⅜	+ ⅛
Butler Bros	3	22½	22½	22½	— ⅛
Byers (A M)	1	17	17	17	+ ⅛
Calif Packing	1	28⅞	28⅞	28⅞	+ ⅛
Callahan Z-Lead	6	3½	3½	3½	.....
Calumet & Hec	9	7¼	7¼	7¼	.....
Campbell Wyant	4	27	26¾	27	.....
Can Dry G Ale	77	14¾	14¼	14¾	+ ⅛
Canad Pacific	48	13½	12⅝	13	+ ⅜
Cannon Mills	2	57⅝	57⅜	57½	+ ⅛
Capital Adm A	2	12¾	12½	12¾	.....
Caro P&L	2	36¾	36¾	36¾	— ⅛
Carrier Corp	4	15¾	15¾	15¾	+ ⅛
Carriers & Gen	1	6⅝	6⅝	6⅝	+ ⅛
Case J I	35	34⅝	34⅜	34⅝	+ ⅛
Caterpil Tractor	1	59½	59¼	59½	+ ⅛
Celanese Corp	12	18½	18⅜	18⅜	— ⅛
Celotex Corp	10	29	28⅞	28⅞	+ ⅛
Celotex Corp pf	1	20¼	20¼	20¼	.....
Cent Aguirre A	2	21¼	21¼	21¼	.....
Cent Foundry	4	13	12⅝	12⅝	— ⅛
Cen H G & E	5	10⅜	10⅜	10⅜	+ ⅛
Cent R R N J	1	10½	10½	10½	.....
Cent Surry Rib	M	12	12	12	.....
Cerro de Pas	4	32½	32⅛	32½	+ ⅛
Certain-teed Pr	13	19¼	19	19¼	+ ⅛
Chain Belt	3	28	27¾	27¾	+ ⅛
Champ Pa & F	1	23⅞	23⅞	23⅞	.....
Checker Cab	1	16⅞	16⅝	16⅝	+ ⅛
Ches & Ohio	9	52¼	51⅞	52	+ ⅛
Chicago Corp	11	8⅝	8⅜	8⅜	— ⅛
Chi & N Ill A	2	10⅜	10⅜	10⅜	+ ⅛
Chi Gt W pf	1	13½	13½	13½	.....
Chi In & L A ct	1	8⅜	8⅜	8⅜	+ ⅛
hi In & L B ct	2	5¼	5¼	5¼	.....
Ch M S P & P	22	12¼	11⅝	12	+ ⅛
Ch M S P&P pf	4	24½	24½	24½	.....
Chi &N W	4	20¼	20¼	20¼	+ ⅛
Chi & N W pf	2	43½	43½	43½	+ ¼
Chi Pneu Tool	2	22¾	22¾	22¾	— ⅛
Chickasha C Oil	2	16½	16⅜	16½	+ ⅛
Childs Co	13	6	5⅞	6	+ ⅛
Chrysler Corp	28	90⅜	89¼	89⅝	+ ⅜
Cin G & E	11	28⅜	28½	28½	+ ⅛
Cin Mill Mch	8	25	25	25	.....
C I T Financ	5	44½	44⅛	44⅜	+ ⅛
City Invest	1	107	107	107	.....
City Stores	4	17¼	17	17	+ ⅛
Clark Equip	1	52	52	52	+ 2
Cleve Graph Br	1	67¼	67¼	67¼	— ⅛
Climax Molyb	1	20¼	20¼	20¼	.....
Clinton Ind	9	36⅛	36	36⅛	.....
Cluett Peabody	9	40¾	40½	40⅝	.....
Colgate-P-P	6	49½	48½	48½	.....
Col Fuel & Ir	21	14¼	13⅜	14⅛	+ ⅛
Col Fdlr pf	1	19⅜	19	19⅜	.....
Colum G & El	60	11⅜	11¼	11⅜	+ ⅛
Colum Pict	3	19¼	19	19¼	+ ⅛
Colum Carbon	6	34¼	34	34¼	.....
Col & S Oh El	49	4⅝	4⅝	4⅝	.....
Coml Credit	4	44¼	44¼	44¼	.....
Coml Solvents	22	23⅜	23	23⅜	.....
Comwith Edis	15	31	30⅞	30⅞	.....
Comwith & Sou	83	3⅛	3⅛	3⅛	.....
Com & Sou pf	4	121¼	121¼	121¼	.....
Conde Nast	2	13¼	13¼	13¼	+ ⅛
Congol-Nairn	3	27	26¾	26¾	+ ⅛
Cons Coppermin	3	6	5⅞	5⅞	+ ⅛
Cons Edison	14	28⅛	28	28¼	+ ⅛
Cons Edison pf	2	107	107	107	.....
Cons Grocers	3	19½	19¼	19½	+ ⅛
Cons Nat Gas	1	50¾	50¾	50¾	.....
Cons RRCub pf	1	25	25	25	+ ⅛
Cons Vultee	26	15⅞	15½	15½	.....
Container Corp	2	42¾	42½	42½	+ ⅜
Cont Bak	7	17¼	17	17⅛	— ⅛
Cont Can	21	40½	39⅞	40⅛	+ ⅜
Cont Diam Fib	2	10½	10⅜	10½	+ ⅛
Cont Ins	51	50¼	50¼	50¼	+ ⅛
Cont Motors	29	10⅛	9⅞	9⅞	.....
Cont Oil Del	16	38	37¼	37½	+ ⅛
Cont Steel	2	15⅞	15⅞	15⅞	— ⅛
Copperweld Stl	5	13⅜	13⅜	13⅜	+ ⅛
Corn Exchange	2	59	58⅝	59	+ ⅛
Corn Prod	4	70	70	70	+ ⅛
Cornell-Dub El	3	18½	18⅜	18½	.....
Corning Glass	4	28⅝	28½	28½	.....
Coty Inc	1	7½	7½	7½	— ⅛
Coty Internat	2	4	4	4	.....
Crane Co	16	38¼	37¼	38	+ ⅛
Crane Co pf	1	104¾	104¾	104¾	+ ⅛
Crown C & S	2	39½	39½	39½	+1⅛
Crown Zellerb	6	29⅝	29½	29⅝	+ ⅛
Crucible Steel	1	29¼	29¼	29¼	+ ⅛
Cuban-Am Sug	1	18⅜	18⅜	18⅜	+ ⅛
Cudahy Pack	1	44	44	44	+ ⅛
Curtis Pub	20	9⅞	9⅝	9⅝	— ⅛
Curtiss-Wright	8	5⅞	5⅝	5⅞	.....
Curtiss-Wr A	6	19¼	19	19¼	— ⅛
Cutler-Hammer	1	28	28	28	— ⅛
Dana Corp	19	29	28¼	29	— ⅛
Davison Chem	3	17⅛	17¼	17¼	.....
Dayton P & L	10	33⅜	33⅛	33⅛	+ ⅛
Dayton Rub	1	19⅜	19⅜	19⅜	.....
Decca Records	7	17⅜	17⅜	17⅜	— ⅛
Deere & Co	11	35¾	35½	35½	+ ⅛
Deere & Co pf	1	35	35	35	.....
Del & Hudz	3	36⅝	36½	36⅝	+ ⅛
Del L & West	4	77	77	77	.....
Detroit Edison	24	26⅝	26⅜	26½	.....
Det Stl Corp	1	18⅜	18⅜	18⅜	+ ⅛
Detroe & R A	4	30	30	30	.....
Diamond Mat	2	43¼	42¾	42¾	— ⅛
Diam Match pf	1	45	45	45	.....
Diam T Motor	1	18⅜	18⅜	18⅜	+ ⅛
Dist Corp-Seag	7	16¼	16	16½	+ ⅛
Dr. Pepper	2	31½	31½	31½	.....
Doehler-Jarris	7	32½	32	32½	+ 1
Dome Mines	7	18	17⅞	18	.....
Douglas Aircr	4	70½	70¼	70½	+ ⅛
Dresser Ind	35	20½	20	20½	— ⅛
Duplan Corp	1	29½	29½	29½	—1
duPont de N	9	182¼	181¼	182	.....
D W G Cigar	3	17½	17¼	17½	+ ⅛
Eagle-Pich	19	20½	20	20½	+ ⅛
Eastern A L	2	18⅜	18⅜	18⅜	— ⅛
East S Stl	2	44	44	44	— ⅛
Eaton Mfg	51	51	50	51	+ ⅛
Edis Bros Strs	1	23	23	23	.....
Ekco Prod	5	24⅝	24½	24⅝	+ ⅛
Elastic Stop N	2	6⅞	6⅞	6⅞	+ ⅛
El Autolite	7	37½	36½	37½	+ ⅜
Elec Auto-Lite	10	14⅞	14⅜	14⅝	+ ⅛
El Pow & Lt	10	16⅝	16⅜	16	.....
El P & Lt 7pf	2	137	137	137	.....
El Storage Bat	2	49⅞	49½	49⅞	+ ⅛
El Paso Nat G	5	51½	51¼	51½	+ ¼
Emerson El M	14	13	12⅞	13	+ ⅛
Emer Rad&Ph	4	3	3	3	.....
Empire D El	1	18¼	18¼	18¼	— ⅛
Eng Pub Serv	67	31¾	31	31¾	+ ⅛
Equit Off Bldg	1	3	3	3	.....
Erie RR	10	11½	11½	11½	— ⅛
Erie RR pf A	6	59	58½	59	+ ⅛
Eureka Wms	2	11	10⅞	11	.....
Evans Products	3	20½	20	20⅛	— ⅛
Eversharp	3	2	2	2	.....
Fairbanks Mor	2	53½	52¾	52¾	— ⅛
Fajardo Sug	27	29½	29	29½	+ ⅛
Farns Tel & R	9	7⅞	7½	7⅞	— ⅛
Fed Lt&Trac	23	23	23	23	.....
Fed Lt&Trac pf	1	107½	107	107	— ⅛
Fed Mng & Smg	1	40	40	40	+ ⅛
Fed Mogul	5	45¼	44¾	45⅛	+ ⅛
Fed Mot Truck	3	22½	22½	22½	+ ⅛
Federal D Strs	3	23¼	23	23⅛	+ ⅛
Firestone T & R	7	57¾	57⅜	57⅝	.....
First Nat Strs	2	55¼	55⅛	55¼	+ ⅛
Firth Carpet	3	19¼	18⅞	19¼	+ ⅛
Flintkote	4	34	33½	33¾	+ ⅛
Florida Pow	10	17⅛	17⅛	17⅛	.....
Florsheim Sh A	6	21	21	21	.....
Follansbee Stl	6	16¼	16	16	+ ⅛
Food Fair Strs	3	10	10	10	+ ⅛
Food Machine	1	89	89	89	.....
Foster Wheeler	1	24⅜	24⅜	24⅜	— ⅛
Freeport Sulph	1	47½	47½	47½	+ ⅛
Fruehauf Tra	10	34½	34¼	34½	— ⅛
Gabriel Co	9	13⅜	13⅜	13⅜	+ ⅛
Gair (Robert)	66	7	6⅞	7	+ ⅛
Galvin Mfg	7	10½	9⅞	10	+ ⅛
Gardner-Denver	1	18⅞	18⅛	18½	— ⅛
Gar Wood Ind	5	8⅛	8⅛	8⅛	.....
Gaylord Cont	1	3	3	3	.....
Gen Am Invest	4	14⅛	13⅞	14⅛	+ ⅛
Gen Am Trans	7	54	53	54	+ ⅛
Gen Baking	8	11⅛	11⅛	11⅛	.....
Gen Bronze	1	18	18	18	.....
Gen Cable	3	12⅜	12½	12½	.....
Gen Cable 2 pf	1	43	43	43	+ ⅛
Gen Cigar	3	29¼	29	29¼	+ ⅛
Gen Elec	34	37½	36⅝	36⅞	+ ⅛
Gen Foods	6	45¼	44⅞	45	+ ⅛
Gen Mills	2	46½	46	46	—2
Gen Mills 5 pf	1	129½	129½	129½	+ ⅛
Gen Mills 3¾pf	2	116	115½	116	+1
Gen Motors	48	55⅛	54¾	55⅛	+ ⅛
Gen Mot 3¾ pf	8	103¼	103¼	103¼	+ ⅛
Gen Out Advt	2	18	18	18	+ ⅛
Gen Pub Util	63	15⅜	15⅛	15⅜	— ⅛
Gen Ry Signal	2	28	28	28	+ ⅛
Gen Real & Ut	4	5½	5¼	5½	+ ⅛
Gen Refract	6	23¼	23¼	23½	+ ⅛
Gen Shoe	3	36	36	36	+ ⅛
Gen Tel	12	23¼	23	23¼	+ ⅛
Gen Time Inst	1	25¼	25¼	25½	+ ⅛
Gen T & Rub	10	36	35½	36	+1
Gen T & R pf	1	108	108	108	+ ½
Gentle Bal R	11	30¾	30	30	.....
Gimbel Bros	22	27¼	27	27	+ ⅛
Gimbel Bros pf	8	34½	33¾	34½	+ ⅛
Gladden Co	7	44¾	44¼	44¾	.....
Goodall-Sanf	4	30¼	30	30¼	.....
Goodrich (B F)	15	63	62¼	63	.....
Goodyear T&R	16	54¼	54¼	54¼	— ⅛
Grayson-Robin	1	21¼	21	21¼	+ ⅛
Graham-Pg Mot	24	4¾	4¾	4¾	+ ⅛
Grand Un Stor	2	4¾	4¾	4¾	.....
Granite City S	1	13¾	13¾	13¾	.....
Grant (W T)	1	30	30	30	.....
Gt N Ry pf C	6	45	44¾	44¾	+ 1
Gt North Ry pf	6	45	44¾	44¾	+ 1
Gt West Sug	7	23¾	23⅝	23⅝	+ ⅛
Green (H L)	5	66¾	66½	66½	— ⅛
Greyhd Exp & D	4	17	17	17	.....
Greyhound Cp	7	14¼	13¾	14¼	+ ⅛
Grum Aire En	8	24	23¾	24	.....
Guantan Sugar	1	7¾	7¾	7¾	— ⅛
Gulf Mob&O wtf	1	11¼	11¼	11¼	.....
Gulf Mob&Ohio	1	11¼	11¼	11¼	+ ⅛
Gulf Oil	17	59⅞	58⅞	59½	+ ⅛
Hack Water	1	38	38	38	.....
Hamil Watch	2	19	19	19	+ ⅛
Hayes Indust	1	8¾	8⅝	8⅝	— ⅛
Hayes Mfg	2	6½	6½	6½	.....
Hazel-Atlas Gl	2	34	33¾	33¾	— ⅛
Hecht Co	1	28	28	28	.....
Heinz	6	41¼	41	41⅛	+ ⅛
Hercules Pow	3	55⅞	55½	55½	+1½
Hewitt Robins	1	28⅞	28⅞	28⅞	+ ⅛
Holland Furn	2	27	27	27	+ ¼
Hollander & S	1	17	17	17	.....
Homestake Min	15	36¼	35½	35½	— ⅝
Houd-Hershey	8	16⅞	16⅜	16⅜	+ ⅛
Household Fin	1	29	29	29	.....
Houston Oil	2	17⅜	17⅛	17⅜	.....
Howard Stores	5	25⅝	25⅜	25⅝	— ⅛
Howe Sound	3	33½	33½	33½	+ ⅛
Hudson & Man	6	5½	5¼	5½	+ ⅛
Hudson&Man pf	1	11⅛	11⅛	11⅛	+ ⅛
Hud Bay M&S	2	41	41	41	+ ¼
Hupp Motor	14	4¾	4⅞	4⅞	+ ⅛
Hunt Foods	3	25¾	25½	25¾	.....
Hupp Corp	9	6	5⅞	6	.....
Idaho Power	3	36⅛	36⅛	36⅛	+ ⅛
Illinois Central	5	22⅝	22⅝	22⅝	+ ⅛
Ill Terminal RR	1	29⅜	29⅜	29⅜	+ ⅛
Indust Rayon	9	40	39	40	+ 1
Inland Steel	3	38¾	38½	38½	.....